# Ronald Reagan Presidential Library Digital Library Collections

This is a PDF of a folder from our textual collections.

Collection: Executive Secretariat, National Security Council: Country File: Records Folder Title:

China, PRC [People's Republic of China] (July 1982) (2 of 3)

**Box:** RAC Box 7

To see more digitized collections visit: <a href="https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digital-library">https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digital-library</a>

To see all Ronald Reagan Presidential Library inventories visit: <a href="https://reaganlibrary.gov/document-collection">https://reaganlibrary.gov/document-collection</a>

Contact a reference archivist at: <u>reagan.library@nara.gov</u>

Citation Guidelines: <a href="https://reaganlibrary.gov/citing">https://reaganlibrary.gov/citing</a>

National Archives Catalogue: <a href="https://catalog.archives.gov/">https://catalog.archives.gov/</a>

# **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File

Withdrawer

MJD | 12/16/2011

File Folder

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3)

FOIA

F00-173/5

**Box Number** 

007R

TUCKER

				24	
ID	Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
125902	МЕМО	WILLIAM CLARK TO THE PRESIDENT RE NEGOTIATIONS	1	ND	B1
125903	MEMO	GEORGE SHULTZ TO THE PRESIDENT RE ARMS SALES	2	8/3/1982	B1
125904	DRAFT CABLE	RE ARMS SALES	9	7/31/1982	B1
125905	PAPERS	RE NEGOTIATIONS	8	7/31/1982	B1
125906	МЕМО	GASTON SIGUR TO WILLIAM CLARK RE NEGOTIATIONS	2	8/3/1982	B1
125907	CABLE	BEIJING 08655	1	7/1/1982	B1
125908	МЕМО	DON GREGG TO WILLIAM CLARK RE CHINA PACKAGE (W/ATTACHMENTS)	6	7/3/1982	B1
125909	MEMO	WILLIAM STEARMAN TO RICHARD ALLEN RE SOVIET RESPONSE	1	7/6/1981	B1
125910	MEMO	CHARLES WICK TO WILLIAM CLARK RE MEETING W/CHINESE AMBASSADOR CHAI ZEMIN	3	7/9/1982	B1

#### The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

#### SECRET/SENSITIVE

ID 8290595

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL OF CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE(S)

RECEIVED 03 AUG 82 14

TO

PRESIDENT

FROM SHULTZ, G

DOCDATE 03 AUG 82

 KE	YWO	RDS	:	CHINA	Р	R
KE	YWO	RDS	•	CHINA	Р	R

TAIWAN

ARMS SALES

SUBJECT:	BEIJING	RESPONSE	&	NEXT	STEPS	RE	TAIWAN	ARMS	SALES

ACTION: PREPARE MEMO FOR CLARK

DUE:

STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

SIGUR

COMMENTS

DISPATCH

REF# 8222944

LOG

NSCIFID

W/ATTCH

ACTION (	OFFICER	(S)	ASSIGNED	ACTION REQUIRED	. Dne	COPIES TO
Cla	rk	<u> </u>	8/3	Fwd to Pres In dec	escon	
P	res	P	8/4	For decision	€	
		0	8/16	Pres approved	recon	_ 54
				0 0		

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

Cathy The Crevident poix OK & Gaston Sigur was in the onty & house all about it, find hand!

8/2

## Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

**TUCKER** 

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionsDocument Descriptionpagestions

125902 MEMO 1 ND B1

WILLIAM CLARK TO THE PRESIDENT RE NEGOTIATIONS

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

## **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

TUCKER

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionDocument Descriptionpagestions

125903 MEMO 2 8/3/1982 B1

GEORGE SHULTZ TO THE PRESIDENT RE ARMS SALES

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

## **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

TUCKER

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionDocument Descriptionpagestions

125904 DRAFT CABLE

9 7/31/1982 B1

**RE ARMS SALES** 

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

TUCKER

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc Date Restric-Document Descriptionpagestions

125905 PAPERS 8 7/31/1982 B1

**RE NEGOTIATIONS** 

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

## **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

**TUCKER** 

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionDocument Descriptionpagestions

125906 MEMO 2 8/3/1982 B1

GASTON SIGUR TO WILLIAM CLARK RE NEGOTIATIONS

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# National Security Council The White House

: C - V= -

Package # 5459

287

82 AUG 3 P8: 49

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION
John Poindexter			
Bud McFarlane		m	<i>/</i>
Jacque Hill	$\sim$		,
Judge Clark	3		
John Poindexter			
Staff Secretary	***************************************	<del></del>	
Sit Room			
I-Information A-A	ction R-Retain	D_Dispatch	N-No further
-information	Chon 11-11etam	D-Dispatori	Action
	DISTRIBUTIO	ON	
cc: VP Mees	e Baker De	eaver Othe	er
	COMMENTS	3	

Job I hand carried to the President 8/4 - 1.30 pm. Tuesday eve. - 8/3

Dr. Gaston Sigur will be at the following number until about 8:30 tonight. After that he will be at home.

Ginza Restaurant

833-1244

0.930 IVEM?\_\_\_

STIPTE NODIS

## Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

**TUCKER** 

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionsDocument Descriptionpagestions

125907 CABLE 1 7/1/1982 B1

**BEIJING 08655** 

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

	~ t	
SC/S	PROFILE	1

#### SECRET

ID 8204695

UNCLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE(S)

RECEIVED 06 JUL 82 13

TO

CLARK

FROM GREGG

11/5/11

DOCDATE 03 JUL 82

KEYWORDS: CHINA P R

TAIWAN

SUBJECT: PROPOSED MOVES FOR THE CHINA PACKAGE

\_\_\_\_\_

DUE:

STATUS IX FILES

W/ATTCH

FILE

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

CLARK

ACTION: FOR INFORMATION

COMMENTS

DISPATCH

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

C7/30 Mefalone worked Sa

# **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

**TUCKER** 

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestric-Document Descriptionpagestions

125908 MEMO 6 7/3/1982 B1

DON GREGG TO WILLIAM CLARK RE CHINA PACKAGE (W/ATTACHMENTS)

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# National Secu<del>rity Council</del> The White House

RECEIVED Package # 4695

82 JUL 3 .P4: 17

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION
John Poindexter		K	
Bud McFarlane	2	m	
Jacque Hill			
Judge Clark			
John Poindexter			
Staff Secretary			
Sit Room	3		VACOM
I-Information A-A	ction R-Retain	D-Dispatch	N-No further
			Action
	DISTRIBUTI	ON	
cc: VP Mees	e Baker D	eaver Othe	er
	COMMENT	s	

NEC

ID 8103974

32

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL OF CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE(S)

RECEIVED 07 JUL 81 08

TO

DISPATCH

ALLEN

FROM STEARMAN

15/12/11

DOCDATE 06 JUL 81

KEYWORDS:	: USSR MILITARY A	SSISTANCE	CHINA P R		 	
SUBJECT:	SOVIET ATTA	CKS ON US A	ARMS SALES TO CHINA	Λ		
ACTION:	FOR INFORMA	TION	DUE:	STATUS	IX FILES	
	FOR ACTION		FOR COMMENT		FOR INFO	
	ALLEN				PIPES	
					LILLEY	
					GREGG	
					SCHWEITZER	
COMMENTS					Nau	
REF#		LOG		NSCIFID	( C /	)
ACTION OF	FICER (S)	ASSIGNED	ACTION REQUIRE		COPIES TO	
Steam	rman s	7/8 7/8 8/26 2	otel by LVA w/ for further action ORIG PC+'d-	corument 7/, H NSC/S	RP, J	LDG, SC, RK, H

W/ATTCH FILE

## **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

**TUCKER** 

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionsDocument Descriptionpagestions

125909 MEMO 1 7/6/1981 B1

WILLIAM STEARMAN TO RICHARD ALLEN RE SOVIET RESPONSE

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

---- COLUMB INT BKI

LD061120 MOSCOW TASS INTER IONAL SERVICE IN RUSSIAN 0718 GMT

(YURIY ZHUKOV PRAVDA COMMENTARY: "A RISKY GAMBLE")

(TEXT) MOSCOW, 6 JUL (TASS) -- ZTHE WORLD CAN ONLY BE REFASHIONED WITH THE RIFLE, "OUR LEAEING ROLE IS WAR AND DICTATORSHIP," "EVERY CHINESE IS PRIMARILY A SOLDIER" -- ETC., ETC. NO ONE, NOWHERE, HAS FORGOTTEN THESE FUNDAMENTAL "THOUGHT OF MAO". TOGETHER WITH HEGEMONISTIC CLAIMS TO THE TERRITORY AND WATERS OF ALMOST ALL THE STATES BORDERING CHINA, THESE THOUGHTS MOTIVATE THE BEIJING LEADERS IN THEIR QUEST FOR MODERN ARMS AND MODERNIZATION OF THE ARMY.

IT WAS AS FAR BACK AS THE SUMMER OF 1977 THAT HUANG HUA, CHINESE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, DECLARED "CHINA IS INTERESTED IN ACQUAINTING ITSELF WITH AMERICAN ARMS". THIS WISH FOUND AN IMMEDIATE RESPONSE FROM THE THEN COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE MATO ARMED FORCES GENERAL HAIGN NOW U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE. HE CALLED ON HIS GOVERNMENT TO MEET BEIJING'S REQUEST, SINCE, AS HE PUT IT, "CHINA, AS A MATTER OF FACT, WAS THE 16TH MEMBER OF NATO". HOWEVER, THEY WERE IN NO HURRY TO ACCEPT THE GENERAL'S ADVICE IN WASHINGTON AT THAT TIME, APPARENTLY UNDERSTANDING HIW RISKY IT WOULD BE TO SUPPLY AMERICAN ARMS TO CHINA.

HOWEVER, THE BEIJING LEADERS BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF ACQUIRING MODERN AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT AGAIN AND AGAIN. THE NEW YORK TIMES WROTE ON 9 MARCH 1979, REFERRING TO "WELL-INFORMED SPOKESMEN OF THE AMERICAN AVIATION INDUSTRY" THAT "CHINA WAS QUIETLY SHOWING INTEREST IN PURCHASING AMERICAN MILITARY AIRCRAFT, AND WOULD POSSIBLY TURN TO WASHINGTON WITH AN OFFICIAL REQUEST TO SELL IT MILITARY AIRCRAFT AND AUXILIARY AVIATION EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY."

AT THE SAME TIME THE PAPER RECALLED THAT SUCH A REQUEST BY CHINA "WOULD CLASH" WITH SOLEMN PROMISES FREQUENTLY REPEATED BY DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLIC GOVERNMENTS NOT TO SELL ARMS TO CHINA. NEVERTHELESSN THE BEHIND-THEASCENES INTRIGUES CONTINUED. BEIJING STUBBORNLY STROVE FOR ITS ENDS, KNOWING THAT THE MILITARY7INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX OF THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO MEET IT HALFWAY. AS FAR BACK AS FEBRUARY 1979, CHINESE VICE PREMIER FANG YI VISITED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE LOCKHEED AND MCDONNELL DOUGLAS MONOPOLIES, ENQUIRING ABOUT THE PRICE OF AVIATION EQUIPMENT WHICH THEY PRODUCE.

IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT CHINA'S NEIGHBORS, AND PRIMARILY THE SOVIET UNION, COULD NOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT FACED WITH THE PROSPECT OF SUPPLIES OF AMERICAN WEAPONRY TO CHINA. KNOWING THISN THE U.S. LEADERS REPEATEDLY GAVE ASSURANCES DURING SOVIET TAMERICAN CONTACTS, INCLUDING THOSE AT SUMMIT LEVEL, THAT CHINA WOULD NOT GET ANY AMERICAN WEAPONRY.

ANSWERING THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE CHINA ISSUE WAS TOUCHED UPON AT THE MEETING IN VIENNA, COMRADE A.A. GROMYKO SAID, IN PARTICULAR, AT HIS PRESS CONFERENCE ON 25 JUNE 1979 IN MOSCOW: "WHAT WAS THE DOMINANT IDEA IN THE STATEMENTS MADE BY THE SOVIET SIDE AND WHAT DID L.I. BREZHNEV STRESS IN PARTICULARB THE DOMINANT THOUGHT WAS THAT IN NO CASE CAN IT BE ALLOWED THAT ANY STATE--IN THIS CASE THE UNITED STATES2-SHOULD USE ITS RELATIONS WITH CHINA TO THE DETRIMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE INTERESTS OF ITS SECURITY. THIS WOULD HAVE A VERY NEGATIVE INFLUENCE ON SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AS A WHOLE.

"PRESIDENT J. CARTER REPLIED TO THE EFFECT THAT HE AGREED ONE CANNOT ALLOW THE RELATIONS OF ANY ETATE --OR MORE PRECISELY, ANY STATE REPRESENTED IN VIENNA--WITH CHINA TO HARM ANY OTHER STATE. THAT IS, HE AGREED IN ESSENCE WITH THE THESIS EXPRESSED BY L.I. BREZHNEV."

LEADING FIGURES IN THE UNITED STATES CONTINUED TO REPEAT THAT AMERICAN WEAPONRY WOULD NOT BE SUPPLIED TO CHINA.

ZWE HAVE NO INTENTION OF CHANGING OUR POLICY, " SAID U.S. STATE SECRETARY C. VANCE, FOR EXAMPLE, ON 4 OCTOBER 1979. "WE DO NOT INTEND TO SELL WEAPONRY TO THE CHINESE."

ON 25 JANUARY 1980, U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY H. BROWN STRESSED FOR HIS PART, WHILE HOLDING TALKS WITH CHINESE, THAT "THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT ABANDONED ITS POLICY OF EXCLUDING PLANS TO SELL WEAPONRY OR WEAPONS SYSTEMS TO CHINA."

(MORE)

C THE LET OF DUVICAN

TAKE 2 OF 2--09 (ZHUKOV COMMENTARY)

X// SYSTEMS TO CHINA."

LD 06 1134

(TEXT) BUT THEN IN AUTUMN 1980, ELECTIONS WERE HELD AS A RESULT OF WHICH THERE WAS A CHANGE OF ADMINISTRATION: THE DEMOCRATS HAD TO DEPART AND WERE REPLACED BY THE REPUBLICANS, WHO GRANDILOQUENTLY PROCLAIMED THEY WOULD "RENEW" U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE MOST RADICAL WAY.

CONTINUITY OF POLICY IS A WELL-KNOWN RULE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES. PRESIDENTS CHANGE, MINISTERS COME AND GO, BUT TREATIESN PACTS AND AGREEMENTS BETWEEN STATES REMAIN IN FORCE. THIS NATURAL RULE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IS A NECESSARY GUARANTEE OF THEIR STABILITY. HOW CAN ONE CANCEL OUT EVERY 4 YEARS WHAT WAS DONE BEFORE A COUNTRY'S LEADERSHIP CHANGED, AND START ALL OVER AGAIN AS IF BEGINNING A NEW GAME OF POKERB

YET IN WASHINGTON AT THE MOMENT, THEY CLEARLY THINK DIFFERENTLY. THEY PREFER ARBITRARINESS TO THE NORMAL PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, CONSIDERING THAT TO RENOUNCE THE ASSURANCES OF PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATIONS, LED BY PRESIDENT NIXON, FORD AND CARTER, IS IN THE ORDER OF THINGS. NOW THE PRESENT U.S. ADMINISTRATION IS GOING SO FAR AS TO DECIDE TO SELL MODERN ARMS TO CHINA AND DEVELOP MILITARY COOPERATION WITH THAT COUNTRY.

EVEN THE UNITED STATES, THIS LINE AROUSES SURPRISE AND APPREHENSION. TIME MAGAZINE, FOR INSTANCE, IN ITS ISSUE DATED 6 JULY, QUOTING STATEMENTS BY FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE VANCE, WRITES THAT "HAIG'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN BEIJING THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED 'IN PRINCIPLE' TO SELL ARMS TO CHINA, WAS NEEDLESSLY PROVOCATIVE IN RELATIONS TO THE SOVIET UNIONM" EVEN THE ALLIES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE MADE UNEASY BY SUCH ADVENTURISM. THE ARMS FOR CHINA DEAL, THE BRITISH TIMES WRITESN HAS AROUSED AS MUCH ANXIETY AMONG THE FRIENDS AS AMONG THE OPPONENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THIS IS UNDERSTANDABLE. THE UNITED STATES HAS SHOWN ITSELF TO THE WHOLE WORLD TO BE A COUNTRY WHERE IT IS CONSIDERED TO BE THE ORDER OF THINGS TO CARRY OUT ONE POLICY ONE DAY AND ANOTHER THE NEXT—DEPENDING ON THE TASTES OF THE LATEST MASTER OF THE WHITE HOUSE. OUR PRESIDENT SIGNS TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS AND ASSUMES CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES, AND THEN HE IS REPLACED BY ANOTHER WHO RIDES ROUGHSHOD OVER EVERYTHING THAT WAS DONE BEFORE HIM, AND DEMANDS, MOREOVER, THAT EVERYTHING IN THE WORLD SHOULD CORRESPOND TO HIS TASTES AND THE POLICIES STEMMING FROM THEM. SURELY IT IS CLEAR THAT SUCH A PRACTICE IS PROFOUNDLY AMORAL?

INSTEAD OF A REALISTIC, BALANCED, CIRCUMSPECT ASSESSMENT OF ALL FACTORS OF WORLD POLITICS THERE IS SELF-BINDING ANTI-SOVIETISM, ABOVE ALLN IT PUSHES WASHINGTON INTO "MILITARY PARTNERSHIP" WITH BEIJINGM

WITH ITS ENTHUSIASM FOR THE "CHINESE CARD," WASHINGTON SHORTSIGHTEDLY BELIEVES THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF EVENTS WILL PROCEED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AMERICAN SCENARIO. BUT THE SOVIET UNION, AS EVERYONE KNOWS, WILL NOT BE INTIMIDATED. IT HAS EVERYTHING NECESSARY TO PROTECT THE SECURITY AND INTERESTS OF ITS PEOPLE AND ITS ALLIES. IN THIS SENSE, WASHINGTON'S STAKE ON THE "CHINESE CARD" IS FUTILE. BUT THE FACT THAT AMERICAN WEAPONRY, SHOULD THEY FALL INTO CHINESE HANDS, COULD BE USED AGAINST SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST ASIAN STATES AND THOSE OF THE PACIFIC—THIS IS A PROSPECT WHICH IS MORE REAL AND NO LESS DANGEROUS TO UNIVERSAL PEACE.

THUS, THE NEW U.S. ADMINISTRATION HAS ONCE AGAIN SHOWN TO THE WHOLE WORLD WHAT AN UNRELIABLE PARTNER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IT IS. THE PEOPLE ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY AWARE OF HOW INSANCE AND DANGEROUS IS WASHINGTON'S STAKE ON ARMING CHINA, WHOSE LEADERS ARE GUIDED BY THE UNWAVERING AGGRESSIVE AND HEGEMONISTIC DOGMAS OF MAOISM.

(ENDALL)

6 JUL 1550Z DWK/SAH

# 3974

AEO:WED

81 JUL 7 A 9. 23

JANET COLSON	ge 7/1221
BUD NANCE	- K With
DICK ALLEN	Ma 7/2302/
IRENE DERUS	igh 8/1813
JANET COLSON	1
BUD NANCE	4
KAY	And the second s
CY TO VP	SHOW CC
CY TO MEESE	SHOW CC
CY TO BAKER	SHOW CC
CY TO DEAVER	SHOW CC
CY TO BRADY	SHOW CC

NSC/S PROFILE

UNCLASSIFIED

ID 8204887

RECEIVED 09 JUL 82 19

TO

CLARK

FROM BEAL, R

DOCDATE 07 JUL 82

KEYWORDS: CHINA P R

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS SIMON, PAUL

CHAPMAN, BRUCE

SUBJECT: STATISTICAL ASSISTANCE TO CHINA FOR THE CENSUS BUREAU

ACTION: PREPARE MEMO FOR CLARK DUE: 12 JUL 82 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

GREGG

CHILDRESS WEISS

RYE

MCGAFFIGAN

DEGRAFFENREID

SIGUR

COMMENTS

REF#

LOG

NSCIFID

(M/)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED

ACTION REQUIRED

DUE COPIES TO

memo

#### **MEMORANDUM**

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

July 13, 1982

#### ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR WILLIAM P. CLARK

FROM:

DONALD GREGG

SUBJECT:

Aid to the People's Republic of China in Taking

Their Census

Bruce Chapman, Director of the Census, has written Rich Beal suggesting that the Bureau of the Census spend about \$300,000 in helping the Chinese to count noses more accurately. Chapman is glad to undertake this and Congressman Paul Simon (D-Ill.) said that he would support an amendment permitting the Census Bureau to give this amount of technical support to China. The assistance would consist of installing a census tabulation program, conducting a review of China's statistical analysis, etc.

State supports this suggestion as do Gaston Sigur and I. Commerce also concurs. RECOMMENDATION

OK No

That you send the attached memorandum to Rich Beal.

#### Attachments

Tab I Memorandum for Signature

A Incoming Request

cc: Gaston Sigur

Dick Childress

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 27, 1982

MEMORANDUM FOR RICHARD S. BEAL

FROM:

WILLIAM P. CLARK

SUBJECT:

Statistical Assistance to the People's

Republic of China

I approve Bruce Chapman's memorandum suggesting that statistical assistance be given to the People's Republic of China in conducting the 1982 census. The Department of State also supports this concept. as does the Department of Commerce.

Attachment

Tab A Incoming Request

# National Security Council The White House

[ - C = | / - D

Package # 4887

82 JUL 16 P6: 31

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION
John Poindexter			
Bud McFarlane	2	m	-
Jacque Hill	-3	9	
Judge Clark	4	1	H
John Poindexter	<i></i>		
Staff Secretary	\$		0
Sit Room			
I-Information A-A	ction R-Retain	D-Dispatch	N-No further Action
	DISTRIBUTION	ON	
cc: VP Mees	e Baker De	eaver Other	
	COMMENT	c	



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Bureau of the Census

Washington, D.C. 20233

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

JUN 28 1982

Dr. Richard Beal
Director of Planning and Evaluation
Office of Counselor to the President
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Rich:

I am enclosing an action memorandum that should be brought to the attention of the National Security Council (NSC).

The Census Bureau's international programs center has been approached numerous times over the past few years by the People's Republic of China requesting assistance for its census and to build its statistical system. Because of restrictions imposed by the Foreign Assistance Act (since our only funding source is AID), we have been unable to provide that assistance. Through other funding mechanisms, however, (notably the United Nations), we have done some training of Chinese here and in China. In fact, the person presently in charge of the systems design for census processing in China was trained in data processing at the Census Bureau.

For \$300,000, we can make major strides in assuring the reliability and accuracy of its census, especially in the processing areas; improve our relations; get access to the information; and do a large service to IBM's and Wang's reputation and do it in a purely technical, rather than political, arena. It is an opportunity which should not be passed by.

I also note that the Congress has passed in committee the Administration—supported exemption for China. By the time (and if) both Houses pass the Foreign Assistance Act amendments, the time will be past for technical assistance. In fact, for the past year we could have provided very significant assistance to China--assistance they asked for--but there was no mechanism to provide that assistance other than the <u>ad hoc</u>, non-U.S. Government procedures. This has embarrassed us more than once.

I urge you to bring this action memorandum to the attention of the NSC for its approval at the earliest possible date. We will then give Congressman Simon the go-ahead on his amendment and approach the Senate for a similar action. We do not want to move without the NSC's concurrence, obviously.

Sincerely,

BRUCE CHAPMAN

Director

Bureau of the Census

Enclosure

ļ

National Security Council 258
National Security Council 258 The White House Package # 4887 Package # 4887
85 JAL 1
SEQUENCE TO HAS SEEN ACTION
John Poindexter
Bud McFarlane
Jacque Hill
Judge Clark
John Poindexter
Staff Secretary
Sit Room
GREGG 2 A
I-Information A-Action R-Retain D-Dispatch N-No further Action
DISTRIBUTION
cc: VP Meese Baker Deaver Other
COMMENTS
Dow,
Olerse Cleck This out with
ionel them and see if he has
DONE. Commence consumes & supposite the idea. Bog
DONE. Commence courses &
supposents the idea. Boy

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

MEMORANDUM FOR JUDGE WILLIAM CLARK

FROM:

Richard S. Beal

SUBJECT: Statistical Assistance to the

People's Republic of China

DATE:

July 7, 1982

Attached is a memorandum Bruce Chapman of the Census Bureau would like the NSC to consider.

#### ACTION MEMORANDUM

#### Statistical Assistance to the People's Republic of China

Around July 1, 1982, the People's Republic of China is taking its census. This is the first census since 1964, an undertaking which it only recently has admitted and was apparently a disaster. The 1982 census has been extensively publicized. The Chinese have their national pride on the line.

This census will be the basis for all household survey data to be collected for the next 10 to 15 years in China. As the largest potential market ever to be opened, it is important to China and the United States that accurate data be collected, processed, and analyzed for their purposes of planning and development, and to the outside for marketing and business entry.

All subsequent sample surveys will have to use this census as the basic frame. If this census is inaccurate or unreliable, the Chinese will be badly hurt, and anyone attempting to export and sell goods in China will be disadvantaged. In addition, the U.S. computer industry is on the line in China's census since it is using IBM and Wang computers extensively.

The U.S. Bureau of the Census can provide some spot technical assistance to the Chinese (as they have already informally requested) which could assure that the processing of the collected data is done accurately. It is imperative that the Census Bureau does this for (1) the prestige at stake for the Chinese and, therefore, access to the data, (2) the need of reliable data in this newest and largest of potential markets, and (3) the American computer vendors' success in processing the data.

Congressman Paul Simon (D-III.) has approached the Census Bureau informally asking if it would support an amendment permitting the Census Bureau to provide a small amount of technical assistance to China, including installation and training in the use of its census tabulation program and its census editing and correction software, review of China's analysis and publication procedures for the census, some computer programming assistance, and a small amount of census technical assistance in field coding, editing, and data entry. The total amount would come to \$300,000, and the Chinese have already informally indicated their desire for this technical assistance.

#### ACTION

The Census Bureau is able to provide this assistance and supports the need for it as a matter of technical need, improving relations, and the production of accurate, reliable data. It will also be of paramount importance for our national security interests. For these reasons, I ask that we support such an amendment to perform this work beginning in FY83.

APPROVED	(NSC)
DISAPPROVED	(NSC)



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Bureau of the Census

Washington, D.C. 20233

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

JUN 28 1982

Dr. Richard Beal
Director of Planning and Evaluation
Office of Counselor to the President
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Rich:

I am enclosing an action memorandum that should be brought to the attention of the National Security Council (NSC).

The Census Bureau's international programs center has been approached numerous times over the past few years by the People's Republic of China requesting assistance for its census and to build its statistical system. Because of restrictions imposed by the Foreign Assistance Act (since our only funding source is AID), we have been unable to provide that assistance. Through other funding mechanisms, however, (notably the United Nations), we have done some training of Chinese here and in China. In fact, the person presently in charge of the systems design for census processing in China was trained in data processing at the Census Bureau.

For \$300,000, we can make major strides in assuring the reliability and accuracy of its census, especially in the processing areas; improve our relations; get access to the information; and do a large service to IBM's and Wang's reputation and do it in a purely technical, rather than political, arena. It is an opportunity which should not be passed by.

I also note that the Congress has passed in committee the Administration-supported exemption for China. By the time (and if) both Houses pass the Foreign Assistance Act amendments, the time will be past for technical assistance. In fact, for the past year we could have provided very significant assistance to China--assistance they asked for--but there was no mechanism to provide that assistance other than the <a href="mailto:ad-hoc">ad-hoc</a>, non-U.S. Government procedures. This has embarrassed us more than once.

I urge you to bring this action memorandum to the attention of the NSC for its approval at the earliest possible date. We will then give Congressman Simon the go-ahead on his amendment and approach the Senate for a similar action. We do not want to move without the NSC's concurrence, obviously.

Sincerely,

BRUCE CHAPMAN

Director

Bureau of the Census

Enclosure

46

# National Security Council The White House

RECEIVED

Package #

82 JUL 9 P4: 23

	SEC	UENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION
John Poindexte	r _	-		
Bud McFarlane				
Jacque Hill				
Judge Clark	_	1	1	
John Poindexte	er		4	
Staff Secretary		2	V	7
Sit Room				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
I-Information	A-Action	R-Retain	D-Dispatch	N-No further Action
	i	DISTRIBUT	ION	
cc: VP N	leese l	Baker D	eaver Othe	er
		COMMENT	S	

# THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

ADVANCE COPY

MEMORANDUM FOR JUDGE WILLIAM CLARK

FROM:

Richard S. Beal

SUBJECT:

Statistical Assistance to the

People's Republic of China

DATE:

July 7, 1982

Attached is a memorandum Bruce Chapman of the Census Bureau would like the NSC to consider.

#### ACTION MEMORANDUM

### Statistical Assistance to the People's Republic of China

Around July 1, 1982, the People's Republic of China is taking its census. This is the first census since 1964, an undertaking which it only recently has admitted and was apparently a disaster. The 1982 census has been extensively publicized. The Chinese have their national pride on the line.

This census will be the basis for all household survey data to be collected for the next 10 to 15 years in China. As the largest potential market ever to be opened, it is important to China and the United States that accurate data be collected, processed, and analyzed for their purposes of planning and development, and to the outside for marketing and business entry.

All subsequent sample surveys will have to use this census as the basic frame. If this census is inaccurate or unreliable, the Chinese will be badly hurt, and anyone attempting to export and sell goods in China will be disadvantaged. In addition, the U.S. computer industry is on the line in China's census since it is using IBM and Wang computers extensively.

The U.S. Bureau of the Census can provide some spot technical assistance to the Chinese (as they have already informally requested) which could assure that the processing of the collected data is done accurately. It is imperative that the Census Bureau does this for (1) the prestige at stake for the Chinese and, therefore, access to the data, (2) the need of reliable data in this newest and largest of potential markets, and (3) the American computer vendors' success in processing the data.

Congressman Paul Simon (D-III.) has approached the Census Bureau informally asking if it would support an amendment permitting the Census Bureau to provide a small amount of technical assistance to China, including installation and training in the use of its census tabulation program and its census editing and correction software, review of China's analysis and publication procedures for the census, some computer programming assistance, and a small amount of census technical assistance in field coding, editing, and data entry. The total amount would come to \$300,000, and the Chinese have already informally indicated their desire for this technical assistance.

#### ACTION

The Census Bureau is able to provide this assistance and supports the need for it as a matter of technical need, improving relations, and the production of accurate, reliable data. It will also be of paramount importance for our national security interests. For these reasons, I ask that we support such an amendment to perform this work beginning in FY83.

APPROVED	(NSC)
DISAPPROVED	(NSC)

TO

#### CONFIDENTIAL

ID 8204856

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL OF CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE(S)

RECEIVED 12 JUL 82 10

DOCDATE 09 JUL 82

CLARK

FROM WICK, C

KEYWORDS: CHINA P R

TAIWAN

ZEMIN, CHAI

ARMS SALES

ICA

SUBJECT: FWD EXCERPTS FM WICK 15 JUN DINNER MTG W/ CHINESE AMB ZEMIN RE US

ATTITUDE TWD CHINA OBJECTIONS TO US SALE OF ARMS TO TAIWAN

ACTION: PREPARE MEMO FOR CLARK DUE: 13 JUL 82 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

GREGG

CHILDRESS KIMMITT

MCGAFFIGAN

BOVERIE

COMMENTS

NM

REF# LOG NSCIFID (H/)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED

DUE COPIES TO

DISPATCH 1 W/ATTCH

#### THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 21, 1982

Dear Mr. Wick:

Thank you for your July 9th memorandum covering your dinner with the PRC Ambassador. I think you handled Chai's gambits well. I also believe that it is useful for our PRC friends to hear from a wide number of key officials that it is not in the nature of the Reagan Administration to sell out an old friend in order to curry favor with a new one.

Thanks again.

Sincerely,

Bin

William P. Clark

The Honorable Charles Z. Wick Director, International Communication Agency Washington, D. C. 20547

# **MEMORANDUM**

# NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

CONFIDENTIAL

July 13, 1982

ACTION

SIGNED

MEMORANDUM FOR WILLIAM P. CLARK

FROM:

DONALD GREGG

SUBJECT:

Charles Wick's Dinner with the PRC Ambassador

Charles Wick had dinner on June 15th with the PRC Ambassadoz On July 9th he wrote the attached memo documenting his conversation.

You need not read Wick's memorandum. The point of my memo is to tell you that Wick has written to you. Attached at Tab I is a brief response, thanking Wick for his memorandum.

#### RECOMMENDATION

OK No

That you sign the attached letter to Wick.

#### Attachments

Tab I Letter for Signature to Wick

Memorandum from C. Wick dated 7/9/82

Dick Childress

Bob Kimmitt Gaston Sigur

> Sec.3.4(b), ... as amended White House Canada Sept. 11, 200 BYNARA MIN

CONFIDENTIAL Review on July 13, 1988



## Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name Withdrawer

Executive Secretariat, NSC: Country File MJD 12/16/2011

File Folder FOIA

CHINA, PRC (JULY 1982) (2 OF 3) F00-173/5

**TUCKER** 

Box Number

007R

IDDocument TypeNo of Doc DateRestrictionDocument Descriptionpagestions

125910 MEMO 3 7/9/1982 B1

CHARLES WICK TO WILLIAM CLARK RE MEETING W/CHINESE AMBASSADOR CHAI ZEMIN

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

55

# National Security Council The White House

281

RECEIVE

Package # <u>4856</u>

82 JUL 13 A10: 24

,	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION				
John Poindexter							
Bud McFarlane	2	W					
Jacque Hill	3	9	1.				
Judge Clark	4		H				
John Poindexter	4						
Staff Secretary	_5_						
Sit Room	4, 444, 444						
I-Information A-Ac	ction R-Retain	D-Dispatch	N-No further Action				
cc: VP Mees	e Baker D	eaver Othe	)r				
COMMENTS							