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Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name BURNS, WILLIAM: FILES

Withdrawer

MJD

2/7/2008

File Folder

SAUDI ARABIA (3)

FOIA

F03-028

Box Number

91843

CARSON

	3		
Document Description	No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
020406Z AUG 87	2	8/2/1987	B1
		0/10/1007	D.1
ATTACHED MEMO	1	8/18/1987	B1
ALLISON FORTIER TO COLIN POWELL RE ARMS SALES	3	8/11/1987	B1
RE ARMS SALES (ANNOTATED)		8/18/1987	B1
ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG ON ARMS SALES	2	ND	B1
GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET AL RE PRG MEETING	1	ND	B1
FOR PRG MEETING	1	ND	B1
RE ARMS SALES	1	ND	B1
GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET AL RE PRG MEETING	1	8/17/1987	B1
	BOB OAKLEY TO ALISON FORTIER RE ATTACHED MEMO ALLISON FORTIER TO COLIN POWELL RE ARMS SALES ROBERT OAKLEY TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE ARMS SALES (ANNOTATED) ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG ON ARMS SALES GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET AL RE PRG MEETING FOR PRG MEETING RE ARMS SALES GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET	BOB OAKLEY TO ALISON FORTIER RE ATTACHED MEMO ALLISON FORTIER TO COLIN POWELL 3 RE ARMS SALES ROBERT OAKLEY TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE ARMS SALES (ANNOTATED) ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG ON ARMS SALES GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET AL RE PRG MEETING FOR PRG MEETING 1 GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET 1 GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET 1 RE ARMS SALES 1	D20406Z AUG 87 BOB OAKLEY TO ALISON FORTIER RE ATTACHED MEMO ALLISON FORTIER TO COLIN POWELL 3 8/11/1987 RE ARMS SALES ROBERT OAKLEY TO FRANK CARLUCCI 2 8/18/1987 RE ARMS SALES (ANNOTATED) ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG ON ARMS SALES GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET 1 ND RE ARMS SALES 1 ND GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET 1 ND GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET 1 ND

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

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			3	
ID Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages		Restrictions
50260 AGENDA	RE PRG MEETING	1	ND	B1
50261 PAPER	RE ARMS SALES	1	ND	B1
50262 MEMO	ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRT MEETING	2	8/14/1987	B1
50263 MEMO	ROBERT OAKLEY TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE ARMS SALES	2	8/18/1987	B1
50264 MEMO	ROBERT DEAN/ROBERT OAKLEY TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG MEETING (ANNOTATED)	3	8/31/1987	B1
50265 MEMO	ROBERT DEAN/ROBERT OAKLEY TO COLIN POWELL RE ARMS SALES	2	9/9/1987	B1
50266 TALKING POINTS	RE MEETINGS W/CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP	1	ND	B1
50267 LETTER	PRESIDENT REAGAN TO KING FAHD	3	ND	B1
50268 MEMO	ROBERT DEAN, ET AL TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE HILL CONSULTATIONS	2	9/11/1987	B1

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ID Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
50269 TALKING POINTS	FOR CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS	2	ND	B1
50270 MEMO	EDWARD FOX TO MIKE ARMACOST RE HILL CONSULTATIONS (W/ATTACHMENTS)	9	ND	B1

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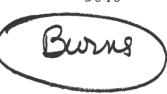
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NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

July 28, 1987



MEMORANDUM FOR NANCY RISQUE

FROM:

GRANT S. GREEN,

SUBJECT:

Dinner with Saudi Ambassador

Per your request, attached at Tab A are talking points for your use at dinner with the Saudi Ambassador.

Attachment

TALKING POINTS FOR NANCY RISQUE'S DINNER WITH SAUDI AMBASSADOR

- -- President views strong U.S.-Saudi relationship as key to defense of our shared interests in Persian Gulf.
- -- On diplomatic front, must continue work closely together to promote effective UN Security Council action reduce tensions in Gulf and eventually end Iran-Iraq war. Keep Iran on diplomatic defensive.
- -- At same time, U.S. will stand firmly behind security commitments to Saudi Arabia and the Gulf Arab states. Not seeking to provoke, but must not be intimidated by Iran.
- -- Pleased by Saudi support for our protection of limited number newly registered U.S. tankers operated by Kuwait.

 Must continue cooperate closely, keep steady course.
- -- President also determined sustain longstanding security assistance relationship with Saudi Arabia. Some unfortunate setbacks in past, but must move ahead to help meet legitimate Saudi security needs, especially in view of increasing cooperation and increasing threat in Gulf.

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50250 CABLE 2 8/2/1987 B1

020406Z AUG 87

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Box Number

91843

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50251 NOTE 1 8/18/1987 B1

BOB OAKLEY TO ALISON FORTIER RE ATTACHED MEMO

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SAUDI ARABIA (3)

F03-028

CARSON

Box Number

91843

3

ID Document Type

Document Description

No of Doc Date pages

Restrictions

50252 MEMO

3 8/11/1987

B1

ALLISON FORTIER TO COLIN POWELL RE ARMS SALES

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ID Document Type

Document Description

No of Doc Date pages

Restrictions

50253 DRAFT MEMO

2 8/18/1987

B1

ROBERT OAKLEY TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE ARMS SALES (ANNOTATED)

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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50254 MEMO 2 ND B1

ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG ON ARMS SALES

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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B1

GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET AL RE PRG MEETING

50255 MEMO

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency ((b)(2) of the FOIA)
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
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50256 AGENDA

ND

Withdrawer

B1

FOR PRG MEETING

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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tions

50258 PAPER

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B1

RE ARMS SALES

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20508

August 12, 1987

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR FRANK C. CARLUCCI

FROM:

ROBERT B. OAKLEY

SUBJECT:

Presidential Reply to Senator Pell's Letter

on Arms Sales to Saudi Arabia

Attached is a proposed response to Senator Pell's letter of July 22. The reply emphasizes the importance of our security assistance relationship with Saudi Arabia, particularly in light of Saudi efforts to withstand Iranian intimidation. It also underscores the Administration's commitment to consult closely with Congress on further sales.

Alison Fortier and Bob Dean concur. White House Legislative WBall Jeans 8/18 Affairs Office also concurs.

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the memorandum to the President at Tab I.

Approve Di	sapprove
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Attachments

Tab I Memo to the President

Tab A Response to Senator Pell Tab B Letter from Senator Pell

of July 22

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ASSENCIAS NORTH CAPOURA
RICHARD & LUGAR RICHARD
RANCY L'EASSEAUM EARSAS
RUGY BOSCHWITZ MINNESOTA
LARRY PRESELER, SOUTH DAIGTA
FAARE IN MURCOWSEL, ALASEA
PALL S TRIBLE A. 179GDRA
DAINEL J EVALUS WASHINGTOR
BITCH MCCARRELL RENTICEY

United States Senate

COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS
WASHINGTON, DC 20510-6225

COPY

July 22, 198

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Dear Mr. President:

SERVED & CHRISTIANSON, STAFF DIRECTOR

I am writing to urge strongly that you place a moratorium on proposals for further major arms sales to Saudi Arabia until the Administration has reevaluated current plans and programs regarding that nation in close consultation with the Congress.

It was clear before the proposal to sell Maverick missiles to Saudi Arabia was withdrawn that no arms sales proposal submitted since Congressional review procedures were instituted eleven years ago has generated more opposition. That level of concern cannot be explained by the composition of the package alone, since other sales with similarly high opposition have been more dangerous in terms of regional stability.

Other key factors may have been that this particularly unsettled time in the Gulf is not propitious for a business-as-usual approach to arms sales, that the proposal demonstrated a lack of appreciation of Congressional interest in a stable military balance in the Middle East, and that the continued Saudi failure to make a significant contribution to the peace process, to terminate assistance to terrorists, and to cooperate broadly in defense of the Gulf all played a role.

Against this background, I believe any decision to proceed with new sales would further exacerbate relations between Congress and the executive branch. To avoid such a situation and its unfortunate consequences, the executive branch should assess the present military capabilities of Saudi Arabia and plans for further enhancements and weigh such plans against real prospects for Saudi cooperation with us in bringing an end to the Iran-Iraq war and in building upon the Camp David peace process to attain a comprehensive Middle East peace.

The President
The White House

This review should be undertaken in an aumospace confrontation over new sales proposals. When you have obtained the best judgments and advice available to you, I would urge that you require close and thorough consultations with the Congress so that our relations and dealings with the Saudis in the period ahead can be based upon a solid consensus.

I would welcome your early response.

With regard and respect, I am,

Ever sincerely,

Claiborne Pell

Chairman

OAKLEY

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

August 20, 1987

Dear Senator Pell:

I have read your letter carefully, and am troubled by what I believe are a number of misperceptions. You are surely right that this is an unsettled time in the Gulf, but that argues for demonstrating our reliability as a security partner not appearing vacillating and uncertain about our interests in the area. That only encourages radicals such as Ayatollah Khomeini and tends to turn friendly governments away from us.

First, let me say that we have not been taking a business-as-usual approach to arms sales. While trying to respond to legitimate Saudi modernization needs, we have taken other concerns into consideration. Since last November, we have been actively consulting with the Congress on this year's program. In February of this year we outlined in the report submitted to Congress under the Javits amendment all the arms sales then under consideration for the Saudis and others. Since then, we have continued to consult and to respond to your concerns.

We will continue to consult and will try to deal with the questions or concerns you and others have about proposed sales. These sales do not alter the Middle East military balance. But they do affect the security and psychology of Arab states in the Gulf. They are important in the essentially political but potentially military struggle between moderates and radicals in the Gulf, and they are a reminder that we are prepared to stand by Saudi Arabia, particularly at a time when the Saudis and others in the Gulf face intimidation. Our long-standing naval presence in the Gulf represents one element in a broader approach to resisting Iranian intimidation in the region. Security assistance represents another.

We have not and will not propose arms sales that do not respond to legitimate security needs or that threaten to upset the broader military balance. But we have a stake in Saudi Arabia, and in Arab regimes of moderation more generally. It is important in the interest of peace and stability that these states trust us and have the confidence to stand up to Iranian and other radical threats and to resist Soviet blandishments.

If we are ever to achieve the goal of a comprehensive Middle East peace, the states that favor peace must be confident that their legitimate security needs will be met. They must have sufficient trust in us to know we will be there in their hour of need. Putting a moratorium on arms sales at a time when the Saudis feel threatened, when they are using the equipment provided earlier to help us (e.g., AWACS, minesweepers and patrol boats), and when they are allowing U.S. military use of their territory, is not the way to build that trust.

I believe it is essential for us to work together on this subject. One of my goals in the months ahead is to forge an understanding with the Congress on security issues in the Middle East. If we are to work toward our goal of peace and stability in the area, such an understanding is essential.

Sincerely,

Ronald Region

The Honorable Claiborne Pell Chairman Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

August 19, 1987

MR. PRESIDENT:

If you approve the attached letter to Senator Pell, a hard bond copy will be dispatched in Washington as soon as possible.

Rhett Dawson

1 (8 (11) 3 20

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON



<u>ACTION</u>

August 19, 1987

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

FRANK C. CARLUCCE

SUBJECT:

Response to Senator Pell on Security

Assistance to Saudi Arabia

Issu:

To respond to Senator Pell's letter of July 22.

Facts

Pell has written to urge a "moratorium" on arms sales to Saudi Arabia until the Administration has built a stronger case for them, in consultation with Congress. The most significant sales currently under consideration include replacement F-15 aircraft and MAVERICK air-to-ground missiles. We temporarily withdraw notification on the latter sale last May.

Discussion

The proposed reply emphasizes the importance of our longstanding security assistance relationship with Saudi Arabia, particularly in light of Saudi efforts to withstand Iranian intimidation. It makes clear that the Administration will stick resolutely to its security commitments in the Gulf--including limited arms sales to help our friends defend against a common threat. But the response also pledges full consultation with Congress as we move forward with specific sales. We are currently devising a thorough Congressional gameplan on Saudi arms sales to put into action after the August recess.

Recommendation

OK OK

No

That you sign the letter to Pall at Tab A.

Attachments

Tab A Response to Senator Pell Tab B Letter from Senator Pell

of July 22

THE WHITE HOUSE

Dear Senator Pell:

I have read your letter carefully, and am troubled by what I believe are a number of misperceptions. You are surely right that this is an unsettled time in the Gulf, but that argues for demonstrating our reliability as a security partner not appearing vacillating and uncertain about our interests in the area. That only encourages radicals such as Ayatollah Khomeini and tends to turn friendly governments away from us.

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I believe it is essential for us to work together on this subject. One of my goals in the months ahead is to forge an understanding with the Congress on security issues in the Middle East. If we are to work toward our goal of peace and stability in the area, such an understanding is essential.

Sincerely, Rose

The Honorable Claiborne Pell Chairman Committee on Foreign Relations Unite: States Senate Washington, D.C. 2751)

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

FRANK C. CARLUCCI

SUBJECT:

Response to Senator Pell on Security

Assistance to Saudi Arabia

Issue

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Facts

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Discussion

The proposed reply emphasizes the importance of our longstanding security assistance relationship with Saudi Arabia, particularly in light of Saudi efforts to withstand Iranian intimidation. It makes clear that the Administration will stick resolutely to its security commitments in the Gulf--including limited arms sales to help our friends defend against a common threat. But the response also pledges full consultation with Congress as we move forward with specific sales. We are currently devising a thorough Congressional gameplan on Saudi arms sales to put into action after the August recess.

Recommendation

OK No

That you sign the letter to Pell at Tab A.

Attachments

Tab A Response to Senator Pell Tab B Letter from Senator Pell

of July 22

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50259 MEMO 1 8/17/1987 B1

GRANT GREEN TO DONALD GREGG, ET AL RE PRG MEETING

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

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50260 AGENDA

1 ND

B1

RE PRG MEETING

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50261 PAPER

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RE ARMS SALES

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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50262 MEMO

2 8/14/1987

B1

ROBERT DEAN TO COLIN POWELL RE PRT MEETING

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency I(b)(2) of the FOIAl
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50263 MEMO

2 8/18/1987 **B**1

ROBERT OAKLEY TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE **ARMS SALES**

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
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50264 MEMO

8/31/1987

B1

ROBERT DEAN/ROBERT OAKLEY TO COLIN POWELL RE PRG MEETING (ANNOTATED)

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50265 MEMO

2 9/9/1987

B1

ROBERT DEAN/ROBERT OAKLEY TO COLIN POWELL RE ARMS SALES

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50266 TALKING POINTS

1 ND

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RE MEETINGS W/CONGRESSIONAL LEADERSHIP

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50267 LETTER

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PRESIDENT REAGAN TO KING FAHD

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50268 MEMO

2 9/11/1987 B1

ROBERT DEAN, ET AL TO FRANK CARLUCCI RE HILL CONSULTATIONS

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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
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FOR CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS

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50270 MEMO 9 ND B1

EDWARD FOX TO MIKE ARMACOST RE HILL CONSULTATIONS (W/ATTACHMENTS)

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