

Reagan Library Topic Guide – Fairness Doctrine

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White House Office of Records Management (WHORM) [Subject Files](#)

White House Office of Records Management (WHORM) [Alphabetical Files](#).

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FAIRNESS DOCTRINE

Scope and Content Note

The Fairness Doctrine, enforced by the Federal Communications Council, was rooted in the media world of 1949. Lawmakers became concerned that the monopoly audience control of the three main networks, NBC, ABC and CBS, could misuse their broadcast licenses to set a biased public agenda.

The Fairness Doctrine mandated broadcast networks devote time to contrasting views on issues of public importance. Congress backed the policy in 1954 and by the 1970s the FCC called the doctrine the “single most important requirement of operation in the public interest – the *sine qua non* for grant of a renewal of license.

The Supreme Court upheld the doctrine. In 1969’s *Red Lion Broadcasting Co. v. FCC*, journalist Fred Cook sued a Pennsylvania Christian Crusade radio program after a radio host attacked him on air. In a unanimous decision, the Supreme Court upheld Cook's right to an on-air response under the Fairness Doctrine, arguing that nothing in the First Amendment gives a broadcast license holder the exclusive right to the airwaves they operate on.

The doctrine stayed in effect, and was enforced until the Reagan Administration. In 1985, under FCC Chairman, Mark S. Fowler, a communications attorney who had served on Ronald Reagan's presidential campaign staff in 1976 and 1980, the FCC released a report stating that the doctrine hurt the public interest and violated free speech rights guaranteed by the First Amendment. Fowler began rolling the application of the doctrine back during Reagan's second term - despite complaints from some in the Administration that it was all that kept broadcast journalists from thoroughly lambasting Reagan's policies on air. In 1987, the FCC panel, under new chairman Dennis Patrick, repealed the Fairness Doctrine altogether with a 4-0 vote

The FCC vote was opposed by members of Congress who said the FCC had tried to “flout the will of Congress” and the decision was “wrongheaded, misguided and illogical.” The decision drew political fire and tangling, where cooperation with Congress was at issue. In June 1987, Congress attempted to preempt the FCC decision and codify the Fairness Doctrine, (Fairness in Broadcasting Act of 1987 S. 742)

The bill passed but the legislation was vetoed by President Ronald Reagan. Congress was unable to muster enough votes to overturn the President’s veto.

This topic guide contains material on the doctrine itself, the vote on the Fairness in Broadcasting Act of 1987, the President's subsequent veto and the aftermath of this vote.

WHORM SUBJECT FILE

BE003-04	case files 202860, 490374
FG006-01	case files 049963-050999 (see specific case file: 049984) case files 088570-088689 (see specific case file: 088624) case files 515920-516239 (see specific case file: 516092) case file 527477
FG010-03	case files 317308, 474465, 474466
FI004	case files 527410, 545912, 549208
HU010	case files 468316, 486661
LE	case file 494224
LE002	case files 519825, 520853
PR007-02	case files 475200-475299 (see specific case file: 475250)
PR013	case files 224113, 608042
PR014-08	case file 505038
PR016	case files 492001-505000 (see specific case files 493926, 494257, 496840)
PR016-01	case files 041001-046000 (see specific case file: 045485) case files 055001-057000 (see specific case file: 055908) case files 076001-085000 (see specific case file: 078588) case file 503502
PU	case file 398374
SP287-20	Entire Category (Veto, S. 742, 06/19/1987) (1) Entire Category (Veto, S. 742, 06/19/1987) (2)
UT001	case files 510000-529999 (See specific case file numbers: 367381, 524547)
UT001-01	case files 475192, 487909, 493899, 494224, 495557, 498700, 499114, 499115, 499272, 499597, 499598, 502980, 504439, 504938, 505278, 505535, 505705, 505710, 516681, 517464, 518278, 537222, 537281, 537312, 537340, 537379, 539196, 546514, 546625, 546625, 546514, 548179

WHITE HOUSE STAFF AND OFFICE FILES

CABINET SECRETARY

Risque, Nancy: Files
OA 18381
Fairness Doctrine

CHIEF OF STAFF, OFFICE OF THE

Baker, Howard: Files
Box 2
[Fairness Doctrine](#)

COMMUNICATIONS, OFFICE OF

Gergen, David: Files
OA 9022
Fairness Doctrine

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Sprinkel, Beryl: Files
OA 17747
04/15/1987 (1:30 p.m.) Domestic Policy Council Meeting re: Fairness Doctrine

COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT, OFFICE OF

Cooksey, Sherrie M.: Files
OA 11724
SMC/Fairness Doctrine (1)-(3)

Keisler, Peter D.: Files
Box 15
Fairness Doctrine (1)-(3)

Kruger, Robert M.: Files
OA 18392
RMK/Fairness Doctrine

Raul, Alan Charles: Files
OA 19144
Fairness Doctrine

COUNSELLOR TO THE PRESIDENT, OFFICE OF THE

Cribb, T. Kenneth: Files
Box 3
[Fairness Doctrine in Broadcasting Support Letters, April 1982](#)
[Fairness Doctrine in Broadcasting Support Letters, May 1982 \(1\)](#)
[Fairness Doctrine in Broadcasting Support Letters, May 1982 \(2\)](#)
[Fairness Doctrine in Broadcasting Support Letters, June 1982 \(1\)](#)
[Fairness Doctrine in Broadcasting Support Letters, June 1982 \(2\)](#)
[Fairness Doctrine in Broadcasting Support Letters, July 1982](#)

DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, OFFICE OF

Cribb, T. Kenneth: Files

Box 10

Veto Recommendation for the Fairness in Broadcasting Act, 06/17/1987

Box 11

DPC (Domestic Policy Council) Meeting, 04/15/1987 re: Fairness Doctrine

DOMESTIC POLICY COUNCIL

Bledsoe, Ralph: Files

Box 36

340 – Fairness Doctrine (1)(2)

Sweet, Robert: Files

Box 29

Fairness Doctrine: Republican Policy Committee Legislative Notice

EXECUTIVE CLERK

Executive Clerk, White House Office of the: Bill Reports

Box 80

06/22/1987 S. 742 (Fairness in Broadcasting Act of 1987) – Veto (1)-(3)

LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS, OFFICE OF

Ball, William: Files

OA 15332

Fairness Doctrine I

Fairness Doctrine II

Bockorny, David: Files

OA 17458

Fairness Doctrine

OA 17459

Fairness Doctrine (1)(2)

Harlow, Bryce Larry: files

OA 17036

Fairness Doctrine/S.742

MEDIA RELATIONS, OFFICE OF

Board, Elizabeth: Files

Box 10

[Fairness Doctrine](#)

Media Relations, Office of: Records

Box 62

[Fairness Doctrine Veto 06/20/1987](#)

POLICY DEVELOPMENT, OFFICE OF

Frankum, Ronald: Files

Box 4

Fairness Doctrine

PUBLIC AFFAIRS, OFFICE OF
Public Affairs, White House Office of: Records
OA 18016
Fairness Doctrine

OA 19208
Fairness Doctrine 06/23/1987

PUBLIC LIAISON, OFFICE OF
Green, Max: Files
Box 1
[Greek-American Meeting with the VP, 06/20/1985](#)

Box 17
[National Journal 01/21/1987](#)
[News Paper Clippings \(Binder\) \(4 of 11\)](#)
[News Paper Clippings \(Binder\) \(5 of 11\)](#)

DONATED PERSONAL PAPER COLLECTIONS

Reagan, Ronald: 1980 Campaign Papers
Box 14
[Radio Commentaries / Broadcasts: Disc 79-10 through 79-12 \(1979\)](#)