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**Collection:** Fortier, Donald R.: Files, 1982-1986

**Folder Title:** [Fortier Handwritten Notes ca. November 1982-December 1982]: Italy

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# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Ronald Reagan Library

**Collection Name** FORTIER, DONALD: FILES

**Withdrawer**

DLB 3/23/2005

**File Folder** [FORTIER HANDWRITTEN NOTES CA. NOVEMBER 1982-  
DECEMBER 1982]: ITALY

**FOIA**

F00-089

**Box Number** 90736 RAC Yoy H2

TERRY TERRIFF

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ID	Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
6105	NOTES	RE: ITALY, POLITICAL AND MILITARY ISSUES <i>R 12/12/2006 F00-089</i>	5	ND	B1

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Italy

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K

Italy

- Robb says Fanfani has put forward a tough, well conceived program. Republican; liberal Mafia have given good reaction. Socialists; PSDI trying to get Craxi still has control over them in his party wanting immediate elections. Organized labor very upset with "force" in collective bargaining but has little maneuvering room. workers not organizing and no strike.
- "Italy": Republic and communists to budget cuts; long term mandate (trying to settle in interest of Grandi?); PSDI (sociale) want protection of their constituent pensioners.

Some fear deal between Fanfani & Soc. Craxi (PSI) for the former to succeed Pertini at the end of his term, for Craxi, spring election and another crack at PM's job

*What do  
Socialists  
think?*

- Italy - De Mita ICD dismisses PGI - could work with communists. Spokes of historical "completing" Italian democracy. Deal in which PGI gets large voice on social issues. Both more cautious.

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NLS F00-089#6105

BY LoT NARA, DATE 12/12/06

Germany

2

8 Nov

Italy: nuclear fuel dropper ~ Tracy, presumably who  
got his knowledge.

Note Re Spadolini Visit

- Spadolini - 3% anti-left / middle class Republican Party
- 1st time since 65 end of CD
- west coalition (true between Socialists/CD) lasted 16 mos.  
PSI pullout of coalition in August 82
- working on terrorism - not acknowledging causes but getting  
at safe houses, weapons storage, etc. (Are we helping?  
Freeze attitude? Structural/organizational change?)
- economic problems: large public sector deficit;  
inflation; unemployment; high labor costs.
- impossible position because he must impose an  
austerity budget.
- to what do we attribute Italian... basically, what attitude?
- do on PLO essentials - no recognition
- air base = French complicating story with personnel/  
we want it decided on technical/commercial ground.
- access issue: no role of power units -
- other issues for conclusion GATT (Concord Nov 24)
- have problem with application of Article 3C
- Iranian hostages?
- Italian worry about "stagnacy" in working -
- CSCE?

- Spadolini survived & he only became DC/PCI didn't want election now.
  - > DC favors austerity programme (16%), inflation rate); Socialists on 17% unemployment. Craxi hopes to scoop significant votes on the left at expense of Communists.
- PCI having broad links with Moscow, Bettino seems in control; PCI may lose fewer votes than previously believed. If PCI; DC hold present support, post-election coalition building could be even more difficult.

[with Italy virtually impotent to retain ties to all groups in rapidly shifting political constellation]
- CD's seem to be main strain in opposition in principle to PCI governing arrangement. They hope PCI evolving into more conventional party. On March 1st, signals that PCI would accept Craxi PM, and that he might find this irrevocable.
- PCI looking for new name to get underway, probably early. CD believes early elections were against them, and hence see Spadolini as a way to keep Socialists at bay.
- will be the position of <sup>(pipeline)</sup> ~~cooperation~~ is key to his survival?
- expect weak export led recovery

Italian "passe" on gas contracts (cubile alias)  
 attributable in large part to domestic political  
 concerns and negotiations of Algerian gas  
 and Spadolini is reported to allow contract  
 to be signed after his return from Washington  
 (desert interval problems?)

and Steinberg even says it may don't  
 make breakthrough in private big 4 dialogue?

- President takes not of work angles, e.g.  
 GATT needs moment in safeguards;  
 agricultural subsidies... never done  
 with Pres. Italiano and EC handles  
 in New Haven.
- Italy as bridge countries thought to give lot of  
 enthusiasm by UK, FRG
- Craxi socialist continuing a different tradition.
- save big gun for last -  
 none of 7 secretaries,