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(Trips: Economic Summit, Bonn, 05/03/1985-05/04/1985; Bonn, West Germany, 04/30/1985-05/06/1985) **Case file Number(s):** 302670-302739 **Box Number:** 3

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Last Updated: 03/09/2023

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NJ3:

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

IÑCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APPIL 10, 1985

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: THE HONORABLE JOHN KNIGHT

SUBJECT: EXPRESSES CONCERN REGARDING DECISION NOT TO VISIT A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AND DECISION TO VISIT A GERMAN MILITARY GRAVEYARD

	ACT	NOIN	DISPOSIT	ION
ROUTE TO: Office/agency (Staff Name)			TYPE C COM PESP D YY/	
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UNCLASSIFIED (Classification)

41.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

S/S 8513680

Date August 9, 1985

For: Mr. Robert C. McFarlane National Security Council The White House

Reference:

To:	Presider	nt Reaga	n	From:_	The	Honoral	le	John	Knigh	t
Dat	e: April	11, 198	5	Subject	Exp	resses	Con	cern	Regard	ding
Dec	ision not	to vis	it a Nazi	Concentr	atior	n Camp				
WH	Referral	Dated:_	May 2,	1985		NSC ID#	30	2671		
							(i	f any	7)	

_____ The attached item was sent directly to the Department of State

Action Taken:

A draft reply is attached.

A draft reply will be forwarded.

A translation is attached.

X An information copy of a direct reply is attached.

We believe no response is necessary for the reason cited below.

The Department of State has no objection to the proposed travel.

Other.

Remarks:

Tim Collins

Nicholas Platt Executive Secretary

UNCLASSIFIED

(Classification)

United States Department of State



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Washington. D.C. 20520

Dear Mr. Knight:

I have been asked to reply to your letter of April 11 to President Reagan regarding his trip to the Federal Republic of Germany.

The President made absolutely clear during his visit the revulsion all Americans feel for the horrors which were committed in the name of the German state and our determination not to forget them. As you know, his itinerary included a ceremony at the site of the Bergen-Belsen concentration camp, in order to pay homage to all those who perished at the hands of the Nazis. As he said on the anniversary on April 21 of the liberation of that camp, and again during his own visit, there can and should be no absolution.

The President strongly believes that, as part of our efforts to learn from the experiences of this dark era, we must not reject opportunities for reconciliation. It was in this spirit that he was asked by Chancellor Kohl, and accepted the invitation, to visit a German military cemetery in Bitburg.

For four decades, the Federal Republic of Germany has faced up to the guilt and responsibilities of its Nazi past and has, in countless ways, demonstrated concretely its commitment to democratic ideals and human rights, including by standing shoulder to shoulder with us in the Alliance in defense of freedom. (The trip to Bitburg included a visit to the large Bitburg Air Base, which houses members of both the U.S. and German Air Forces.) With particular regard to the younger generation in Germany, it is important to demonstrate that, while we continue to hold the nation responsible for its past, we do not consider them to bear individual responsibility for the crimes of Nazism.

The Honorable John Knight, States Attorney, Bond County Court House, Greenville, Illinois. The President did not consider his appearance at Bitburg to represent an act of forgiveness for those crimes, but rather one of acknowledgment of the democratic society the German people have built. He considered this to be a positive gesture which in no way detracted from his full and heartfelt commitment to remember and honor the victims of the Bolocaust and the American soldiers who gave their lives to defeat the Nazi regime and its crimes.

Sincerely yours,

Jayne B. Plank Director, Intergovernmental Affairs Office of Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs

8513680

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

REFERRAL

MAY 2, 1985

TO: DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ACTION REQUESTED: DIRECT REPLY, FURNISH INFO COPY

DESCRIPTION OF INCOMING:

D ID: 302671

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MEDIA: LETTER, DATED APRIL 11, 1985

TO: PRESIDENT REAGAN

FROM: THE HONORABLE JOHN KNIGHT STATES ATTORNEY BOND COUNTY COURTHOUSE GREENVILLE IL 62246

SUBJECT: EXPRESSES CONCERN REGARDING DECISION NOT TO VISIT A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AND DECISION TO VISIT A GERMAN MILITARY GRAVEYARD

PROMPT ACTION IS ESSENTIAL -- IF REQUIRED ACTION HAS NOT BEEN TAKEN WITHIN 9 WORKING DAYS OF RECEIPT, PLEASE TELEPHONE THE UNDERSIGNED AT 456-7486.

RETURN CORRESPONDENCE, WORKSHEET AND COPY OF RESPONSE (OR DRAFT) TO: AGENCY LIAISON, ROOM 91, THE WHITE HOUSE

> SALLY KELLEY DIRECTOR OF AGENCY LIAISON PRESIDENTIAL CORRESPONDENCE

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OFFICE OF STATE'S ATTORNEY

JOHN KNIGHT BOND COUNTY COURT HOUSE GREENVILLE ILLINOIS 62246 PHONE 618-664-2262

MICHAEL E SHEELEY

CAROLYN CURTIS

302671

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513630

April 11, 1985

President Ronald Reagan White House Washington, D.C. 20013

Dear President Reagan:

The purpose of this letter is to voice my displeasure, anger and sorrow over two of your recent decisions. Being an elected official myself, I generally limit my letters to praise, commendation and appreciation of various decisions and actions. In this case, I would not forgive myself if I did not make an exception and let you, or I suppose more appropriately "Your Staff", know how I feel.

I was displeased with your decision not to visit the Nazi Concentration Camp during your upcoming visit to West Germany. My displeasure was not mitigated by your March 21 excuses that indicated you felt more harm would be done by recollecting such matters. In light of the opportunity that the 40th Anniversary of the end of World War II affords, I felt that your judgment was bad. My displeasure turned to anger when I became aware of your April 11 decision to visit a German Military Graveyard during the visit to West Germany. To visit a German graveyard and to place a wreath on the grave of a dead German soldier, in a place where no Americans are buried is despicable. The graveyard is located in a place where many Americans died during World War II and holds the bodies of Germans who fought for the torture, annihilation and genecide of millions of Jews, as well as any one who chose to attempt to halt the insane plan of the Nazis. I cannot even conceive of what noble purpose will be served when you when you visit that graveyard and place that wreath as head of state for the United States of America.

As I realize that this is just one letter and that it will be read by some low level member of your staff, I harbor no hope that you will be sensitive to my ideas. As I make this realization, my anger has matured into sorrow for the many Jews and the families of the many Americans who fought and died at the hands of the Germans in World War II and for the message that they will be receiving from your actions. I certainly hope that your sentiments are not a reflection of the majority of Americans. You have lost my respect.

JK:cac

ID# 302675 TR123-01

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WOPKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 16, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: THE HONORABLE LOUIS STOKES

SUBJECT: URGES RECONSIDERATION OF SCHEDULED VISIT TO THE MILITARY CEMETERY AT BITBURG DURING VISIT TO WEST GERMANY

	AC	CTION	DISI	POSITIO	N
ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)		DATE YY/MM/DD			
M. B. OGLESBY REFERRAL NOTE:		85/04/16,			
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THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON May 8, 1985

Dear Mr. Stokes:

**

Thank you for sharing with us your views concerning the President's State Visit to the Federal Republic of Germany. We fully understand the depth of your concerns and assure you the President's feelings about the crimes against humanity perpetrated by the Nazi regime are no less deeply felt. President Reagan has attempted to make absolutely clear during his visit the revulsion all Americans feel for the horrors which were committed in the name of the German state and our determination not to forget them. As you know, his itinerary included a ceremony at Bergen-Belsen concentration camp in order to pay homage to all those who perished at the hands of the Nazis. As he said on the anniversary of the liberation of that camp April 21, there can and should be no absolution.

President Reagan is certain you agree that, as part of our efforts to learn from the experiences of this dark era, we must not reject opportunities for reconciliation. The President was asked by Chancellor Kohl to pay a visit to a German military cemetery in Bitburg, and he has honored that request.

For four decades, the Federal Republic of Germany has faced up to the guilt and responsibilities of its Nazi past and has, in countless ways, demonstrated concretely its commitment to democratic ideals and human rights, including standing shoulder to shoulder with us in the Alliance in defense of freedom. With particular regard to the younger generation in Germany, it is important to demonstrate that, while we continue to hold the nation responsible for its past, we do not consider them to bear individual responsibility for the crimes of Nazism.

Let me make clear that the President does not consider his appearance at Bitburg to represent an act of forgiveness for those crimes, but rather one of acknowledgment of the democratic society the German people have built. He considers this to be a positive gesture which in no way detracts from his full and heartfelt commitment to remember and honor the victims of the Holocaust and the American soldiers who gave their lives to defeat the Nazi regime and its crimes.

Sincerely,

M. B. Oglesby, Jr. Assistant to the President

The Honorable Louis Stokes House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

MBO/STATE/NSC/KRJ/ech-MBO8 cc: Will Ball, Cong. Affrs. /

LOUIS STOKES 21ST DISTRICT, OHIO

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE

CHAIRMAN: COMMITTEE ON STANDARDS OF OFFICIAL CONDUCT

PRESIDENT: CONGRESSIONAL BLACK CAUCUS FOUNDATION

FORMER CHAIRMAN: SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS

FORMER CHAIRMAN: CONGRESSIONAL BLACK CAUCUS Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515 2304 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515 (202) 225-7032

302675

DISTRICT OFFICE: ROOM 2947 NEW FEDERAL OFFICE BUILDING 1240 EAST 9TH STREET CLEVELAND, OH 44199 (216) 522-4900

CLEVELAND HEIGHTS OFFICE 2140 LEE ROAD SUITE 211 CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, OH 44118 (216) 522-4907

April 15, 1985

The Honorable Ronald Reagan President United States of America The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I urge you to reconsider the scheduled May 5th visit to the Military Cemetery at Bitburg during your official visit to West Germany. After appropriate review, I hope that you will either delete the Bitburg Cemetery ceremony or include a visit to the Nazi concentration camp at Dachau on your itinerary.

As you know, many Nazis were buried at the Bitburg Cemetery following the Battle of the Bulge. While the German people today cannot and should not be held responsible for the atrocities committed by the Nazis, the horrors of the Holocaust cannot be forgotten. Six million Jews were killed.

Thousands of American soldiers also lost their lives fighting the Germans during World War II. Those lost lives were the costly price of freedom. We cannot afford to forget that fact. Neither should the world ever forget the immortal lives of the Jews who died at Dachau.

Mindful of the past, America has become the world leader for peace and freedom. The Bonn Summit, in which you are participating, is a prime example of America's commitment to global cooperation, peace and freedom. However, a visit to the Bitburg Cemetery, particularly in the absence of a visit to Dachau, would reflect an insensitivity to the families and victims of the Holocaust which is not reflective of the views of Americans. The Honorable Ronald Reagan April 15, 1985 Page Two

Therefore, I request you to reconsider your plans. This week, ceremonies will be held at the U.S. Capitol and in the capitols of all 50 states commemorating the 40th anniversary of the end of the Holocaust. An official visit to Dachau during your trip to West Germany, would be an appropriate opportunity for you to remind the world of the historic statement made by Baal Shem Tov, "Forgetfulness leads to exile - while remembrance is the secret of redemption."

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LOUIS STOKES Member of Congress

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

123-01

AB

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 16, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: THE HONORABLE PAT SCHROEDER

SUBJECT: URGES RECONSIDERATION 'OF PLAN TO VISIT THE GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY NEAR BITBURG DUIRNG TRIP TO GERMANY

	A	CTION	DISPOSITIC	N
ROUTE TO: 'OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)			TYPE C COMPI RESP D YY/MM	
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LETTER AT ALL TIMES AND MANAGEMENT.	SEND COMPLETE	J RECORD TO	J RECORDS	

Dear Mrs. Schroeder:

Thank you for sharing with us your views concerning the President's State Visit to the Federal Republic of Germany. We fully understand the depth of your concerns and assure you the President's feelings about the crimes against humanity perpetrated by the Nazi regime are no less deeply felt. President Reagan has attempted to make absolutely clear during his visit the revulsion all Americans feel for the horrors which were committed in the name of the German state and our determination not to forget them. As you know, his itinerary included a ceremony at Bergen-Belsen concentration camp in order to pay homage to all those who perished at the hands of the Nazis. As he said on the anniversary of the liberation of that camp April 21, there can and should be no absolution.

President Reagan is certain you agree that, as part of our efforts to learn from the experiences of this dark era, we must not reject opportunities for reconciliation. The President was asked by Chancellor Kohl to pay a visit to a German military cemetery in Bitburg, and he has honored that request.

For four decades, the Federal Republic of Germany has faced up to the guilt and responsibilities of its Nazi past and has, in countless ways, demonstrated concretely its commitment to democratic ideals and human rights, including standing shoulder to shoulder with us in the Alliance in defense of freedom. With particular regard to the younger generation in Germany, it is important to demonstrate that, while we continue to hold the nation responsible for its past, we do not consider them to bear individual responsibility for the crimes of Nazism.

Let me make clear that the President does not consider his appearance at Bitburg to represent an act of forgiveness for those crimes, but rather one of acknowledgment of the democratic society the German people have built. He considers this to be a positive gesture which in no way detracts from his full and heartfelt commitment to remember and honor the victims of the Holocaust and the American soldiers who gave their lives to defeat the Nazi regime and its crimes.

Sincerely,

M. B. Oglesby, Jr. Assistant to the President

The Honorable Patricia Schroeder House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

MBO/STATE/NSC/KRJ/ech-MBO8 cc: Will Ball, Cong. Affrs. V

302676

A SCHROEDER

WASHINGTON OFFICE: 2410 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515 (202) 225-4431

> DISTRICT OFFICE: 1767 HIGH STREET DENVER, COLORADO 80218 (303) 398-0970

Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SELECT COMMITTEE ON CHILDREN, YOUTH & FAMILIES CONGRESSIONAL CAUCUS FOR WOMEN'S ISSUES, CO-CHAIR

April 15, 1985.

Dear Mr. President:

Your plan to visit the German military cemetery near Bitburg is wrong. A few weeks ago you decided not to visit the Dachau concentration camp. I have visited that camp with my family. Everyone, government official or private citizen, should make that pilgrimage.

It is not a question of whether there are, as you remarked, "very few alive that remember even the war." Although your statement is obviously untrue, if it were true that would be all the more reason to visit Dachau.

Dachau is a chilling reminder of the power and inhumanity of a state gone mad. We need to be reminded.

I sincerely hope you will reconsider your plans.

Sincerely,

at Schroeder

Pat Schroeder Congresswoman

2123-01

THE WHITE HOUSE CORPESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: THE HONORABLE E. CLAY SHAW 'JR.

SUBJECT: RECOMMENDS AGAINST VISITING GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY DURING EUROPEAN ECONOMIC SUMMIT

	ACT	NOI	DIS	SPOSITION
ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)	ACT CODE Y	DATE YY/MM/DD	TYPE RESP	C COMPLETED D YY/MM/DD
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WASHINGTON

May 8, 1985

Dear Clay:

Thank you for sharing with us your views concerning the President's State Visit to the Federal Republic of Germany. We fully understand the depth of your concerns and assure you the President's feelings about the crimes against humanity perpetrated by the Nazi regime are no less deeply felt. President Reagan has attempted to make absolutely clear during his visit the revulsion all Americans feel for the horrors which were committed in the name of the German state and our determination not to forget them. As you know, his itinerary included a ceremony at Bergen-Belsen concentration camp in order to pay homage to all those who perished at the hands of the Nazis. As he said on the anniversary of the liberation of that camp April 21, there can and should be no absolution.

President Reagan is certain you agree that, as part of our efforts to learn from the experiences of this dark era, we must not reject opportunities for reconciliation. The President was asked by Chancellor Kohl to pay a visit to a German military cemetery in Bitburg, and he has honored that request.

For four decades, the Federal Republic of Germany has faced up to the guilt and responsibilities of its Nazi past and has, in countless ways, demonstrated concretely its commitment to democratic ideals and human rights, including standing shoulder to shoulder with us in the Alliance in defense of freedom. With particular regard to the younger generation in Germany, it is important to demonstrate that, while we continue to hold the nation responsible for its past, we do not consider them to bear individual responsibility for the crimes of Nazism.

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Sincerely,

M. B. Oglesby, Jr. Assistant to the President

The Honorable E. Clay Shaw, Jr. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

MBO/STATE/NSC/KRJ/ech-MBØ8 cc: Will Ball, Cong. Affrs. CLAY SHAW

322 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515 (202) 225–3026

31

DISTRICT OFFICE: BROWARD FEDERAL BUILDING 299 EAST BROWARD BOULEVARD FORT LAUDERDALE, FL 33301 (305) 522-1800



Congress of the United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515

COMMITTEES:

302693

SUBCOMMITTEES: MONOPOLIES AND COMMERCIAL LAW CRIME

PUBLIC WORKS AND

SUBCOMMITTEES: PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS INVESTIGATIONS AND OVERSIGHT AVIATION

SELECT COMMITTEE ON NARCOTICS ABUSE AND CONTROL

April 12, 1985

The Honorable Ronald W. Reagan The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I have been quite concerned over one segment of your itinerary for the Economic Summit in Europe. It has been reported that while your itinerary is still incomplete, it includes the possibility of a visit at a German cemetery for their World War II dead. I strongly recommend that you do not do this.

There are individuals and families living in the United States whose memories and lives remain scarred by not only World War II, but because of the atrocities committed by Adolf Hitler and his Nazi butchers. The Nazi Holocaust remains a vivid memory in the minds of the American people, both Jew and non-Jew. Although I am in no way questioning you or your staff's motivation in considering such a visit, I would hope that you would not do so as such a visit by the President of the United States would be most offensive to many people whom you and I serve.

Best wishes for a most successful Summit; you continue to make the American people proud by your representation.

Sincere E. Cla [r 0£ Member Congress

ECS:rds

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

TR123-01

ID# 302694

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: THE HONORABLE HAMILTON FISH

SUBJECT: WRITES IN SUPPORT OF VISIT TO GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY AND URGES ALSO PLACING WREATH AT SOMF OTHER CONCENTRATION CAMP

	AC	CTION	DIS	POSITION	N
ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)		DATE YY/MM/DD		C COMPLI D YY/MM,	
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302694

HAMILTON FISH 655 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10021 (212) 628-5592

April 13, 1985

Honorable Ronald Reagan The White House Washington D.C.

Dear Mr. President,

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I am glad you intend to place a wreath at the German ceremony connected with their armed forces. I also urge you to place a wreath at Dachau or some other German concentration camp where Jews were killed which would satisfy the 50 million Germans in this country and 6 million Jews and most of the American people. But if you fail to do so, not only Democratic Jews but the Democratic organization will try to make a racial issue out of it.

With kind regards and best wishes.

Sincerely yours,

Hamilton Fish

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R12301

B

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

1

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: REAR ADMIRAL GEORGE W. BAUERNSCHMIDT RET.

SUBJECT: WRITES IN SUPPORT OF DECISION TO VISIT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY

	ACT	ION	DIS	SPOSITION	N
ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)	ACT CODF Y	DATE Y/MM/DD	TYPE RESP	C COMPLE D YY/MM/	ETED /DD
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REFER QUESTIONS AND ROUTING U (ROOM 75,OEOB) EXT. 2590 KEEP THIS WORKSHEET ATTACHED LETTER AT ALL TIMES AND SEND MANAGEMENT.	TO THE ORI	GINAL IN	COMING		

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June 14, 1985

Dear Admiral Bauernschmidt:

Thank you very much for your kind message. I am most grateful for your generous words. They mean a great deal to me, especially in view of your own wartime experience and all your service to our country.

It seems to me we achieved something most unusual forty years ago. Back through history, wars were settled in such a way they planted the seeds for the next war. The hatreds and rivalries remained. Not this time. Here it is four decades later and our erstwhile enemies are our staunchest friends and allies.

Again, my thanks to you and very best wishes.

Sincerely,

RONALD REAGAN

A

RADM George W. Bauernschmidt, USN, Ret. 681 Hendler Road Severna Park, Maryland 21146

RR/DE/AVH/efr BTBURG Bitburg 5(v)

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THE WHITE HOUSE

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REAR ADMIRAL GEORGE W. BAUERNSCHMIDT, RET. 681 HENDLER ROAD SEVERNA PARK, MD 21146 TELEPHONE (301) 647-5505 15 April, 1985

Dear President Reagan,

As a military professional who served in World Wars One and Two I applaud your decision to visit a cemetery of the German war dead. Those graves represent humans who differ from me only in that they are dead and they lost the war. But like me and many millions of other Americans they served their Country.

Again I applaud.

Sincerely, Genzer. Bacconschnictt

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R123-01

THE WHITE FOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

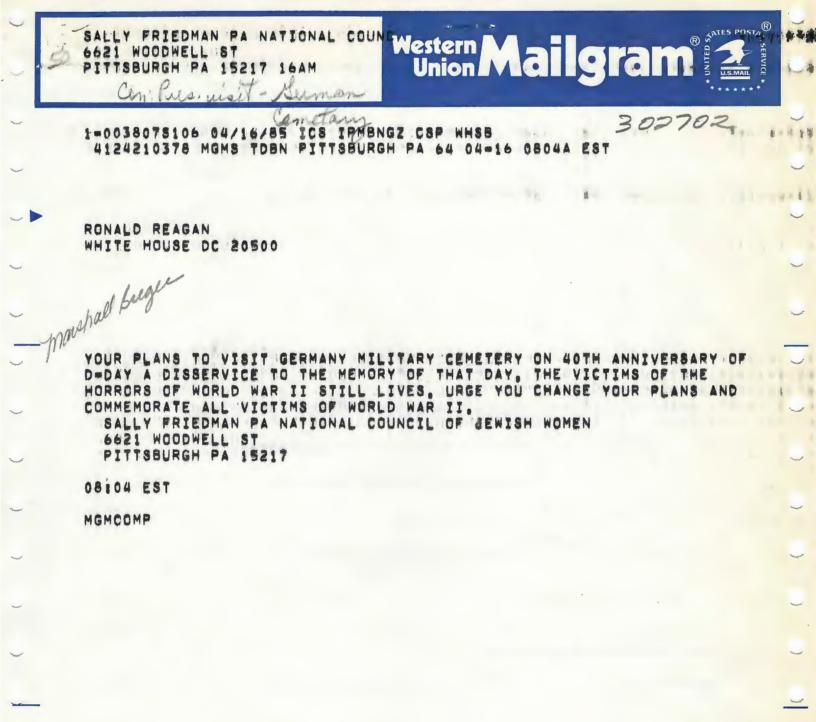
DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: MISS SALLY FRIEDMAN

SUBJECT: URGES CHANGING PLANS TO VISIT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY AND SUGGESTS COMMEMORATING ALL VICTIMS OF WORLD WAR II

	ACTION	DISPOSITION
ROUTE TO: 'OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)	ACT DATE CODE YY/MM/DD	
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THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET ID# 302709

TR123-01

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: MR. GUS TYLER

SUBJECT: 'OPPOSES DECISION TO VISIT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY DURING TRIP TO GERMANY

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THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

May 2, 1985

Dear Mr. Tyler:

Your letter to the President dated April 17, 1985 has been received at the White House.

Thank you for writing.

Sincerely,

Douglas A. Riggs Special Assistant to the President for Public Liaison ۲

Mr. Gus Tyler National Chairman American Veterans Committee 1346 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Suite 930 Washington, D.C. 20036

302703

AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE

"CITIZENS FIRST, VETERANS SECOND"

NATIONAL OFFICE • 1346 CONNECTICUT AVENUE, N.W., SUITE 930, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20036 • 202-293-4890



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April 15, 1985

The President The White House Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

The American Veterans Committee is greatly disturbed at your decision to visit the German cemetery at Bitburg during your forthcoming visit to The Federal Republic of Germany, after your decision not to visit a concentration camp.

Meeting in Washington this past Saturday, the National Board of the AVC passed a resolution which we are attaching.

We hope that you will reconsider your decisions and reverse them.

Sincerely, Gus Tyler National Chairman

ATTACHMENT: RESOLUTION

302709 TR123-01

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

April 17, 1985

Pat Buchanan MEMORANDUM FOR:

1)AM **DOUGLASA. RIGGS** FROM: Special Assistant to the President for Public Liaison

SUBJECT:

Letters to the President from veterans opposing visit to the German cemetary

For your information, I am forwarding to you the attached letter;

AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE

"CITIZENS FIRST, VETERANS SECOND"

NATIONAL OFFICE • 1346 CONNECTICUT AVENUE, N.W., SUITE 930, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20036 • 202-293-4890

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NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL

Judge Herbert L. Will, Chairman Morris B. Abram William L. Batt, Jr. Judge Leon Becker Cong Jonathan Bingham Hon William MCc. Blair, Jr. Hon. Richard Bolling Arthur Buck Sol C. Chaikin Donald Eberly D. Efmor Eligel Dean Aussel N. Feirbanks Judge John D. Fauntleroy Judge Arnold L. Fein Hon. Donald M Fraser Hon Orwills Freeman Aabbi Roland Gittelsohn Hon. Jacob Javits Prof. Stanley A. Kaplan Admiral Gene LaRocque Robert A. Low Dr. Harry A. Marmon Judge Abner Mikva Hon. Jande O'Isla Admiral Gene LaRocque Hon Jarde O'Isla Hon Janeb O'Isla Hon Janeb O'Isla Hon Henry Reuss Cong. Peter W. Rodino, Jr Hon. Henry Reuss Cong. Peter W. Rodino, Jr Hon. Frankin D. Roosevelt, Jr. Hon. James Stophens Telford Taylor Dr. Loundes Stophens Telford Taylor Hon Gindens Williams Hon Sighten S. Thompson Hon Stanbart H. Williams Hon Salph Tarborough Adam Yamobuch April 15, 1985

302709

The President The White House Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. President:

The American Veterans Committee is greatly disturbed at your decision to visit the German cemetery at Bitburg during your forthcoming visit to The Federal Republic of Germany, after your decision not to visit a concentration camp.

Meeting in Washington this past Saturday, the National Board of the AVC passed a resolution which we are attaching.

We hope that you will reconsider your decisions and reverse them.

Sincerely, 1 . . . Gus Tyler National Chairman

ATTACHMENT: RESOLUTION

25,000 Members founded 1944

RESOLUTION

AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE

"CITIZENS FIRST, VETERANS SECOND"

NATIONAL OFFICE • 1346 CONNECTICUT AVENUE, N.W., SUITE 930, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20036 • 202-293-4390

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WHEREAS President Reagan has indicated that he plans to participate in a memorial service at the Bitburg Military Cemetery honoring the German soliders slain during the Battle of the Bulge in 1944

WHEREAS those buried at Bitburg included S.S. active Nazis and not just conscripts and that the Battle of the Bulge was closely linked to the Nazi plan of total domination of Europe and furtherance of its genocidal purposes against innocent peoples, and

WHEREAS President Reagan recently refused to visit any of the concentration death camps where Nazi death dealing monsters killed millions of innocent victims to further Nazi genocidal goals, and

WHEREAS such decisions by the President of the United States are wholly inconsistent with American ideals and purposes, and cannot be justified under any rubric of 'reconcilation' with modern German democracy which has also repudiated the objectives of the Nazi tyranny.

NOW THEREFORE, the National Board of the American Veterans Committee deplores President Reagan's decisions and urges that he reverse them.

To achieve a more democratic and prosperous America and a more stable World

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

23-01

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: MR. SAMUEL GREENBERG

SUBJECT: OPPOSES DECISION TO VISIT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY

		ACTION	DISPOSITION	N
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Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America 1811 R Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009

(202) 265-6280

0485130R

April 11, 1985

President Ronald Reagan The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Ave. Washington, DC 20050

Dear Mr. President:

It is with a deep sense of indignation that I write to you today. As National Commander of the Jewish War Veterans of the U.S.A., I am appalled at your decision to visit a German military cemetery, and pay homage to German soldiers. To memorialize those who killed American soldiers fighting to preserve the world from the onslaught of Nazi madness is an outrage.

I protested your earlier decision not to visit a concentration camp and, in that communique, reminded you that the Germany we defeated -the fascist, totalitarian regime of Hitler -- is not the Germany of today. We smashed and destroyed Hitler's Germany with our armed forces -- and we have a long list of American war dead by which to remember WWII.

In laying a wreath at the German military cemetery you show, not solidarity but, disdain for the American human sacrifices whose memory it is your duty, as Commander-in-Cheif, to sanctify.

It is not too late to reverse a bad decision. I urge you, in the name of all of our American war dead, not to cheapen their deaths by laying a wreath at the graves of their adversaries. Alliances are not made by denying what was but, rather, by acknowledging the past, learning from it, and dedicating ourselves to a better tomorrow.

• • •

Sincerely,

Samuel Greenburg National Commander



302716 TR123-11

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

April 17, 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR: Pat Buchanan

FROM: DOUGLAS A. RIGGS Special Assistant to the President for Public Liaison

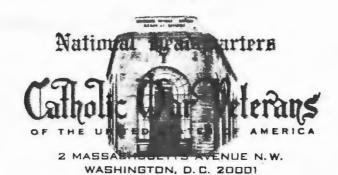
SUBJECT: Letters to the President from veterans opposing visit to the German cemetary

For your information, I am forwarding to you the attached letter.

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30=716





202-737-9600

Cours Riggs

15 April 1985

The President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

My dear Mr. President:

We of the <u>Catholic War Veterans</u>, U.S.A., petition you to cancel your planned wreath laying tribute to the buried German military personnel at Bitburg on May 5th.

If the United States, and you as Commander in Chief, wish to commemorate the end of World War II without reawakening the memories and passions of that era, discretion would be the greater part of valor to demonstrate 40 years of peace and reconcilation in Europe by paying tribute to those Americans who made the supreme sacrifice at the Battle of the Bulge.

The wounds of World War II suffered by this nation's 28 million living veterans and their acts of heroism to preserve a humane world would be placed on a parallel with the inhumane war criminal acts of Nazi Germany. The atrocities and scars of our soldiers who were held prisoners of war by their Nazi captors cannot be eradicated within a short period of 40 years.

Mr. President, we of the Catholic War Veterans of the United States of America, appeal to you to forego any public demonstration on your part to pay homage in honoring the members of the German Armed Forces who fought to destroy humanity and freedom throughout the world.

Sincerely yours,

David J. Zielínski National Commander

35,000 members fanded 1935

123

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: MR. DAVID J. ZIELINSKI

SUBJECT: 'OPPOSES DECISION TO VISIT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY

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THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

May 2, 1985

Dear Mr. Zielinski:

Your letter to the President dated April 15, 1985 has been received at the White House.

Thank you for writing.

Sincerely, Douglas A. Riggs Special Assistant to the President for Public Liaison

Mr. David J. Zielinski
National Commander
Catholic War Veterans
of the United States of America
2 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20001

. 300716







2 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20001

202-737-9600

Doug Kigger

15 April 1985

The President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

My dear Mr. President:

We of the <u>Catholic War</u> Veterans, U.S.A., petition you to cancel your planned wreath laying tribute to the buried German military personnel at Bitburg on May 5th.

If the United States, and you as Commander in Chief, wish to commemorate the end of World War II without reawakening the memories and passions of that era, discretion would be the greater part of valor to demonstrate 40 years of peace and reconcilation in Europe by paying tribute to those Americans who made the supreme sacrifice at the Battle of the Bulge.

The wounds of World War II suffered by this nation's 28 million living veterans and their acts of heroism to preserve a humane world would be placed on a parallel with the inhumane war criminal acts of Nazi Germany. The atrocities and scars of our soldiers who were held prisoners of war by their Nazi captors cannot be eradicated within a short period of 40 years.

Mr. President, we of the Catholic War Veterans of the United States of America, appeal to you to forego any public demonstration on your part to pay homage in honoring the members of the German Armed Forces who fought to destroy humanity and freedom throughout the world.

Sincerely yours,

David J. Zielinski National Commander

123-0

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: MR. PHILIP M. REIN

SUBJECT: 'OPPOSES DECISION TO LAW WREATH AT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY

	A	CTION	DISPOSITIO	Ν
ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)		DATE YY/MM/DD		
ARSHALL BREGER REFERRAL NOTE:	'ORG	85/04/17	<u>C 85 104</u>	
PLOONA REFERRAL NOTE: ATTN: Fr	ank J	85/04/19 Donatell	<u>C 85704</u>	126
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Monolytewish War Veterans of the United States of America

Commander PHILIP M. REIN 1115 Brighton Street Philadelphia, Pa. 19111 (215) 725-6634 Res. (215) 785-2855 Bus.



Adjutant **RAYMOND FEINBERG** 81 Candle Road Levittown, Pa. 19057 (215) 945-7253

4/15/85

Sr. Vice Commander Saul Katz 144 Dithridges Street Apt. 814 Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213 (412) 687-6266

Judge Advocate Jack Litz, Esquire

31

Commander - Easter District Jules Goldberg

Commander - Central District Harry Smulovitz

Commander - Western District Sidney Weiss

Quartermaster Ira Poliakoff

Co-Adjutant Sydney Levin

Chiefs of Staff **Edward Blatt** Willie Herbst

Past Commanders

Edward Blatt Harold Block Jerome Block LeRov Bloom

- Dr. Leon Braunstein Harold Bressler Oscar Brown
- Josh Cohen Lou Cohen
- Max A. Daroff Howard Fishbein
- Carl A. Gelb Leon C. Goldberg Dr. Adolph Goldblum Joseph J. Goldstein Samuel Greenberg
- Benjamin I. Griffin
- Barney Gross Charles Grossman Col. David Henshell
- Harry Kessler Sheldon Kretchman Harry Markovitz, Esq. Nathan Mayerstein Dr. N.N. Mendelson Judge Paul Ribner Isadore Ritt
- I.T. Rockman Edgar Rolle, Esq.
- Eugene Rosenstein I. Bernard Rotberg, Esq.
- Leon Sacks, Esq. Joseph Savitz, Esq. Harry Segall Jack Shapiro Martin Silver
- Max Slepin Nathan Sokoloff
- Sydney Speen William Unger Herman Weiner, Esq. Samuel Weiner
- Danial Weise Theodore H. Yudkovitz Ronald Ziegler, Esq. Meyer Zucker

President Ronald Reagan The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. President:

On the 6 P.M. news, April 12, 1985, you stated that you will visit a cemetary in Germany and lay a wreath on a German soldier's grave.

May I remind you Mr. President, you will be visiting the grave of a soldier who defended Adolph Hitler and his henchmen's slaughter of thirteen million Christians and Jews. Six million Jews died because they were Jewish, seven million Christians died because they did not adhere to Hitler's ideology. Not to mention that over one million servicemen were either killed or maimed for life.

As the Department Commander of the Pennsylvania Jewish War Veterans of America, with a membership of thirty-six posts and thousands of members throughout Pennsylvania, I must protest this action. I personally feel that this visit will be a SLAP IN THE FACE to all the people who served our country, both the living and the dead.

At this time, I must ask you to reconsider your honoring a German soldier and do not make this visit to the cemetary.

As Commander-In-Chief of the Armed Forces, please do not do this to those people who fought for freedom and the thirteen million who died at the hands of the Nazis.

of this request.

Thanking you for your consideration

Yours tr

Philip Rein Μ. Commander

PMR/ehs United States Senate cc: House of Representatives

* DECEASED

SERVING ALL VETERANS SINCE 1896

THE WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: APRIL 17, 1985

NAME 'OF CORRESPONDENT: MRS. BARBARA A. MANDEL

SUBJECT: 'OPPOSES PLAN TO VISIT GERMAN MILITARY CEMETERY AND URGES PUBLICLY COMMEMORATING ALL VICTIMS 'OF WORLD WAR II

	ACTION	DISPOSITION
ROUTE TO: 'OFFICE/AGENCY (STAFF NAME)		TYPE C COMPLETED RESP D YY/MM/DD
MARSHALL BREGER PLDONA REFERRAL NOTE: REFERRAL NOTE: REFERRAL NOTE: REFERRAL NOTE: REFERRAL NOTE: COMMENTS:	ORG 85/04/17 <u>R 85/04/19</u> <u>ank Donatelli</u> 	<u>C 85 / 04 / 19</u> <u>C 85 / 04 / 26 py</u>
ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA: PL MAIL USER CODES: (A)	L INDIVIDUAL CODE (B)(C)	
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REFER QUESTIONS AND ROUTING UPDA (ROOM 75,OEOB) EXT. 2590 KFEP THIS WORKSHEET ATTACHED TO LETTER AT ALL TIMES AND SEND COM MANAGEMENT.	THE 'ORIGINAL INCO	OMING

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National Council of Jewish Women 15 East 26th Street • New York, N.Y. 10010 Telephone: (212) 532-1740 Telex: 428540 NCJW UI

302735

Barbara A. Mandel National President

Dadie Perlov, CAE Executive Director

37 Marshall Breger

April 15, 1985

The President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

On behalf of the 100,000 members of the National Council of Jewish Women, I must express how deeply disturbed we are with your plans to visit a German military cemetery next month, on the 40th anniversary of VE Day. To pay tribute to the German war dead, without honoring the Allied fallen, is a serious and tragic omission. The horrors of war respect no nationality, including the six million European Jews who died in the Holocaust, as I mentioned in our letter of April 3rd.

Thus, NCJW once again urges you to change your plans and publicly commemorate all the victims of World War II.

Sincerely,

Barboro D. Mandel

Barbara A. Mandel National President

BAM: sm