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Case File Number(s): 160000-180999

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# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

**Collection Name** WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT

(WHORM): SUBJECT FILE

Withdrawer

DLB 5/10/2010

File Folder

CO075 (ITALY) (150000-159999)

FOIA

S10-306

Box Number

102

**SYSTEMATIC** 

BOX N	umber	102				592	
ID	Doc Type	Docui	ment Description		No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
90922	MEMO		JS COBB TO ROBE XI VISIT RESCHED	•	1	9/20/1983	B1
		R	10/7/2022	NSC/DEPT. OF	STATE	WAIVER	5
90923	CABLE	ROMI	E 21934		2	9/19/1983	B1
		R	10/7/2022	DEPT. OF STAT	TE WAI	VER	
90924	МЕМО	TO W WITH	JICATE OF #90921; TLLIAM CLARK, R I PRESIDENT FOR I ALIST LEADER	E: MEETING	2	4/8/1983	B1
		R	10/7/2022	DEPT. OF STAT	TE WAI	VER	

# The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

MEMORANDUM CONFIDEN

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

161981 161981 160075

INFORMATION

NSC/StateWawers

By dw - 10/7/20122

September 20, 1983

F6006-12

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT M. KIMMITT

FROM:

TYRUS W. COBB

SUBJECT:

DETIINO

Craxi Visit Reschedule

The date for the proposed visit of Prime Minister Craxi of Italy on October 12 could not be met and State is coming forward with a revised time frame. The Italians drug their feet in getting back to us on a suitable date, State's reps at the scheduling session with you supported an inappropriate time, and State is moving with usual lack of haste in getting back to you with new dates.

Despite this display of bureaucratic ineptitude I urge you to exercise whatever flexibility you can in securing a new date, preferably in October. As the attached cable (Tab I) from Amemb Rome makes clear, this visit is extremely important to us:

- -- Craxi is Italy's first Socialist premier. Although he is firmly anti-communist, his orientation could become less Atlanticist and more European and, worse, perhaps more Mediterranean in emphasis.
- -- Craxi's reply to the President's INF letter was strong and quite supportive. Still, as the INF deployment date approaches he could succumb to the Social-Democratic "delay and negotiate further" appeal. We need to bolster his commitment to deploy if negotiations fail.

I understand that State's revised proposal is very flexible on dates, thus giving the White House maximum latitude in selecting a new time frame.

Ty: It oppears that October 20 is the new date.

NSC \$306627 + NSC \$8302391

3.5

CONFIDENTIAL Declassify on: OADR

Jumo to Judge Clark from Charles Hill State) dated apr 8,83 attached

# CONFIDENTIAL

# NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MESSAGE CENTER

PAGE Ø1 OF Ø2 ROME 1934

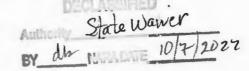
DTG: 1914Ø4Z SEP 83 PSN: ØØ55Ø1 TOR: 262/1706Z CSN: HCE690

DISTRIBUTION: FORT-Ø1 MYER-Ø1 DOBR-Ø1 SOMM-Ø1 TYSN-Ø1 LENC-Ø1  $\frac{MAT-Ø1}{}$  /ØØ7 A1

WHSR COMMENT: CHECKLIST

WHTS ASSIGNED DISTRIBUTION: SIT: WPC JP VP SIT EOB

OP IMMED STUØ828 DE RUEHRO #1934 26214Ø4 O 1914Ø4Z SEP 83 FM AMEMBASSY ROME



TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3299

CONFIDENTIAL ROME 21934

DEPT FOR EUR E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: OTRA, OVIP (CRAXI, BETTINO) SUBJECT: PRIME MINISTER CRAXI'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON

(CONF - ENTIRE TEXT.)

AS MY DCM HAS REPORTED TO EUR/WE, CRAXI UNFORTUNATELY COULD NOT AGREE TO VISIT WASHINGTON ON WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 12, DESPITE THE CONSIDERABLE ADVANTAGES HE MIGHT DERIVE FROM HIS BEING RECEIVED BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF COLUMBUS' DISCOVERY OF AMERICA. CRAXI IS LOOKING FORWARD EAGERLY TO SEEING THE PRESIDENT, IF POSSIBLE IN OCTOBER. THIS WILL BE HIS FIRST AMERICAN VISIT, AND HE WANTS TO BE ABLE TO SPEND AT LEAST THREE OR FOUR DAYS IN OUR COUNTRY, INCLUDING PROBABLY A DAY IN NEW YORK, AND PERHAPS A VISIT TO A LEADING UNIVERSITY. UNFORTUNATELY AS REGARDS OCTOBER 12 HE WILL UNIVERSITY. UNFORTUNATELY AS REGARDS OCTOBER 12 HE WILL BE TIED UP WITH SOME VITAL DOMESTIC MEETINGS JUST BEFORE THAT, AND JUST AFTER THAT HE HAS AGREED TO RECEIVE THE SPANISH PRIME MINISTER ON THE MORNING OF OCTOBER 14. HE HAS TRIED TO CHANGE THESE PLANS BUT IT WAS PHYSICALLY IMPOSSIILE TO DO SO, AND HE HAS THEREFORE TOLD ME WITH REAL REGRET THAT HE CANNOT PLAN TO COME TO WASHINGTON FOR OCTOBER 12.

WE HAD FIRST SUGGESTED INFORMALLY TO THE ITALIANS THAT THEY CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF A VISIT ON OCTOBER 20 OR, IF THAT DAY WAS NOT POSSIBLE, A DAY WITHIN A TIMEFRAME UP TO A WEEK BEFORE OR A WEEK AFTER OCTOBER 20. THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE ITALIANS LOST TIME IN GETTING BACK TO US: THEY THEMSELVES ADMIT IT.

4. THAT SAID, IT REMAINS IN OUR DEEPEST INTEREST TO DO OUR UTMOST TO FIND AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AN EARLY AND MUTUALLY AGREEABLE DATE FOR THE BRIDE WITHING TO STATE TO TO STAT

MUTUALLY AGREEABLE DATE FOR THE PRIME MINISTER TO SEE THE PRESIDENT IN WASHINGTON. HE IS WELL WORTH THE TROUBLE. ASSISTANT SECRETARY BURT OF COURSE EMPHASIZED WHEN HE SAW CRAXI SEPTEMBER 10 THAT WE HOPED TO FIX A DATE FOR THIS FALL VERY SOON:

5. IDEALLY, CRAXI WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE PRESIDENT IF POSSIBLE ON A MONDAY, AFTER WHICH HE WOULD AS NOTED PLAN TO VISIT NEW YORK AND PERHAPS A UNIVERSITY. I URGE THAT WASHINGTON DO ALL POSSIBLE TO PROVIDE US ONE OR MORE POSSIBLE DATES OTHER THAN OCTOBER 12. AS FAR AS WE CAN SEE, CRAXI WOULD BE FREE FOR A VISIT TO WASHINGTON ON OCTOBER 18, 19, 20, OR 21, AS WELL AS DURING THE

CONFIDENTIAL

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### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MESSAGE CENTER

PAGE 02 OF 02 ROME 1934

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DTG: 191404Z SEP 83 PSN: 005501

WEEK BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 24. OTHERWISE, WE WOULD BE PLEASED TO PUT TO HIM A DATE IN NOVEMBER FALLING AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S RETURN FROM HIS ASIAN TRIP. RABB BT

### **National Security Council** The White House System# RECEIVE Package# SEQUENCE HOLD PHÁSSEEN **DISPOSITION** K **Executive Secretary** John Poindexter **Bud McFarlane** Jacque Hill Judge Clark John Poindexter **Executive Secretary NSC** Secretariat **Situation Room I-Information** A-Action R-Retain **D-Dispatch** N-No further Action **DISTRIBUTION** Meese Baker Other Deaver cc:

Should be seen by:

(Date/Time)

**COMMENTS** 

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL OF CLASSIFIED ENGLOSURE(S

RECEIVED 22 SEP 83 09

TO

KIMMITT

FROM COBB

DOCDATE 20 SEP 83

KEYWORDS ITALY

VISIT

CRAXI, BETTINO

SUBJECT PM CRAXI VISIT RESCHEDULE

ACTION: NOTED BY KIMMITT

DUE ·

STATUS C FILES WH

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

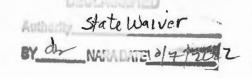
NONE

COMMENTS

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DISPATCH			W/A	ттсн н	TILE	(C)

United States Department of State





Washington, D.C. 20520

April 8, 1983

CONFIDENTIAL 83 APR 8 P4: 10

> WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. WILLIAM P. CLARK THE WHITE HOUSE

SUBJECT: Meeting with President for Italian Socialist Leader

For nearly two years Benedetto (Bettino) Craxi, the young, dynamic and ambitious leader of the Italian Socialist Party (PSI), has been seeking a meeting with the President. We believe that now is an optimum time to extend a formal invitation and we therefore recommend a ten-minute photo opportunity either for the first half of July or preferably in September, closer to actual deployment of INF in Italy. Such a meeting is in the U.S. interest for foreign policy reasons as well as for Italian domestic political considerations.

On the foreign policy front, Craxi has been a stalwart Atlanticist, a good friend of the U.S., and from its inception, an advocate of the INF two-track policy. However, in recent months he has hinted at a reappraisal of his support for actual INF deployment in Italy, while continuing to state that base construction should be completed. We believe these hints are only for the purpose of internal inter-party tactical political maneuvering, but nevertheless a highly publicized meeting with the President would serve to bolster Craxi's commitment to INF, particularly during the crucial final lead up to actual deployments at Comiso. Another objective would be to note U.S. appreciation for the constructive and moderate role Craxi has played in the Socialist International.

On the domestic political scene, since 1976 Craxi has reversed the PSI's downward trend and has parlayed its ten percent of the popular vote into influential pivotal standing between the Christian Democrats and the Communists. Given parliamentary arithmetic, national coalitions which exclude the Communists are impossible to form without PSI support. Now allied in a center-left coalition with the Christian Democrats, the PSI has cooperated quite responsibly in implementing Italy's new economic austerity program. Concurrently, the Socialists are positioning themselves for the next national elections probably in the spring of 1984, following which Craxi is expected to make his bid for the Premiership. His key competitor in that election, Christian Democrat leader Ciriaco De Mita, met with the President on January 13.

CONFIDENTIAL DECL: OADR



An invitation to Craxi would thus provide the opportunity to deliver a two-fold message: appreciation and encouragement to a key democratic force in Italian politics, as well as a signal that the PSI's Atlanticist posture is worth pursuing and that Craxi's efforts to undercut the Communists on the peace issue are appreciated.

Charles Hill
Executive Secretary

tenchissified thou rendered RECEIVED 08 APR 83 18

TO

CLARK

FROM HILL

db de Doctate 08 APR 83

KEYWORDS: ITALY

INF

CRAXI, BENEDETTO

AP

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR MTG W/ PRES FOR ITALIAN SOCIALIST LEADER

ACTION: PREPARE MEMO FOR CLARK DUE: 11 APR 83 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

FORTIER

Sommet?

KRAEMER

LINHARD

DOBRIANSKY

BOVERIE

SIMS

TYSON

WHEELER

COMMENTS

DISPATCH

REF# 8310517 LOG 830 5465 NSCIFID (N/)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

ommer/Cobb-close out-superceded by #5-465.
- 9/8 Original retato NSC/S

W/ATTCH FILE W

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

The President has seen

October 19, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR MICHAEL K. DEAVER

FROM:

ROBERT C. MCFARLANE

SUBJECT:

Participants List for Working Visit of Prime

Minister Craxi of Italy - October 20

Following is a list of participants for the working visit of Prime Minister Craxi of Italy, October 20.

11:00 a.m. - 11:30 a.m. - Briefing - Oval Office

The President Vice President Robert C. McFarlane Secretary Shultz Assistant Secretary Richard Burt Tyrus W. Cobb, NSC Meese, Baker, Deaver will attend at their discretion

11:30 a.m. - 11:50 a.m. - Meeting - Oval Office Pool photo opportunity at beginning of session

U.S. The President Vice President Robert C. McFarlane Secretary Shultz Assistant Secretary Burt Ambassador Maxwell M. Rabb Tyrus W. Cobb, NSC Meese, Baker, Deaver will attend at their discretion Neal Seidenman, State Department Interpreter

Prime Minister Bettino Craxi Italy Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti Secretary-General Francesco Malfatti di Montretretto Ambassador Rinaldo Petrignani Isabella Randone, Italian interpreter

### 11:50 a.m. - 12:15 p.m. - Meeting - Cabinet Room

Same as 11:30 meeting with following additions: U.S. Secretary Regan Secretary Weinberger Attorney General Smith

Same as 11:30 meeting with following additions: Italy

CONFIDENTIAL

OADR Declassify on:

NGC \$307229

2

Gennaro Acquaviva, Chief, Prime Minister's Personal Secretariat

Antonio Ghirelli, Press Secretary and Spokesman for the Prime Minister

Ambassador Bruno Bottai, Political Director, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Ambassador Maurizio Bucci, Economic Director, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

### 12:15 p.m. - 1:30 p.m. - Working Lunch - Residence

U.S. Same as listed for 11:50 a.m. Cabinet Room meeting with following addition:
John M. Poindexter

Italy Same as listed for 11:50 a.m. Cabinet Room meeting

CONFIDENTIAL

# Office of the under secretary of state for management washington

September 13, 1983

Dear Mr. Houghtelling:

The Department is in receipt of your letter to the President recommending your wife for diplomatic service in Italy.

Though your wife has an impressive background, positions abroad are normally filled by career members of the Foreign Service. However, should an appropriate appointed position become available, you may be assured that she will receive every consideration.

Your effort to bring your suggestion to the President's attention is greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,

Roscoe B. Starek, III
Special Assistant for

Special Assistant for White House Liaison

Mr. Ayres Houghtelling
60 Sutton Place South,
New York, New York.

Sep 483 anne Higgins etr attached Thanking for astwork Unclassified

(Classification)

S/S ‡

8327377

Date

SEP 1.6 1983

172389

# DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

FOR: Mr. William P. Clark
National Security Councillation ROOM
The White House

REFERE	NCE:			
	TO:	The President	FROM:	Ayres Houghtelling
	DATE:	unknown	SUBJECT	Houghtelling
	reco	mmending his wife for di	plomatic	service in Italy.
	WHITE	HOUSE REFERRAL DATED	9/6/	NSC # (if any)
	XX	THE ATTACHED ITEM WATO THE DEPARTMENT OF		DIRECTLY
ACTION	TAKE	N: .		
		A draft reply is at	tached.	
		A draft reply will	be forwa	rded.
		A translation is at	tached.	
	XX	An information copy attached.	of a di	rect reply is
		We believe no responses reason cited below.		necessary-for the
	-	Other.	-	
REMARK	(S:			-

REMARKS:

Charles Hill

Executive Secretary

September 6, 1983

Dear Mr. Houghtelling:

On behalf of President Reagan, I want to thank you for your message and for sending him the artwork.

Because of the specific nature of your comments, I have taken the liberty of forwarding your message to the appropriate officials at the Department of State.

With the President's best wishes to you and Mrs. Houghtelling,

Sincerely,

Anne Higgins
Special Assistant to the President and Director of Correspondence

Mr. Ayres Houghtelling 60 Sutton Place South New York, NY 10022 AYRES HOUGHTELLING Houghtelling ES830901.5 Dear president Reagan: Company BWP3

to bother you 60 Sutton Place So., New York, 10022, N.Y. PLaza 2-8696 It's presumptions of me at this time to bother you with Shakespeare, but he is The vehicle to relay a atory, please be patient. My wife and I believe you are our type of President. Sometimes we wish you were a bit stronger and tougher but we know its difficult. This summer we presented, large prints on convas, same size as the original paintings, which are approximately 40"x60", to the city of Venice, Italy. Prints of Othello, and of Othello. They will hang in the Civici Musei Venizia, which is being restored at this We're sending the Tarning of the Shoew to The city of Padua later. Hamlet to Wenmark. Marboth "to Esteubaugh of etc. I expect to finish The sest of the Plays of Thekespeare at a Villa in Posto Danto Stefano, Italy. The villa is owned by Lengton Lowell Weicher. We saw it This summer, and we want it. Would you do me this favor? My blentiful wife is Italian, actually, an Italian princes Jydia Amadder: Her

cousin is Princess Paula of Belgam. The is now the assistant to the president of NBC. news - Ruven Frank. (a print of her portreit is in The brochuse). The evould serve our country, beautifully in our diplomatic service to Staly. She naturally speaks perfect Italian. I want her near me while I on painting the plays of Shakespeale. Incidentally, I have been asked by The U.S. IS. to lecture in England, Gormany and Stally on our plays of Shekespeare. a cultural exchange. Dugan Modi- (office of European affairs.) On you know tely is the local of Thisteen of I hake spearse & lays. more than England, Eleven (all History) + Greece, Six & know your so very busy, god Bless you, but if you or Thucy are in New York-would love you to see the Osignals in color. Or if we could talk to you for a very few munutes in Washington, it would be wondespil. Thank you, Bless you and God be with App Houghtating P.S. At The proper time, we're going to send you under separate cover all prints mounted on Gatorboard.

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ID#		PM

## WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

00075

O - OUTGOING  H - INTERNAL				
Date Correspondence received (YY/MM/DD)	9,19			
NAME OF CORRESPONDENT:	Rinaldo	Petrigna	Tr	
DC Mail Report	User Codes: (A)	(B)	(C)	
SUBJECT:/	yspond ?	t Ris Der	Her of	
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ROUTE TO:	ACTION		DISPOSITION	
Office/Agency (Staff Name)	Code	Tracking Ty Date o Y/MM/DD Resp	f	Completion Date YY/MM/DD
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	oy Only/No Action Necessary Reply w/Copy nature n Reply	DISPOSITION CODES:  A - Answered  B - Non-Special Referral  C - Completed  S - Suspended	Code	= Initials of Signer
COMMENTS:		nse	- 8306	63 4



# UNCLASSIFIED (Classification)

### DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

s/s	8328952	
83 S Date	27SEP 26 1983	_

For: Mr. William P. Clark

National Security Council

The White House

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		HULL!

1116	will be house
Reference:	
To: Mi	chael Deaver From: Italian Ambassador Petrignani
Date:	August 3, 1983 Subject: Italian award "Grand
Offici	al in the Order of Merit of the Italian Republic"
WH Ref	erral Dated: 9/21/83 NSC ID# 8306653 (if any)
***************************************	The attached item was sent directly to the Department of State.
Action Tak	en:
X	A draft reply is attached.
	A draft reply will be forwarded.
	A translation is attached.
	An information copy of a direct reply is attached.
	We believe no response is necessary for the reason cited below.
	The Department of State has no objection to the proposed travel.
	Other.

Remarks:

for Charles Hill
Executive Secretary

UNCLASSIFIED (Classification)

DRAFT

Dear Mr. Ambassador:

Thank you very much for your letter of August 3 informing me of the decision of President Pertini, taken on the recommendation of former Prime Minister Fanfani, to bestow upon me the decoration of "Grande Ufficiale nell'Ordine al Merito della Repubblica Italiana."

I am deeply grateful for this very high honor. As Senator Fanfani noted in his letter which you transmitted to me, our regulations would not allow me to receive foreign decorations while in office. However, I would be pleased and honored to receive the insignia and the diploma of the Order of Merit at an appropriate time when permitted by our regulations.

May I ask you, Mr. Ambassador, please to convey to President
Pertini and Senator Fanfani my deep appreciation for this gesture,
which reflects the friendship between our two countries embodied
by the warm nature of then Prime Minister Fanfani's visit to
Washington and Williamsburg last May.

Sincerely,

Michael Deaver

His Excellency
Rinaldo Petrignani,
Ambassador of Italy
1601 Fuller Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20009

REFERRAL

8328952DATE 21 SEP 83

MEMORANDUM FOR STATE

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION

TO DEAVERS, MICHAEL

SOURCE PETRIGNANI, RINALDO

DATE 03 AUG 83

KEYWORDS ITALY

MP

SUBJ LTR TO DEAVERS FM AMB FANFANI RE DECORATION OF GRANDE UFFICIALE

REQUIRED ACTION DRAFT REPLY FOR WH SIG

DUEDATE: 24 SEP 83

COMMENTS

FOR ROBERT M. KIMMITT

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

nec'd SIS-I 9/21/83 2302 865

TO

DEAVERS, MICHAEL FROM PETRIGNANI, RINALDO DOCDATE 03 AUG 83

RECEIVED 21 SEP 83 10

FANFANI, AMINTORE

25 JUL 83

HILL, C

26 SEP 83

KEYWORDS ITALY

MP

SUBJECT LTR TO DEAVERS FM AMB FANFANI RE DECORATION OF GRANDE UFFICIALE

NELL 'ORDINE AL MERITO DELLA REPUBBLICA ITALIANA

ACTION: DRAFT REPLY FOR WH SIG DUE: 24 SEP 83 STATUS C FILES WH

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

STATE

COBB

MYER

MATLOCK

SOMMER

COMMENTS 9/22: RETURNED TO DEAVER PER HIS REQUEST, A STATE DRAFT WAS W/ DRAWN.

REF# 172473 172472 LOG

NSCIFID ( JI LB )

ACTION REQUIRED / DUE/ COPIES TO ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED

DISPATCH W/ATTCH FILE 4

### THE WHITE HOUSE

### WASHINGTON

September 21, 1983

#### Dear Rinaldo:

Thank you for your letter of August 3, 1983 and the enclosed letter from Senator Fanfani, advising that the President of the Italian Republic intends, on the recommendation of the Senator, to offer to me the decoration of "Grande Ufficiale dell'Ordine al Merito della Republica Italiana" at some point after I am no longer an official of the United States Government.

As the former Prime Minister correctly notes, the laws of the United States generally prohibit acceptance by American officials of titles and decorations conferred by other nations. I do, however, want to express to you and to him my deepest appreciation for your letters and for your very kind comments about my efforts in connection with the Williamsburg Summit and the Prime Minister's visit. It was an honor for me to be able to join many others in helping to extend the hospitality of President Reagan and the people of the United States to the Prime Minister. That honor is enhanced by knowing that our efforts did in fact make some contribution to the success and enjoyment of the Prime Minister's visits to the United States, and it was most gracious of you and him to say so.

I am also enclosing herewith a separate letter expressing my thanks to the former Prime Minister, and would be most grateful if you would arrange for its delivery to him.

I hope you enjoyed your recent weeks in Italy. With kindest personal regards and, again, my thanks,

Sincerely,

MICHAEL K. DEAVER Assistant to the President Deputy Chief of Staff

His Excellency Rinaldo Petrignani Ambassador of Italy 1601 Fuller Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20009

Enclosure

### THE WHITE HOUSE

hype de lete.

#### WASHINGTON

September 16, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR MICHAEL K. DEAVER

ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF

FROM:

FRED F. FIELDING

COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT

SUBJECT:

Future Award of an Italian Decoration

Thank you for forwarding for review by our office the letters you received from Italian Ambassador Petrignani and Senator (and former Prime Minister) Fanfani, advising that, on Fanfani's recommendation, the President of the Italian Republic has decided to award you an Italian decoration at some future point when you are no longer a Federal employee.

Fanfani's statement that "American procedures" preclude your acceptance of this award while in office is, in general, correct. The Constitution prohibits Federal officials from accepting foreign gifts, titles and the like without Congressional consent; and Congress by statute has established a general rule against accepting foreign gifts or decorations, which are to be turned over to our Government. Though there are possible exceptions permitting individual acceptance that we could explore, I do not think it prudent or necessary to do so (particularly since it is clear the Italians do not expect you to accept the decoration now).

There is a separate question as to whether, as a Federal officer, you should or must reject what could (but does not have to) be characterized as a "present offer" of a future decoration. The constitutional provision, the statute and applicable regulations give little if any guidance on this point; and in checking with the State Department, we found little policy or precedent in this area. Apparently, however, foreign governments do at times advise our foreign service officers, shortly before their retirement, that an award or decoration will be conferred upon or after retirement; and we are advised by State that no one has viewed this notification as presenting any problem, or giving rise to any obligation that the "notice" or "offer" be rejected.

Given this practice (and the fact that the relevant statutory and regulatory reporting and other requirements are basically triggered by actual "acceptance" of a gift or decoration), I do not think you have to treat the Italian correspondence as a "present offer" of a decoration that you must either accept or

(almost certainly) reject at this time. Rather, I think you may justifiably view the letters simply as notification of a firm intent to make a formal offer of the decoration to you after you have left office, which you need not now formally accept or reject.

Accordingly, attached for your review and signature are letters to Petrignani and Fanfani that thank them for notifying you of the Italian action, but are silent on whether you will accept the decoration in the future. The letter to Fanfani is enclosed with the letter to Petrignani, for actual delivery to the Senator by the Ambassador (who had advised you he would be returning to Washington sometime after Labor Day).

Let me know if you have any questions; thank you.

Attachments

ID 8306653

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

PAGE E01

REFERRAL

DATE 21 SEP 83

MEMORANDUM FOR STATE

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION TO DEAVERS, MICHAEL

SOURCE PETRIGNANI, RINALDO

DATE 03 AUG 83

KEYWORDS ITALY

MΡ

SUBJ LTR TO DEAVERS FM AMB FANFANI RE DECORATION OF GRANDE UFFICIALE

REQUIRED ACTION DRAFT REPLY FOR WH SIG

DUEDATE: 24 SEP 83

COMMENTS

FOR ROBERT M. KIMMITT

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

ID 8306653

RECEIVED 21 SEP 83-10-

TO

DEAVERS, MICHAEL FROM PETRIGNANI, RINALDO DOCDATE 03 AUG 83

FANFANI, AMINTORE

25 JUL 83

KEYWORDS ITALY

MP

SUBJECT	LTR TO DEAVERS FM AMB FANFA	ANI RE DECORATION OF GRANDE	UFFICIALE
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ACTION:	DRAFT REPLY FOR WH SIG	DUE: 24 SEP 83 STATUS D	) FILES
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COMMENTS

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Ambasciata d'Italia Mashington

L'Ambasciatore

August 3rd, 1983

My dear Mike.

Senator Amintore Fanfani, before relinquishing his office as Italian Prime Minister, has asked me to forward to you the enclosed letter.

As you will see, Prime Minister Fanfani informs you of the decision of the President of the Italian Republic to bestow upon you the decoration of 'Grande Ufficiale al Merito della Repubblica", one of the highest in Italy, as a token of his deep appreciation for all that you have done towards the preparation of both his visit here and the Williamsburg Summit.

To the warm wishes of Senator Fanfani, I would like to add my own congratulations as well as the expression of my deepest personal gratitude.

I hope to soon have the opportunity to seeing you again.

With best wishes and warmest regards

Your heavely

The Honorable

Michael Deaver

Deputy Chief of Staff

To a few weeks to Dealy meleve and shall

My return. I know that you are also

Classing - home a very good Shumur.

and Assistant to the President Washington D.C.

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# PRIME MINISTER CRAXI OF ITALY DEPARTURE STATEMENT

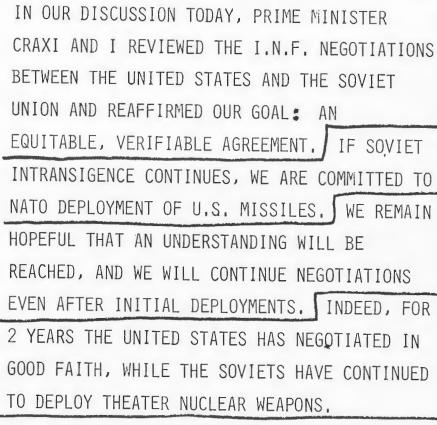


PRIME MINISTER CRAXI VISITS US AS THE LEADER OF ONE OF AMERICA'S CLOSEST AND MOST STALWART ALLIES. ITALY, IN RECENT YEARS, HAS EMERGED AS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL NATIONS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. PRIME MINISTER CRAXI, BY ASSUMING LEADERSHIP OF THE ITALIAN PEGPLE, HAS QUICKLY ESTABLISHED HIMSELF AS A MAJOR FIGURE IN GLOBAL POLITICS. WE ARE IMPRESSED BY THE DYNAMIC AND STATESMANLIKE LEADERSHIP PROVIDED BY THE NEW ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, AND WE ARE PARTICULARLY PLEASED BY THIS OPPORTUNITY TODAY TO DEEPEN OUR CONSULTATIONS AND BROADEN OUR COOPERATION WITH OUR TRUSTED ITALIAN FRIENDS.

ITALY IS PLAYING A CRUCIAL ROLE IN THE NATO EFFORT TO CORRECT THE IMBALANCE IN NUCLEAR FORCES IN EUROPE.

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NSC # 8307229



THE PRIME MINISTER AND I ALSO REVIEWED DEVELOPMENTS IN OTHER ARMS CONTROL FIELDS.

THE U.S. AND ITALY SHARE A COMMON APPROACH
TO THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT
IN EUROPE, WHERE WE WILL BE ATTEMPTING TO
REDUCE THE RISK OF SURPRISE ATTACK IN EUROPE
BY IMPROVING OBSERVATION CAPABILITIES AND BY
PROVIDING A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF MILITARY
FORCES AND ACTIVITIES. WE ARE STRIVING FOR
REDUCTIONS OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES AND TO
ESTABLISH PARITY IN GROUND FORCES IN CENTRAL
EUROPE.

I EXPRESSED TO THE PRIME MINISTER OUR
DEEP APPRECIATION FOR THE POSITIVE
CONTRIBUTIONS ITALY IS MAKING TO
MEDITERRANEAN SECURITY AND TO THE SEARCH FOR
PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ITALY WAS AMONG
THE FIRST NATIONS TO OFFER ITS FORCES FOR
SERVICE IN THE SINAI TO HELP IMPLEMENT THE
HISTORIC CAMP DAVID ACCORDS. ITALIAN AND
AMERICAN SOLDIERS NOW ARE BEARING THE
DIFFICULT BURDENS OF PEACEKEEPING IN
LEBANON.

WE ARE COOPERATING THERE NOT ONLY IN KEEPING
THE PEACE, BUT IN MAKING PEACE AS WELL. THE
PRIME MINISTER AND I REVIEWED OUR COMMON
EFFORTS TO PROMOTE GENUINE POLITICAL
RECONCILIATION WITHIN LEBANON AND TO WORK
TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF LEBANESE
SOVEREIGNTY THROUGHOUT THAT TROUBLED NATION.
I CANNOT OVEREMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE
ITALIAN DILIGENCE IN THIS CRUCIAL EFFORT.

WE EXAMINED THE WORLD ECONOMY AND
DISCUSSED OUR RESPECTIVE EFFORTS TO DEAL
WITH THE ECONOMIC CHALLENGES WE FACE. I
EXPRESSED OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE DIFFICULT
ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ITALY PRESENTLY CONFRONTS
AND OUR SUPPORT FOR THE TOUGH, BUT ESSENTIAL
MEASURES THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS TAKING TO
RESTORE BALANCED AND NON-INFLATIONARY
GROWTH. I EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT OUR OWN
STRONG RECOVERY WOULD HELP ITALY LIFT ITSELF
OUT OF ITS PRESENT RECESSION.

I'VE BEEN ESPECIALLY IMPRESSED BY PRIME MINISTER CRAXI'S COMMITMENT TO ATTACK ORGANIZED CRIME AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING.

WE SHARE A CRUCIAL INTEREST IN EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS THE INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN NARCOTICS. ACCORDINGLY, THE PRIME MINISTER AND I HAVE AGREED TO ESTABLISH A JOINT ITALIAN-AMERICAN WORKING GROUP ON ORGANIZED CRIME AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING.

PRIME MINISTER CRAXI COMES TO OUR
SHORES AS AN ESPECIALLY WELCOME GUEST. IN
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WHERE THE ELEMENT OF
PERSONAL TRUST IS SO ESSENTIAL, SUCH
MEETINGS AS THIS ARE INVALUABLE. I AM
DELIGHTED TO SAY THAT THE PRIME MINISTER AND
I HAVE LAID THE BASIS TODAY FOR CONTINUING
THE OPEN, COOPERATIVE AND MUTUALLY-HELPFUL
RELATIONSHIP WHICH HAS BEEN TRADITIONAL
BETWEEN OUR TWO GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR
LEADERS.

THANK YOU. ##

### **MEMORANDUM**

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

### ACTION

October 19, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT C. MCFARLANE

FROM:

TYRUS W. COBB WC

SUBJECT:

Revision of President's Departure Statement for

Craxi Visit

The President's departure statement for the Craxi visit has been revised to reflect the Attorney General's initiative on establishing a joint narcotics trafficking working group.

State, the AG's office, and the speechwriters have approved the revised remarks.

### RECOMMENDATION

That you insert the revised departure remarks in the Craxi briefing memo.

Approve\_

Disapprove

Received 5 S

(Rohrabacher/BE) October 19, 1983 3:30 p.m.

PRESIDENTIAL REMARKS: PRIME MINISTER CRAXI OF ITALY DEPARTURE STATEMENT THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1983

Prime Minister Craxi visits us as the leader of one of America's closest and most stalwart allies. Italy, in recent years, has emerged as one of the principal nations of the Western Alliance. Prime Minister Craxi, by assuming leadership of the Italian people, has quickly established himself as a major figure in global politics. We are impressed by the dynamic and statesmanlike leadership provided by the new Italian Government, and we are particularly pleased by this opportunity today to deepen our consultations and broaden our cooperation with our trusted Italian friends.

Italy is playing a crucial role in the NATO effort to correct the imbalance in nuclear forces in Europe. In our discussion today, Prime Minister Craxi and I reviewed the I.N.F. negotiations between the United States and the Soviet Union and reaffirmed our goal: an equitable, verifiable agreement. If Soviet intransigence continues, we are committed to NATO deployment of U.S. missiles. We remain hopeful that an understanding will be reached, and we will continue negotiations even after initial deployments. Indeed, for 2 years the United States has negotiated in good faith, while the Soviets have continued to deploy theater nuclear weapons.

The Prime Minister and I also reviewed developments in other arms control fields. The U.S. and Italy share a common approach to the forthcoming Conference on Disarmament in Europe, where we

will be attempting to reduce the risk of surprise attack in Europe by improving observation capabilities and by providing a better understanding of military forces and activities. We are striving for reductions of conventional forces and to establish parity in ground forces in Central Europe.

I expressed to the Prime Minister our deep appreciation for the positive contributions Italy is making to Mediterranean security and to the search for peace in the Middle East. Italy was among the first nations to offer its forces for service in the Sinai to help implement the historic Camp David Accords. Italian and American soldiers now are bearing the difficult burdens of peacekeeping. We are cooperating there not only in keeping the peace, but in making peace as well. The Prime Minister and I reviewed our common efforts to promote genuine political reconciliation within Lebanon and to work toward the restoration of Lebanese sovereignty throughout that troubled nation. I cannot overemphasize the importance of the Italian diligence in this crucial effort.

We examined the world economy and discussed our respective efforts to deal with the economic challenges we face. I expressed our understanding of the difficult economic problems Italy presently confronts and our support for the tough, but essential measures the Italian government is taking to restore balanced and non-inflationary growth. I expressed the hope that our own strong recovery would help Italy lift itself out of its present recession.

I've been especially impressed by Prime Minister Craxi's commitment to attack organized crime and narcotics trafficking. We share a crucial interest in efforts to suppress the international traffic in narcotics. Accordingly, the Prime Minister and I have agreed to establish a joint Italian-American working group on organized crime and narcotics trafficking. I have asked Attorney General Smith to serve as the American co-chairman of this important new initiative.

Prime Minister Craxi comes to our shores as an especially welcome guest. In international affairs, where the element of personal trust is so essential, such meetings as this are invaluable. I am delighted to say that the Prime Minister and I have laid the basis today for continuing the open, cooperative and mutually-helpful relationship which has been traditional between our two governments and their leaders.

Thank you.

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(Rohrabacher)
October 17, 1983
5:00 p.m.

PRESIDENTIAL REMARKS: PRIME MINISTER CRAXI OF ITALY DEPARTURE STATEMENT THURSDAY, OCTOBER 20, 1983

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I've been especially impressed by Prime Minister Craxi's commitment to attack organized crime and narcotics trafficking. We share a crucial interest in efforts to control the international traffic in narcotics. Accordingly, the Prime Minister and I have directed our officials to intensify cooperation in the fight against narcotics production and smuggling.

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Thank you.

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Washington, D.C. 20520

October 19, 1983

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MEMORANDUM FOR

MRS. ROOSEVELT

FROM

CHRISTINE HATHAW

SUBJECT

Official Working Visit of Prime Minister Craxi of Italy

October 18-21, 1983

The following will be presented to Prime Minister Craxi on the occasion of his Official Working Visit to Washington:

# Williamsburg Letter Opener and Paperweight

Letter Opener has a rosewood handle that has a sterling silver Presidential Seal on it and a sterling silver blade; the Paperweight is inspired by the 1820 Seal of the United States (The Great Seal) and is made of pewter and rosewood.

Personally inscribed photograph of the President in blue leather frame with Presidential Seal.

Mrs. Craxi will receive the Cartier Vermeil Strawberry Basket.

Miss Stefania Craxi will receive a Williamsburg Scalloped Dish with Nancy Reagan signature in the center.

Mr. Vittorio Craxi will receive a pewter tray with the Presidential Seal in the middle.

cc: Michael Deaver/William Sittmann/Jim Rosebush/
David Fischer/<u>Kathy Osborne</u>, Carol Cleveland/
John Hilboldt/Tim Towell/Jim Mancini/EUR/WE
D. Thomas Longo, Jr.

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