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020075 ID #_

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

□ O - OUTGOING				
□ H - INTERNAL				
Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) 8/1041/3				
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Name of Correspondent: Mary Ro	se Oake	V .		
MI Mail Report User	Codes: (A)_		(B)	(C)
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		Tracking	Туре	Completion
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	Referral Note:	70		
ACTION CODES:			DISPOSITION CODES:	
A - Appropriate Action C - Comments D - Draft Response F - Fact Sheet	I - Info Copy/No A R - Direct Reply w/ S - For Signature X - Interim Reply		A Answered B - Non-Special Referra	C - Completed S - Suspended
			Type of Response = Code = Completion Date = 1	nitials of Signer
Comments: NSC 8102	6 48 KO			
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Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter. Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB). Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files. Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

	CLASSIFICATION SECTION	
No. of Additional Correspondents: Media	: A Individual Codes: L. 23	0
rime ubject Code: <u>CO 086</u>	Secondary Subject Codes: ND D16-	
	PRESIDENTIAL REPLY	
Code Date	Comment	Form
c	Time:	P.
DSP	Time:	Media:
SIGNATURE CODES:		
	MEDIA CODES:	
CPn - Presidential Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown	B - Box/package	
n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reagan	C - Copy	
n - 2 - Ronald Reagan	D - Official docum	nent
n - 3 - Ron n - 4 - Dutch	H - Handcarried	
n - 5 - Ron Reagan	L - Letter	
n - 6 - Ronald	M- Mailgram	
n - 7 - Ronnie	O - Memo	
Ole Plantada Oceania	P - Photo	
CLn - First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Nancy Reagan	S - Sealed	
n - 2 - Nancy	T - Telegram	
n - 3 -	V · Telephone	
	X - Miscellaneous Y - Study	
CBn - Presidential & First Lady's Con	il eaponderice	
n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nancy Re	Jayan	

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON June 16, 1981 Dertie Gan these Jiles be Closed out? Someone at NSC was to be returning the originals. So far no original - but I would like to close them out or at least return this file to you. Thanks Kathy Catte Charlie - I updated all hecould - also put NSCID# on each - Bertie

ID 8102468

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

PAGE DO1

REFERRAL

DATE: 05 MAY 81

MEMORANDUM FOR: CHARLIE PONTICELLI

RM. 331, OEOB

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION:

TO: PRES

FROM: CONGRESSMEN

DATE:

KEYWORDS:

SUBJ: CONGRESSIONAL CORRESPONDENCE

REQUIRED ACTION: NO FURTHER ACTION IS REQUIRED ON THE

ATTACHED CONGRESSIONAL LETTERS

DUEDATE:

COMMENTS:

STAFF DIRECTOR

FOR NSC USE ONLY

FOR INFO

F WH O HW C CM

Dear Mrs. Oakar:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter advising him of your deep concern regarding the situation in Lebanon. We also appreciate receiving the views contained in the letter which you and Congressman Rahall addressed to Secretary Haig.

You may be assured that the Administration welcomes having the benefit of your personal insight, particularly the first-hand information which you and your colleagues were able to gather during your visit to Lebanon last year. In view of your strong recommendation that Lebanon's problems be settled with immediacy, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for your interest in apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Priedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Mary Rose Oakar House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

MLF: CMP: KIR: kir

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

NSC SECRETARIAT

COMMENT:

NFAR

JEANNE PALAGINO c/o Situation Room

INTERNAL NSC ROUTING

LEVINE ALLEN LILLEY BERTA

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REGER FARRAR

RENTSCHLER FONTAINE

RUSSELL GOLD

SCHWEITZER GREGG

SHOEMAKER HUBERMAN

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JENNINGS STEARMAN JOHNSON

KAMINSKY TREAT KEMP TYSON

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81 APR 29 P6: 43

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DICK ALLEN			
IRENE DERUS			
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CY TO DEAVER	***************************************	SHOW CC	
CY TO BRADY		SHOW CC	

RECEIVED 01 MAY 81 16

TO PRES

FROM OAKAR, MARY ROSE DOCDATE 10 APR 81

FRIEDERSDORF, M

24 APR 81

KEYWORDS: LEBANON

CO

RAHALL, NICK

HAIG, A

SUBJECT: FWD CY OF LTR TO HAIG RE VIEWS TWD SITUATION IN LEBANON

ACTION: ANY ACTION NECESSARY DUE: 04 MAY 81 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR COMMENT

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ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

DISPATCH

W/ATTCH FILE

MARY ROSE OAKAR 20TH DISTRICT, OHIO

DISTRICT OFFICE: 523 FEDERAL COURT BUILDING 215 SUPERIOR AVENUE CLEVELAND, OHIO 44114 (216) 522-4927

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 107 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515 (202) 225-5871

Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

COMMITTEES:

BANKING, FINANCE
AND URBAN AFFAIRS

POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE
SELECT COMMITTEE ON AGING

2467

April 10, 1981

020075

President Ronald Reagan The White House Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

As you are aware, Lebanon is again a victim of intense and fierce fighting.

I wanted to pass along to you a copy of the recent letter Congressman Nick Rahall and myself wrote to Secretary Haig.

We are deeply concerned about this tragedy and wanted you to know our views.

Sincerely,

Mary Rose Oakar

Member of Congress

ary Rose Oakar

MRO:jg Enclosure

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

Washington, D.C. 20515

April 7, 1981

The Honorable Alexander M. Haig, Jr. Secretary of State Department of State Washington, D.C. 20520

Dear Secretary Haig:

As you know, Lebanon is once again the object of intense and fierce fighting. This fighting, which is now in its fifth day, is the most serious in three years. Reports suggest that in Zahle and Beirut 130 lives have been lost and over 500 people have been wounded. The fighting is of great concern, and we strongly urge that the United States Government press for a lasting cease fire in the short term, and for a political solution in the long-run.

As people who share common ancestry, we are deeply concerned about the situation in Lebanon. We feel it important to meet with you as soon as possible to discuss our concerns. Last year, five Members of Congress traveled to Lebanon, Syria and Israel at the request of the Speaker of the House of Representatives to gain first-hand information about the continuing problems in and around Lebanon. We found that Lebanon's sovereignty was continually threatened by the conflicts on its soil. Villages were emptied of their inhabitants. Thousands of refugees lived in and around Beirut. Human suffering was unabated. Businesses expressed little confidence in the political climate. The once-bustling Beirut -- now blackened and ugly -- was clearly no longer the "Pearl of the Mediterranean."

The time cannot wait for the United States to take a strong position regarding Lebanon. Every day the situation worsens. We feel it important that the United States call upon all parties to cease fighting. The United States should demand that United Nations troops replace military forces on all aggressive fronts and that all forces cease fire.

Rather than being viewed as a sideshow to the problems of the Middle East, Lebanon's problems must be settled with immediacy. Certainly, in the long run, increased military

The Honorable Alexander M. Haig, Jr. April 7, 1981
Page Two

and economic aid and unmitigated U.S. support for the central government of Lebanon's reassertion of sovereignty over the entire country is warranted. However, in the meantime, a short-term solution is mandated. We strongly urge that the United States act immediately and save the lives of the innocent victims of the Lebanon disaster.

Sincerely,

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□ O - OUTGOING

ID# 020076 Co 086

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

☐ H - INTERNAL				
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Received (TT/MM/DD)				>
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MI Mail Report User	Codes: (A)_		(6)	(6)
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administration decises	n to give	this ma	etter Kigh	preority in
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1	CLASSII	FICATION SECTION	N	
No. of Additional Correspondents:	Media: Second	ndividual Codes:	1.210	1.220
Prime Subject Code: CO O	86 Subject	t Codes: NO EG	016 153 006.12	/ == ==
		IDENTIAL REPLY		
Code	Date	Comment		Form
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DSP	Time:			Media:
SIGNATURE CODES: CPn - Presidential Corre	spondence	MI	EDIA CODES:	
n - 0 - Unknown			B - Box/package C - Copy	
n - 1 - Ronald Wilson n - 2 - Ronald Reaga			D - Official document	
n - 3 - Ron n - 4 - Dutch			G - Message H - Handcarried	
n - 5 - Ron Reagan			L - Letter	
n - 6 - Ronald n - 7 - Ronnie			M - Mailgram O - Memo	
01- 5-11-11-0			P - Photo R - Report	
CLn - First Lady's Corre n - 1 - Nancy Reagar			S - Sealed	
n - 2 - Nancy			T - Telegram V - Telephone	
n - 3 -			K - Miscellaneous	
CBn - Presidential & Firs	st Lady's Correspondence		Y - Study	
n - 1 - Ronald Reaga	n - Nancy Reagan			

Dear Chuck:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Charles R. Percy United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Howard:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Howard H. Baker, Jr. Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Cranston:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Priedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Alan Cranston Democratic Whip United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Tsongas:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Paul E. Tsongas United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Dodd:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Christopher J. Dodd United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Zorinsky:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Bonorable Edward Zorinsky United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Paul:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Paul S. Sarbanes United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Glenn:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable John Glenn United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Pell:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Claiborne Pell United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Mac:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Priedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Charles McC. Mathias, Jr. United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Larry:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Larry Pressler United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Rudy:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Ronorable Rudy Boschwitz United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Mancy:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Nancy Kassebaum United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Priedersdorf)

Dear Dick:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Richard G. Lugar United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Sam:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable S. I. Hayakawa United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Jesse:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very such for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Jesse Helms United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IP
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

Dear Senator Biden:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter, cosigned by 16 of your colleagues on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, expressing your grave concern over the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. In view of your strong recommendation that certain immediate steps be taken to address this situation, I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Max L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable Joseph R. Biden, Jr. United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF
NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

CHARLES H. PERCY, ILL., CHAIRMAN

MOWARD H. BAKER, JR., TENN.
JESSÉ HELMS, N.C.
S. I. ÄHAYAKWA, CALIF.
RICHARD G. LUGAR, IND.
CHARLES MC C. MATHIAS, JR., MD.
NANCY L. KASSEBAUM, KANS.
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LARRY PRESSLER, S. DAK.

CLAIBORNE PELL, R.I.
JOSEPH R. BIDEN, JR., DEL.
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ALAN CRANSTON, CALIF.
CHRISTOPHER J. BODD, CONN.

EDWARD G. SANDERS, STAFF DIRECTOR GERYLD B. CHRISTIANSON, MINORITY STAFF DIRECTOR

United States Senate

COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

April 10, 1981

The President
The White House
Washington, DC 20500

020076

Dear Mr. President:

We are writing to express our concern over recent events in Lebanon and are pleased that the Administration is making efforts to end the bloodshed.

The Syrian army's indiscriminate shelling of the Christian city of Zahlah is indefensible. Hundreds of civilians have been killed or wounded by Syrian artillery and tank fire in the past six days. This large-scale and completely unnecessary violence is the type of thing the Syrian forces were supposed to prevent, not promote.

Five years ago, when the Syrian troops entered Lebanon, their professed purpose was to restore order and to assist the Lebanese Central Government in reasserting its authority throughout the country. In October 1976 the Arab League gave the Syrian presence a multi-national veneer by adding contingents from other Arab states. However, the other Arab states -- Saudi Arabia, North Yemen, the Sudan and the United Arab Emirates -- have long since withdrawn their forces leaving the Syrians as the only contingent of the original multi-national force.

In 1978, there were similar shellings of Christian areas by Syrian forces. Indeed, it appears that during the past five years, the Syrians have changed their role from peacekeeper to occupier. At the same time, the Syrians have enhanced their position by becoming the patrons of the PLO and pro-Soviet Lebanese forces. When the Syrians withdrew from positions south of Beirut, they turned them over to the PLO rather than to the newly constituted Army of the Lebanese Central Government.

Mr. President, a continuation of the present situation and the attacks on the Christian community is outrageous and only contributes to the tensions and strains which for too long have wracked that unfortunate country. We would like to express strong Congressional backing for efforts by the Administration to end the bloodshed. We believe it is essential that:

- -- an immediate and effective ceasefire be established;
- -- Syrian forces end their siege of Zahleh; and
- -- the Administration commence efforts to encourage the withdrawal of Syrian forces from Lebanon.

It is time to make clear our support for freeing Lebanon from the external forces which have afflicted its heartland. We support the Administration decision to give this matter high priority in current discussions with leaders of other nations in the region.

Sincerely, Senator Pell Charles H. Percy Sarbanes Jospeph R. Biden, Jr.

NSC SECRETARIAT

NFAR

Comment:

JEAN PALAGINO

c/o Situation Room

ALLEN LILLEY

BERTA LORD

BLAIR NANCE

COLSON NAU

DEAL ODOM

DOBRIANSKY PIPES

FARRAR POATS

FONTAINE REGER

GOLD RENTSCHLER

GREGG RUSSELL

HUBERMAN SCHWEITZER

JENNINGS SHOEMAKER

JOHNSON SICK

KAMINSKY STEARMAN

KEMP STILWELL

KIMMITT TREAT

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ADMIN

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81 APR 28 P 6: 23

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RECEIVED 01 MAY 81 15

TO

PRES

FROM PERCY, CHARLES H DOCDATE 10 APR 81

PELL, CLAIBORNE

BAKER, HOWARD H

KEYWORDS: LEBANON

CO

SUBJECT: LTR EXPRESSING CONCERN OVER RECENT EVENTS IN LEBANAON & OFFERING

SUPPORT FOR EFFORTS MADE TO END BLOODSHED FM 17 MEMBERS SFRC

ACTION: ANY ACTION NECESSARY DUE: OMAY 81 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR COMMENT

FOR INFO

COMMENTS

REF#

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DISPATCH

W/ATTCH FILE

020509 ID #___

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

□ O - OUTGOING □ H - INTERNAL □ - INCOMING Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) 8/1041	14_ *** **	pedel bethe	alle (hs)	
Name of Correspondent: Kha	lil Mathlek			
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Subject: Views and	engalstin	e) Concer	ning the	e situation
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			Completion Date	- Date of Outgoing
Comments:				

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter. Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB). Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files. Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

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No. of Additional Correspondents:	Media: _	2 Individ	lual Codes:	4.400	4.900	4.610
Prime Subject Code: Lo	086	Secondary Subject Cod	es: Hu	013-10	2	
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SIGNATURE CODES						
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n - 6 - Ronald				M - Mailgram O - Memo		
n - 7 - Ronnie				P - Photo		-
CLn - First Lady's				R - Report		_
n - 1 - Nancy F	Reagan			S - Sealed		

- n 2 Nancy
- n-3 -

CBn - Presidential & First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Ron - Nancy

- T Telegram
 V Telephone
 X Miscellaneous
 Y Study

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

May 19, 1981

Mr. Khalil Nakhleh
President
Association of Arab-American
University Graduates, Inc.
556 Trapelo Road
Belmont, Massachusetts 02178

Dear Mr. Nakhleh:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter of April 9 to President Reagan concerning Richard Allen.

Please be assured that your views will be brought to the attention of the President's staff.

Sincerely,

Jack Burgess

Special Assistant to the President



Board of Directors

KHALIL NAKHLEH
President

ISSA AZAR Vice-President

> JEAN KALIL Secretary

SAMIR NAKIB Treasurer

Baha Abu-Laban

Ihsan Diab

Nabila Mango Shehadeh

Mujid Kazimi Ex-Officio

Association of Arab-American University Graduates, Inc.

556 Trapelo Road, Belmont, MA 02178, U.S.A. (617) 484-5483

April 9, 1981

President Ronald Reagan The White House Washington, D.C.

020509

Dear President Reagan:

As an association of Arab-American professionals and academics and others interested in Arab world issues, we are profoundly concerned that, as your Administration begins to articulate its Mideast policy, statements by top officials of your Administration on the Lebanese crisis have already served to aggravate and intensify that crisis and unfortunately indicated to the Lebanese people and the Arab world that the U.S. may indeed encourage current Israeli policy towards Lebanon. That policy continually violates Lebanese sovereignty, ignores United Nations resolutions on Lebanon and inflicts enormous suffering on Lebanese and Palestinian civilians in Lebanon.

Both National Security Council Advisor Richard V. Allen's remark justifying Israeli raids into Lebanon on the grounds of "hot pursuit" and Secretary of State Alexander Haig's blanket condemnation of Syria and his warning of "serious consequences" (meaning, we suspect, another Israeli invasion) are extremely harmful to any accord being reached in the Lebanese conflict.

Allen's remark on Israeli raids in Lebanon, broadcast on April 2, 1981 on ABC-TV, callously brushed aside the suffering of hundreds of thousands of Lebanese and Palestinian civilians, who have been displaced, wounded or killed (2000 killed since 1978) in Israeli raids and invasions. Allen completely ignores previous U.S. concern and condemnation over Israel's policy of "pre-emptive" strikes. In this regard, Allen's comments even contradicted Israel's own justification for its policies, as Israeli leaders clearly term Israel's raids "pre-emptive" rather than "retaliatory." As Israeli Chief of Staff Rafael Eitan puts it, Israel is waging a "war without rules" in Lebanon.

Since you took office, Israeli troops have invaded Lebanon on numerous occasions, including on January 29, February 22, March 2, March 30 and the latest, as we write you, on April 9. All these raids, as reported in the American press, inflicted civilian casualties. Israeli-backed forces in South Lebanon have also been responsible for the death of UNIFIL soldiers this March.

These are signs that the Israeli government has already interpreted your Administration's emerging position on Lebanon as a "green light" for further attacks. Certainly, Prime Minister Begin has opposed the efforts of UNIFIL Commander Callaghan to stablize South Lebanon and Israel remains adamantly opposed to the deployment of units of the official Lebanese Army in South Lebanon.

The Arab Deterrent Force in Lebanon, however difficult its task, is there on a mandate from the Arab League and by consent of the Lebanese government. Israel, which the Lebanese government has repeatedly urged the international community, and especially the U.S., to condemn (the latest in letters to the U.N. Security Council on February 3) is pursuing an aggressive policy whose aim is to divide Lebanon and to destroy the Palestinian people.

That Israel pursues this policy - quite openly - with U.S.-supplied weapons not only seriously damages Arab-American relations but flies in the face of U.S. law. We urge that you seek the immediate resignation of Richard Allen and that U.S. policy in Lebanon be firmly based on support for Lebanese sovereignty, respect for UN resolutions on Lebanon, and opposition to Israeli aggression in Lebanon.

Sincerely,

Khalil Nakhleh President

KN/pj

cc: Alexander Haig Richard Allen These are signed to the control of t

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WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

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Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter.

Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB).

Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files.

Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

No. of Additional Correspondents: Media: Prime Subject Code: DD D86	Secondary Subject Codes: A	des: 1.220	0015
Code Date	PRESIDENTIAL RE		Form
C	Time:		P- Media:
SIGNATURE CODES: CPn - Presidential Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reagan n - 2 - Ronald Reagan n - 3 - Ron n - 4 - Dutch n - 5 - Ron Reagan n - 6 - Ronald n - 7 - Ronnie CLn - First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Nancy n - 3 - CBn - Presidential & First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Ron - Nancy	pondence n	MEDIA CODES: B - Box/package C - Copy D - Official document G - Message H - Handcarried L - Letter M - Mailgram O - Memo P - Photo R - Report S - Sealed T - Telegram V - Telephone X - Miscellaneous Y - Study	

Dear Jim:

The President has asked me to thank you for your April 10 letter indicating your concurrence with the letter which the President received from the Senate Foreign Relations Committee concerning the present situation in Lebanon.

You may be assured that the Administration appreciates having the benefit of your assessment of this sensitive matter. I have taken the liberty of directing your letter to the President's national security advisers. I am sure that your observations and concerns will be given careful consideration as the Administration focuses on this issue.

Again, thank you very much for apprising us of your views.

With cordial regard, I am

Sincerely,

Nax L. Friedersdorf Assistant to the President

The Honorable James Abdnor United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

MLF: CMP: KIR:

cc: w/inc to Jeff Kemp - NSC - for appropriate follow-up IF NECESSARY (Please send copy of any reply to Max Friedersdorf)

NSC SECRETARIAT

COMMENT:

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JEANNE PALAGINO
c/o Situation Room

INTERNAL NSC ROUTING

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RECEIVED 01 MAY 81 16

TO PRES

FROM ABDNOR, JAMES DOCDATE 10 APR 81

FRIEDERSDORF, M 24 APR 81

KEYWORDS: LEBANON

SYRIA

CO

SUBJECT: ARMED ATTACKS IN LEBANON BY SYRIAN ARMY

ACTION: ANY ACTION NECESSARY DUE: 04 MAY 81 STATUS S FILES

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FOR COMMENT

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ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

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W/ATTCH FILE WAS

JAMES ABDNOR SOUTH DAKOTA 4239 DIRKSEN SENATE OFFICE BUILDING United States Senate (202) 224-2321 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510 VERNON C. LOEN ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT April 10, 1981 The President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500 Dear Mr. President:

020604

ZOMMITTEES:

APPROPRIATIONS

ENVIRONMENT AND PUBLIC WORKS

JOINT ECONOMIC

2468

The Committee on Foreign Relations has provided me with a copy of its letter addressed to you under date of April 10, 1981, regarding armed attacks being made in Lebanon by the Syrian army and particularly its indiscriminate shelling of the Christian city of Zahle.

I, too, am pleased with the efforts being made by the Administration to bring a halt to the bloodshed in Lebanon, but since the shelling of the city continues, causing great injury and death to innocent civilians, I urge there be no letup in those efforts. It is evident the Syrians, rather than keeping the peace which they declared to be their purpose in entering Lebanon in 1976, are now waging war in their savage attack against defenseless civilians. We must do all we can to see there is an end to it.

With best wishes.

JAMES ABDNOR

incerely

United States Senator

JA/gfr

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ID# 021539 CO 086

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

□ O - OUTGOING □ H - INTERNAL □ I - INCOMING □ Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) □ Name of Corresponde		Bashi	R Gema	ye/	
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Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter.

Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB).

Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files.

Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

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No. of Additional Correspondents: Media:	2 Individual Codes: 3.300	
Prime Subject Code: Co 086	Secondary Subject Codes: CO 153. CO 165. CO 001.07	
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SIGNATURE CODES: CPn - Presidential Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reagan	MEDIA CODES: B - Box/package C - Copy	
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n - 5 - Ron Reagan n - 6 - Ronald	L - Letter M- Mailgram	
n - 7 - Ronnie	O - Memo P - Photo R - Report	
CLn - First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Nancy Reagan	S - Sealed T - Telegram	
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S/S#_	8113322	
Date	May 13, 1981	

DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

FOR: Mr. Richard V. Allen
National Security Council
The White House

10:	President	t	FROM:	Bash	nir Gemaye	1 .
DATE	Janua	ary 5, 1981	SUBJE	CT:_	Lebanon	
	-			•		
MHELV	E HOUSE	REFERRAL D	ATED: April	22	NSC# 0	21539
			WAS SENT	DIRE	CTLY	

ACTION TAKEN:

	A draft reply is attached
	A draft reply will be forwarded.
	A translation is attached.
	An information copy of a direct reply is attached.
Х	We believe no response is necessary for the reason cited below.
× .	Other

REMARKS: Overtaken by events in large part as a result of military actions taken by sender. In addition, our Ambassador in Lebanon has been in frequent touch with sender, and should be major contact with Lebanese factions (rather than President Reagan, for whom a direct response to a militia leader would be inappropriate).

Executive Secretary



(CLASSIFICATION)

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

REFERRAL

APRIL 22, 1981

TO: DEPARIMENT OF STATE

ACTION REQUESTED:

DIRECT REPLY, FURNISH INFO COPY

DESCRIPTION OF INCOMING:

ID: 021539

MEDIA: LETTER, DATED JANUARY 5, 1981

TO: PRESIDENT REAGAN

FROM: MR. BASHIR GEMAYEL

CHAIRMAN

COMMAND COUNCIL OF THE LEBANESE

FORCES

BEIT EL KATAEB SASSINE SQUARE BEIRUT LEBANON

SUBJECT: LEBANON AND ZAHLE A CHRISTIAN TOWN

PROMPT ACTION IS ESSENTIAL - IF REQUIRED ACTION HAS NOT BEEN TAKEN WITHIN 9 WORKING DAYS OF RECEIPT, PLEASE TELEPHONE THE UNDERSIGNED AT 456-7486.

RETURN BASIC CORRESPONDENCE, CONTROL SHEET AND COPY OF RESPONSE (OR DRAFT) TO: AGENCY LIAISON, ROOM 33, THE WHITE HOUSE

> BY DIRECTION OF THE PRESIDENT: LESLIE SORG DIRECTOR OF AGENCY LIAISON PRESIDENTIAL CORRESPONDENCE

5. B. D. o.S.

LEBANESE FORCES

Beit El Kataeb, Sassine Square, Ashrafieh, Beirut LEBANON



nsc

January 5, 1981

021539

President-elect Ronald Reagan Office of the President-elect Washington, D.C. 20720

The Honorable Ronald Reagan
President-elect of the United States of America

I wish respectfully to bring to your attention in all responsibility the dangerous situation in Lebanon and more specifically the Christian town of Zahle. The subjection of the peaceful inhabitants of this Lebanese town, which is the largest Christian town in the Middle East, to barbarous bombardment by the Syrians and the renewal of the bombing of the Christian quarters in Beirut by the Palestinians and Syrians, constitute yet another advance in the march of Communism in the Middle East.

The Syrians and the PLO are the principal agents of the Soviets in the Middle East, particularly after the recent conclusion of the twenty year treaty of friendship and cooperation between Syria and the Soviet Union.

For the last six years, international Communism, using the Syrians and the PLO as willing tools, has brought about tremendous destruction in Lebanon and untold suffering to the Lebanese Christian community, the last bastion of Christianity in the Middle East and a traditional friend of the United States of America.

Lebanon today is very vulnerable to Communist domination by Syrian and Palestinian proxy. In addition, the PLO with Syrian approval has opened its military camps in Lebanon to the international terrorists who took your people as hostages in Iran and who threaten daily the security of the Persian Gulf countries.

How all these developments have been taking place in full view of the West and without anything effective being done to counteract them is beyond my comprehension.

Your election and what you represent in terms of traditional American values has brought a new hope for all of the friends of America in the world.

The Lebanese Forces which I have the honor of commanding are determined to fight to the last man to stem the onslaught of barbarism and slavery. The rights of the Christians in Lebanon are in many ways similar to your right in trying to save your hostages from the fanatics and barbarians in Iran.

January 5, 1981 page two



I have one request to make respectfully of you: Please ascertain the facts fully and once you have done so we have every confidence in the judgement of your conscience as to how to deal with them. Our representative office in Washington, D.C., the Lebanese Information and Research Center, and its director, Mr. Alfred Mady, are at your disposal for any clarification and facts you might request. For our part, we consider it a sacred duty to the cause of civilization and Christianity to continue our struggle in the battle for freedom, truth and man against all odds.

Bashir Gemayel
Chairman of the Command Council
of the Lebanese Forces
Commander-General of the Lebanese
Armed Forces

cc: Mr. Alfred Mady
Executive Director
Lebanese Information and Research Center
968 National Press Building
Washington, D.C. 20045

January 5, 1961 page two



I have one request to make respectfully of you: Please ascertain the facts fully and once you have done so we have every confidence in the judgement of your conscience as to how to deal with them. Our representative office in Washington, D.C., the Lebauese Information and Research Center, and its director, Mr. Alfred Mady, are at your disposal for any clarification and facts you might request. For our part, we consider it a sacred duty to the cause of civilization and Christianity to continue our struggle in the battle for freedom, truth and man against all odds.

Bashir Gemayel Chairman of the Command Council of the Lebanese Forces Commander-General of the Lebanese Armed Forces

cc: Mt. Alfred Mady
Executive Director
Lebanese Information and Research Center
958 Mational Press Building
Washington, D.C. 20045

TO

RECEIVED 06 APR 81 15

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GRAY, E

FROM KELLY, THOMAS C DOCDATE 02 APR 81

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ND 016

FG006-121

KEYWORDS: LEBANON

SUBJECT: SHELLING OF ZAHLE & BERUIT

ACTION: PREPARE MEMO FOR ALLEN DUE: 08 APR 81 STATUS S' FILES

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DUE COPIES TO

ID 8101905

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

PAGE DOI

REFERRAL

DATE: 07 APR 81

MEMORANDUM FOR: STATE SECRETARIAT

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION:

TO: GRAY, E

FROM: KELLY, THOMAS

DATE: 02 APR 81

KEYWORDS: LEBANON

SUBJ: SHELLING OF ZAHLE & BERUIT

REQUIRED ACTION: DIRECT REPLY FURNISH INFO COPY

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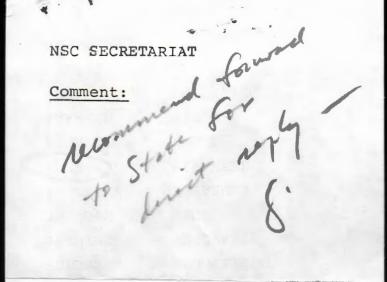
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STAFF DIRECTOR

FOR NSC USE ONLY ----

FOR INFO

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JEAN PALAGINO
c/o Situation Room

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	FARRAR		POATS
	FONTAINE		REGER
	GOLD		RENTSCHLER
	GREGG		RUSSELL
	HUBERMAN		SCHWEITZER
	JENNINGS		SHOEMAKER
	JOHNSON		SICK
	KAMINSKY		STEARMAN
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	KIMMITT		TREAT
	KRAEMER		TYSON
	LENZ		WETTERING
	LEVINE		
	ADMIN	*	
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6 APR 1981

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS

1312 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005

April

Dear Mr. Gray:

Thanks very much for our cordial meeting It was a good lunch, good company, and established a relationship I look forward to developing in the future.

I did not expect to run into difficulties so quickly, but when I returned to the office I learned that there was considerable flap about a situation in Lebanon When fighting broke out there in December, I happened to be meeting with President Carter on another issue, and I mentioned this difficulty to him. There was a quick response by the National Security Council, and peace was restored.

If you can do anything to assist in this dreadful situation, I will be most grateful.

With all good wishes, I remain

Sincerely yours,

General Secretary

Mr. Edwin Gray Deputy Assistant to the President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

UNITED STATES CATHOLIC CONFERENCE

Department of Social Development and World Peace
1312 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005 (202) 659-6812

Office of International Justice and Peace

April 2, 1981

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Bishop Kelly, O.P.

FROM:

J. Bryan Hehir

RE:

Lebanon: Shelling of Zahle and Beruit

I have had several calls this morning, including one from Bishop Zayek, informing me of the events in Zahle and Beruit in the last two days. The reports as yet are not complete, but it is clear that extensive damage has been done in both places with estimates of those killed running over 20 in Beruit and about 20 in Zahle including four children.

The attack on Zahle is similar to the one we brought to the attention of the Carter Administration in December 1980. Zahle, of course, is the principal Christian city in the Bekar Valley. The Christians view the present attack as a coordinated and purposeful design of the Syrians to take over Zahle. The expectation of the Christians I have talked with is that the Christians of Zahle will put up fierce resistance to any Syrian invasion. The prospects for a major loss of life are very high.

In Beruit the fighting is in the Christian section and appears to be between the Palestinian Liberation Army (PLA) and the Lebanese Army which protects the Christian area of Beruit.

No one is clear about what precipitated these attacks. From several consultations I have held with Lebanese in the past two weeks, including members of the Lebanese government but not confined to them, almost no one has a good word for the Syrians. This is a shift from the past two years when the Syrian presence was accepted grudgingly as the lesser evil to all out civil war.

There is another widespread feeling or conviction among Lebanese that the new Administration has not looked squarely at the Lebanon issue. My sense is that people feel that the Administration is taking its time - for several reasons - to set direction on Middle East policy and Lebanon is at the end of that process. The fear among some Lebanese is that time will overwhelm the process - Lebanon could literally "blow-up" before it is given attention.

Accordingly, I recommend that we bring the present fighting in Zahle and Beruit to the attention of the Administration with a strong plea from USCC that the U.S. use the diplomatic pressure available to it to bring the fighting to a halt. I appreciate that the U.S. margin of influence with the Syrians is much more narrow than most Lebanese believe, but there is some leverage in the U.S. position and it should be used on humanitarian grounds to stop the shelling of civilian areas. Later we should go to the Administration with a more developed policy statement on Lebanon.

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