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## WITHDRAWAL SHEET

### Ronald Reagan Library

**Collection Name** WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT

(WHORM): SUBJECT FILE

Withdrawer

DLB 6/1/2010

File Folder

CO086 (LEBANON) 185000-189499)

FOIA

S10-306

**Box Number** 

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**SYSTEMATIC** 

			739	
ID Doc Type	Document Description	No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
92115 NSDD	NSDD 128 - LEBANON - PAGE 2 ONLY - PARTIAL	1	ND	B1
92116 EMAIL	ROBERT MCFARLANE TO ROBERT KIMMITT, RE: SEN. GORDON HUMPHREY'S INTEREST IN THE SECURITY OF THE MARINES	1	11/7/1983	B1

#### The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

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ON 910 NATA DATE 5/28/10

TOP SECRET

THE WHITE HOUSE

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TOP SECRET

NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE NUMBER 128

### Lebanon

The situation in Lebanon is fluid. The USMNF will complete redeployment on February 26, 1984. Damascus has proposed an agreement with the GOL in which the GOL will abrogate the May 17 agreement, and in return for which Syria would support a government of national unification and would guarantee a cease fire in Lebanon. However, to date a cease fire has not occurred, and no announcement of the GOL/Syrian agreement has been made. Therefore, we should remain flexible to cope with changes in the situation as they occur. With this objective, the following decisions are approved:

o Tenure of Military Training Teams (MTT)

The U.S. military personnel assigned to MTTs with the Lebanese Armed Force will not be redeployed from Lebanon at this time.

o Conditions for the Delivery of U.S. Military Equipment

Military equipment ordered and paid for by the government of Lebanon will continue to be delivered so long as we can be certain the materials remain in friendly hands. No new shipments will be dispatched pending clarification of the situation. Items now en route should proceed and further guidance sought closer to the time of arrival. For as long as there is the prospect of a cooperative relationship with the GOL, deliveries will be approved. In the event that these conditions do not obtain, appropriate steps will be taken to prevent delivery and seek to compensate the appropriate Lebanese authorities for costs already incurred.

o Protection of Civilian Population

It is clear that those who have assumed control of the various areas in Lebanon have responsibility for the security of the people in those areas. We must consider appropriate actions the United States would take if large-scale killing of civilians takes place. The Secretary of Defense, in coordination with the Secretary of State, is requested to develop plans for such a contingency.

Declassify on: OADR

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### WITHDRAWAL SHEET

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

Collection Name Withdrawer

WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT DLB 6/1/2010

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92115 NSDD 1 ND B1

NSDD 128 - LEBANON - PAGE 2 ONLY - PARTIAL

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- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

#### o Rules of Engagement

The Rules of Engagement (ROE) governing the defense of the official American presence in Lebanon will remain in effect. Specifically, U.S. Naval and tactical air power will be employed to destroy sources of hostile fire directed at the American Embassy compound, the Ambassador's residence and other U.S. personnel or facilities in Lebanon. As in previous practice, fire will be returned at organizationally associated targets if response to the source of fire is precluded. In view of the sudden and proximate threat to the Ambassador's residence which would be posed by a breakthrough at Suk al Gharb, the ROE for support to the LAF at that point is reaffirmed.

To permit effective and timely responses to hostile fire in the situations described above, the Secretary of Defense will ensure that adequate technical means are available so as to determine the source of hostile fire directed at American personnel in greater Beirut.

# o Steps to Bolster Confidence in U.S. Commitments in the Middle East

In view of the serious developments in Lebanon and the perceived erosion of U.S. credibility, we need to review on an urgent basis steps we can take to bolster confidence in U.S. commitments to Israel and our Arab friends.

Ronald Reagan

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## WITHDRAWAL SHEET

### **Ronald Reagan Library**

188695

Collection Name Withdrawer

WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT DLB 6/1/2010

(WHORM): SUBJECT FILE

File Folder FOIA

CO086 (LEBANON) 185000-189499) S10-306

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92116 EMAIL 1 11/7/1983 B1

ROBERT MCFARLANE TO ROBERT KIMMITT, RE: SEN. GORDON HUMPHREY'S INTEREST IN THE SECURITY OF THE MARINES

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- 1. EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
- 2. NSC SECRETARIAT

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# National Security Council The White House

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TO KIMMITT FROM MCFARLANE

DOCDATE 07 NOV 83

KEYWORDS CONGRESSIONAL

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HUMPHREY, GORDON

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#### MEMORANDUM

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

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#### INFORMATION

November 4, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT C. MC FARLANE

FROM:

WALTER RAYMOND, JR. WL

SUBJECT:

Public Diplomacy on Lebanon

At your request, the Department of State has prepared a brief memorandum to ensure short-term public diplomacy actions to support the Presidential speech on Lebanon (Tabs I and II). The attached paper is being implemented.

A detailed plan is in preparation and will be available for SPG review immediately after your return from Asia.

#### Attachment

Tab I Memo fr Hill, Oct 27, 83
II Memo fr Hill, Nov 2, 83



United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

November 2, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE ROBERT C. MCFARLANE CHAIRMAN, SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP

SUBJECT: Public Diplomacy Strategy for the Middle East

Your memorandum of October 26 requested the IPC to develop a short-term public diplomacy strategy on Lebanon, and a longer term strategy on the Middle East as a whole.

The short-term Lebanon strategy was sent to you on October 27. On October 31, an interagency working group was convened by the IPC to develop an overall public diplomacy strategy for the Middle East, including Lebanon. Tasks were assigned to participants. A first draft will be circulated on November 7, with the final version to be completed by November 14. Thereafter, the SPG should consider discussion of the subject and approval of the paper.

Charles Hill Executive Secretary NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

8332947 ID 8307690

REFERRAL

DATE 26 OCT 83

MEMORANDUM FOR CHARLES HILL

STATE SECRETARIAT

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION

TO MCFARLANE

SOURCE SIMS

DATE 26 OCT 83

KEYWORDS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY LEBANON

MIDDLE EAST

SUBJ PUBLIC AFFAIRS / PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RE LEBANON

REQUIRED ACTION DISPATCH TO LAWRENCE S EAGLEBURGER

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EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

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United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

October 27, 1983

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MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE ROBERT C. MCFARLANE CHAIRMAN, SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP

SUBJECT: Public Affairs and Public Diplomacy Strategies for Lebanon and the Middle East

In response to your memorandum of October 26, we have developed the following short-term public diplomacy strategy on the Lebanon portion of the President's speech this evening:

- -- For Thursday evening and Friday morning interviews, we will identify departmental principles who can address both the Lebanon and Grenadian parts of the speech;
- -- For interviews dealing only with Lebanon, we will make available Deputy Assistant Secretaries Pelletreau and Nassif, Ambassadors Fairbanks and Dillon.
- -- On Friday, PA will be putting editorial boards and radio stations around the country in touch with departmental officials down to the country director level. This should give us regional impact.
- -- We are asking USIA to set-up briefings at the Foreign Press Center and to coordinate those briefings with whatever is going on involving Grenada.
- -- PA will also be arranging for senior officials to make speeches around the country next week. We are developing sample statements and themes for their use. Phil Habib already has organized a heavy speaking schedule for himself.

Charles Hill Executive Secretary

Clarles Hill

# NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

8332947

October 26, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE LAWRENCE S. EAGLEBURGER CHAIRMAN, INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE

SUBJECT:

Public Affairs and Public Diplomacy Strategies for Lebanon and the Middle East

We have an opportunity to enhance our efforts to inform the public about our Lebanon policy, if we develop on an urgent basis an effective short-term public affairs strategy to support the President's address of this Thursday. Serious questions about why we are in Lebanon and whether the price is too high are being asked in normally supportive regions of the country, and members of Congress are suggesting forcefully that we have not made a case for our Lebanon policy. I know from my own recent experiences that part of the problem is that many Americans have difficulty relating the complicated politics of Lebanon to US vital interests. Appealing to our regional interests, i.e., Israeli security or our hope for democracy in Lebanon, is not likely by itself to convince the American people the costs are worth it.

We need an effective short-term strategy which coherently argues why Lebanon is of strategic importance to the United States, not merely because of its relationship to the Soviet and Syrian threat in the Eastern Mediterranean, but also because of the linkage between what happens in Syria and Lebanon and the future stability of the Persian Gulf. For this reason, I think it is necessary that senior officials be available for television on the evening and morning after the President's speech, that several follow up over the next weeks to visit the twelve or more major media centers to give briefings, take on media events, and visit editorial boards, business groups, churches and educational institutions. Please take the lead on providing us a schedule for such an interagency public affairs strategy with names and locations identified by Thursday noon. We should also try to recruit a few outside heavy hitters, such as Phil Habib.

We need also to move with urgency on a broader strategy for overall Middle East public diplomacy. This comprehensive strategy is a direct follow-up to tasking from the SPG meeting of September 20. We continue to ask for submission by November 1, the date originally set by Judge Clark at the most recent SPG meeting, but earlier action will be appreciated.

- -- Objectives -- summary of strategy, goals, premises.
- -- Summary of current public opinion.
- -- Themes and facts to highlight (domestic and foreign).
- -- Target audiences.
  - o Congress.
  - o Public (business, labor, special interest groups).
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  - o Foreign.
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    - o Public information package.
    - o GISTS.
    - o Basic questions and answers.
    - o Charts, graphs, etc.
- -- Implementation Timetable and Responsibility. This will include precise identification of who does what, where, when and how.
  - -- Calendar of Events -- opportunities and challenges.

Robert C. McFarlane

Chairman

Special Planning Group

188980

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

October 26, 1983 *COO86* C0001-07 LD FG006-12 FG011

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT C. McFARLANE

FROM:

ACTION

ROBERT B. SIMS

WALTER RAYMOND, JR. W.

SUBJECT:

Public Affairs/Public Diplomacy:

Lebanon and Middle East

At Tab I is a memo to George Shultz, copy to Cap Weinberger, Charlie Wick and Ken Tomlinson requesting short and long term strategies.

Dave Gergen and Geoff Kemp concur.

#### Recommendation

That you sign Tab I.

Approve\_\_\_\_ Disapprove

NSC# 8307690

# NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HONORABLE GEORGE P. SHULTZ The Secretary of State

SUBJECT:

Public Affairs and Public Diplomacy Strategies for Lebanon and the Middle East

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We need an effective short-term strategy which coherently argues why Lebanon is of strategic importance to the United States, not merely because of its relationship to the Soviet and Syrian threat in the Eastern Mediterranean, but also because of the linkage between what happens in Syria and Lebanon and the future stability of the Persian Gulf, i.e., oil. For this reason, I think it is necessary that genior officials be available for television on the evening and morning after the President's Speech, that several follow up over the next weeks to visit the 'twelve or more major media centers to give briefings, take on media events, and visit editorial boards, business groups, churches and educational institutions. Please take the lead on providing us a schedule for such an interagency public affairs strategy with names and locations identified by Thursday noon. We should also try to recruit a few outside heavy hitters, such as Phil Habib.

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    - o Speakers -- identification of speakers.
    - o Briefing materials.
    - o Speaker books.
    - o Press package.
    - o Public information package.
    - o GISTS.
    - o Basic questions and answers.
    - o Charts, graphs, etc.
- -- Implementation Timetable and Responsibility. This will include precise identification of who does what, where, when and how.
  - -- Calendar of Events -- opportunities and challenges.

Robert C. McFarlane

Chairman

Special Planning Group

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Robert C. McFarlane

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Robert C. McFarlane

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

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RED TAL - your office typed this for me overnight ( thanks!) It must be signed out and dispatched unusdictely but should be read by Bud - -Since it in no uncertain serms tasks State to take action on a crash basis. - Please help us get this to John & Bud's attention this morning -7 John P Please remen before & send back for retype. I question whether could pass to his counterparts.

## National Security Council The White House

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MEMORANDUM FOR CHARLES HILL

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DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION

TO MCFARLANE

SOURCE SIMS

DATE 26 OCT 83

KEYWORDS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY LEBANON

MIDDLE EAST

SUBJ PUBLIC AFFAIRS / PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RE LEBANON

REQUIRED ACTION DISPATCH TO LAWRENCE S EAGLEBURGER

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FOR ROBERT M KIMMITT

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

RECEIVED 26 OCT 83 20

TO MCFARLANE

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26 OCT 83

KEYWORDS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY LEBANON

MIDDLE EAST

SUBJECT PUBLIC AFFAIRS / PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RE LEBANON

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# National Security Council The White House

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AGAIN WELCOME OUR FRIEND, PRESIDENT GENAYEL,
TO WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT GENAYEL SYMPOLIZES
LEDADON'S HOPES FOR UNITY, PEACE AND
STABILITY — GOALS FOR WHICH ALL OF US ARE
WORKING SO HARD — AND FOR WHICH MANY
AMERICANS AND MANY MORE LEBANESE HAVE
SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES.

WE ADMIRE PRESIDENT GEMAYEL'S PERSONAL COURAGE. WE APPLAUD HIS DETERMINATION TO FREE HIS COUNTRY OF ALL FOREIGN FORCES AND TO REUNITE THE LEBANESE PEOPLE. LEBANON ONCE SHINED LIKE A JEWEL IN THE SUN AND AMERICA WILL DO WHAT IT CAN TO SUPPORT LEBANON'S EFFORTS TO RESTORE HER TRANQUILITY AND INDEPENDENCE. TO THIS END, WE STAND BY THE MAY 17 AGREEMENT AS THE BEST AND MOST VIABLE BASIS FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ISPAELI FORCES FROM LEBANON.

189424 <u>CO086</u> 5P ONCE AGAIN, I APPEAL TO THE OTHER EXTERNAL FORCES TO LEAVE LEBANON.

I WAS PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED BY THE
INITIATIVE PRESIDENT GEMAYEL TOOK IN CALLING
FOR NATIONAL DIALOGUE. TODAY, HE AND I
DISCUSSED HIS PROGRAM FOR NATIONAL UNITY.
MR. PRESIDENT, YOUR EFFORTS TO BROADEN THE
BASE OF YOUR GOVERNMENT, BRINGING IN
LEBANON'S MANY COMMUNITIES, WILL DO MUCH TO
REBUILD A STABLE AND PROSPEROUS LEBANON. IT
WILL DO MUCH TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE IN THE
FUTURE. IT WILL DO MUCH TO STOP THE LOSS OF
SO MANY INNOCENT LIVES.

PRESIDENT GEMAYEL HAS ALREADY ACHIEVED
A MEASURE OF SUCCESS THROUGH THE EFFECTIVE
LEADERSHIP HE DEMONSTRATED DURING THE FIRST
ROUND OF RECONCILIATION TALKS IN GENEVA.
YET, THERE IS STILL A LONG WAY TO GO, AND
LEBANON CAN COUNT ON OUR HELP.

OUR MARINES, ALONG WITH OUR ALLIES IN THE MULTINATIONAL FORCE, ARE IN BEIRUT TO DEMONSTRATE THE STRENGTH OF OUR COMMITMENT TO PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. I KNOW YOU AGREE WITH ME, MR. PRESIDENT, THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN BE PROUD OF THE JOB OUR MARINES ARE DOING. THEIR PRESENCE IS MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR REASON TO TRIUMPH OVER THE FORCES OF VIOLENCE, HATRED AND INTIMIDATION.

MY SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, DON RUMSFELD, RETURNED RECENTLY FROM HIS FIRST ROUND OF MEETINGS IN THE REGION. HE WILL BE RETURNING TO THE AREA SOON AND WILL BE WORKING DIRECTLY WITH PRESIDENT GEMAYEL TO ARRANGE FOREIGN TROOP WITHDRAWALS AND TO PURSUE LEBANESE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

WE WERE DELIGHTED TO HAVE YOU WITH US TODAY, MR. PRESIDENT, WE WISH YOU GODSPEED ON YOUR RETURN HOME.

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