Ronald Reagan Presidential Library Digital Library Collections

This is a PDF of a folder from our textual collections.

WHORM Subject File Code: CO163

(Turkey, Republic of)

Case File Number(s): 100000-153999

Box Number: 181

To see more digitized collections visit: https://www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digitized-textual-material

To see all Ronald Reagan Presidential Library inventories visit: https://www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/white-house-inventories

Contact a reference archivist at: reagan.library@nara.gov

Citation Guidelines: https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/research-support/citation-guide

National Archives Catalogue: https://catalog.archives.gov/

Last Updated: 03/30/2023

WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT

(WHORM): SUBJECT FILE

Withdrawer

9/17/2010 DLB

File Folder

CO163 (TURKEY) (100000-153999)

Document Description

FOIA

S10-306

Box Number

Doc

Type

ID

181

SYSTEMATIC

No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions
2	11/11/1982	B1

97962 MEMO

PAUL BREMER TO WILIAM CLARK, RE: NEW TURKISH CONSTITUTION

APPROVED

R

R

DEPT. OF STATE WAIVER 11/18/2022

97963 LETTER

HELMUT KOHL TO REAGAN, ENGLISH

1 5/24/1983 B1

TRANSLATION

11/18/2022

NSC/DEPT. OF STATE WAIVERS

97965 LETTER

GERMAN ORIGINAL OF #97963

1 5/24/1983 B1

R

11/18/2022 NSC/DEPT. OF STATE WAIVERS

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA] B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT

(WHORM): SUBJECT FILE

DLB

12/7/2007

File Folder

CO 163 (TURKEY) (145267)

FOIA

Box Number

F97-013/4

Withdrawer

CULL, NICHOLAS

		4
ID Doc Type	Document Description	No of Doc Date Restrictions Pages
46146 LETTER	THATCHER TO REAGAN	1 5/19/1983 B 1

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
 B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

ID #_

WHITE HOUSE

CORRESPON	DENCE TRAC	KING WORKS	SHEET -	
O - OUTGOING				
□ H - INTERNAL				
Part - INCOMING Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) 84 10 107				
Name of Correspondent: Frank O	Ennangio	U		
☐ MI Mail Report Use	r Codes: (A)_	(3)	(C)
		The same of	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Subject: Who less our washing	97m. D	eorge "	aniacis,	tion
requests that the these		ela drais	Murkusk,	coops)
from Cypnis try Och	aher 31,19	82.	e de la Caraciana de la Caraci	
ROUTE TO:	AC	TION	DISPO	SITION
Office/Agency (Staff Name)	Action Code	Tracking Date YY/MM/DD	Type of Response	Completion Date Code YY/MM/DD
LADule	ORIGINATOR	821/01017	KD	A 82,10,15
	Referral Note:			
	-			
	Referral Note:			
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,	/ _ /
	Referral Note:			
	Referral Note:	11		
	Referral Note:			
	Neierral Note.			
C - Comment/Recommendation R D - Draft Response S	- Info Copy Only/No A - Direct Reply w/Copy - For Signature - Interim Reply		DISPOSITION CODES: A - Answered B - Non-Special Referra	C - Completed al S - Suspended
to be used as Enclosure			FOR OUTGOING CORRES Type of Response = 1 Code = 1	nitials of Signer 'A"
			Completion Date = I	Date of Outgoing
Comments:				
	the state of the state of the	THE RELEVANCE OF THE PARTY OF T		

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter. Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB). Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files. Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

CLASSIFICATION SECTION No. of Additional Individual Codes: 1.230 Media: Correspondents: Secondary Subject Codes: PRESIDENTIAL REPLY Code Date Comment Form Time: DSP Time: Media: ___ SIGNATURE CODES: **MEDIA CODES: CPn** - Presidential Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reagan n - 2 - Ronald Reagan n - 3 - Ron B - Box/package B - Box/package C - Copy D - Official document G - Message H - Handcarried n - 4 - Dutch L - Letter n - 5 - Ron Reagan M - Mailgram O - Memo P - Photo n - 6 - Ronald n - 7 - Ronnie CLn - First Lady's Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Nancy Reagan R - Report S - Sealed T - Telegram n - 2 - Nancy n - 3 - Mrs. Ronald Reagan V - Telephone X - Miscellaneous Y - Study CBn - Presidential & First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Ron - Nancy

October 15, 1982

Dear Frank:

Thank you for your letter of October 5 on behalf of your constituent, Mr. George Maniatis, who has requested that the President ask "all Turkish troops to withdraw from Cyprus by October 31," and that all boundaries be safeguarded by the U.S. and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

The Administration appreciates your relaying this message from Mr. Maniatis. Please be assured that a copy of your correspondence has been shared with the appropriate advisory staff and carefully noted.

With best wishes,

Sincerely,

Kenneth M. Duberstein Assistant to the President

The Honorable Frank Annunzio House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

KMB: CMP: MDB LC: W/copy of ine to NSC See retainent - FY. I

WH RECORDS MANAGEMENT HAS RETAINED ORIGINAL

Apecade :5 1,902

Territoria de la manta de la constanta de la c

Office of series and of the series of the se

Profession to the second of th

FRANK ANNUNZIO

11TH DISTRICT, ILLINOIS

KD

COMMITTEES:

BANKING, FINANCE AND URBAN AFFAIRS

SUBCOMMITTEES:
CHAIRMAN, CONSUMER AFFAIRS
AND COINAGE
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS SUPERVISION,
REGULATION AND INSURANCE

HOUSE ADMINISTRATION
SUBCOMMITTEES:
CHAIRMAN, ACCOUNTS

Congress of the United States House of Representatives

Washington, D.C. 20515

DISTRICT OFFICE
SUITE 201
4747 WEST PETERSON AVENUE
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60648
(312) 736-0700

LOOP OFFICE
SUITE 3516
KLUCZYNSKI BUILDING
230 SOUTH DEARBORN STREET
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60604
(312) 353-2525

WASHINGTON OFFICE SUITE 2303 RAYBURN OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515 (202) 225-6661

103374

October 5, 1982

Mr. Ken Duberstein Assistant to the President The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Ken:

My constituent, Mr. George Maniatis, has contacted me to relay his request to the President to ask "that all Turkish troops withdraw from Cyprus by October 31, 1982, and also that all territorial boundaries be safeguarded and guaranteed by the United States and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization."

I would be most appreciative if you would forward Mr. Maniatis' request to the President at the appropriate time.

Thank you for your cooperation and assistance in this matter.

With every best wish, I am

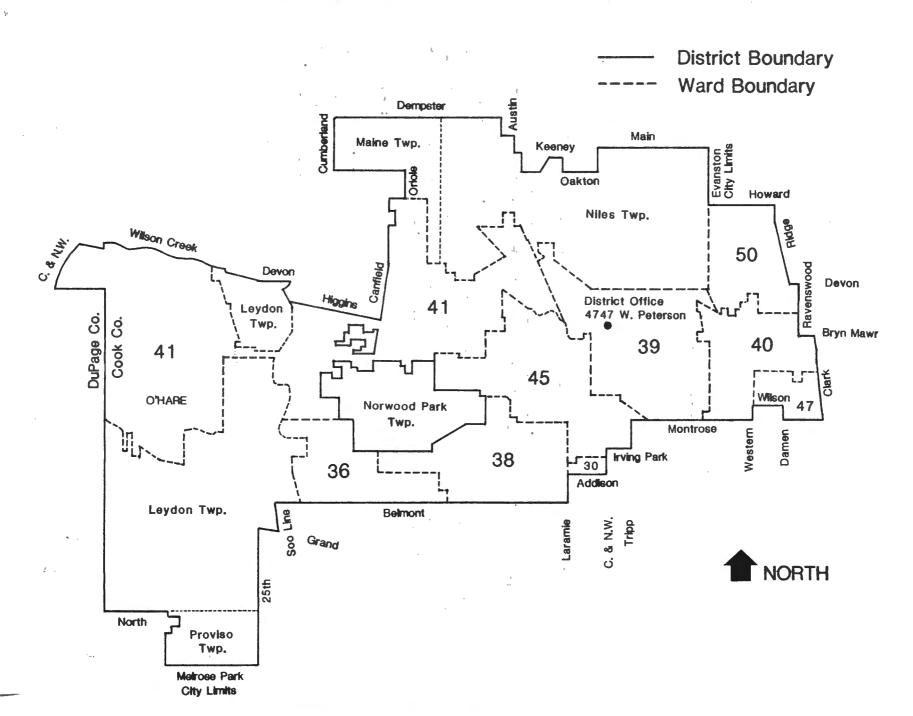
Sincerely.

FRANK ANNUNZIO

Member of Congress

FA/dah

11th Congressional District - Illinois



Dalson

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

O - OUTGOING				
□ H - INTERNAL				
- INCOMING Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD)				
Name of Correspondent: Turks	ish Embas	y		
Mail Danad	oor Codoo: (A)		(D) (0,
MI Mail Report U	ser Codes: (A) _		(B) (C)
Subject: Unopened		2.7		
ROUTE TO:	ACT	TION	DISPOS	SITION
		Tracking	Туре	Completion
Office/Agency (Staff Name)	Action Code	Date YY/MM/DD	of Response Co	Date Ode YY/MM/DD
5111	4.00			77.0.1
1/3 CKU	ORIGINATOR	8211014		28210114
	Referral Note:			
		1 1		
	Referral Note:			
		11		1 1
	Referral Note:			
		1 1		1 1
	Referral Note:			
		1 1		1 1
	Referral Note:			
ACTION CODES: A - Appropriate Action	I - Info Copy Only/No Ac	tion Necessary	DISPOSITION CODES: A - Answered	C - Completed
C - Comment/Recommendation D - Draft Response	R - Direct Reply w/Copy S - For Signature		B - Non-Special Referral	S - Suspended
F - Furnish Fact Sheet to be used as Enclosure	X - Interim Reply		FOR OUTGOING CORRESP	PONDENCE:
			Type of Response = Ini Code = "A	**
			Completion Date = Da	te of Outgoing
Comments:				

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter. Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB). Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files. Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

	CLASSIFICATION SECTION	
No. of Additional Correspondents: Me	edia: 9 Individual Codes: 3	200
Prime Subject Code: <u>CO 163</u>	Secondary Subject Codes: PP	
	PRESIDENTIAL REPLY	
Code Da	te Comment	Form
c	Time:	P.
DSP	Time:	Media:
SIGNATURE CODES:	MEDIA C	ADDES:
CPn - Presidential Corresponde	ence	x/package
n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reag	an C - Col	py
n - 2 - Ronald Reagan n - 3 - Ron	Q · Me	ficial document
n - 4 - Dutch	H - Ha L - Let	ndcarried
n - 5 - Ron Reagan n - 6 - Ronald	L - Let M - Ma	
n - 7 - Ronnie	O - Me P - Pho	mo
CLn - First Lady's Corresponde	R - Rep	port
n - 0 - Unknown	S - Sea	
n - 1 - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Nancy	T - Tele V - Tele	egram ephone
n - 3 - Mrs. Ronald Reagan		scellaneous
CBn - Presidential & First Lady n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nar n - 2 - Ron - Nancy	r's Correspondence	u)

Turkish Embassry Washington, D.C.

150

The President and Mrs. Reagan

RECENT FAIL TO SECURITY

000	- "		
sent	D #		
(10mm 13.	-	L. Laborator	

)a / Bol

Comments:

CORRESPOND	ENCE TRAC		SHEET	
O - OUTGOING				
☐ H - INTERNAL ☐ I - INCOMING				
Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) 80/10/29				
Name of Correspondent: Anam ka	elian			
□ MI Mail Banari	Cadaci (A)		(B) (C)	
MI Mail Report User	Codes: (A) _		(B) (C	
Subject: Expresses their de	cep Conce	maller	reports that	the Turk
Lovernment has or is three	atenino	to init	iste "Turkish	6 Hit Squa
to sotaliate arginet attac	be onthe	whish a	listamats 11	itto tango
Levis + Malantina	the Ann	and In	liannon.	
meny the remaining of	me mon	ancieno O	inipora.	
ROUTE TO:	AC.	TION	DISPOSI	TION
Office/Agency (Staff Name)	Action	Tracking Date YY/MM/DD	Type of Response Cod	Completion Date EVY/MM/DD
DIR	4	an in ha	TR A	com rel
12 Dung	ORIGINATOR	100114 107		-82111184
0	Referral Note:			
	_			1 1
	Referral Note:			
		1 1		1 1
	Referral Note:			
		1 1		1 1
	Referral Note:			
		1. 1		1 1
	Referral Note:			
	neierrai Note.			
ACTION CODES:			DISPOSITION CODES:	
C - Comment/Recommendation R - I D - Draft Response S - F	Info Copy Only/No Ad Direct Reply w/Copy For Signature Interim Reply	tion Necessary	A - Answered B - Non-Special Referral	C - Completed S - Suspended
to be used as Enclosure	писти порту		FOR OUTGOING CORRESPO	NDENCE:
			Type of Response = Initia Code = "A" Completion Date = Date	

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter.

Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB). Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files. Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

	CLASSIFICATION SECTION	
No. of Additional Correspondents: Media	: L Individual Codes: 4.40	0
Prime Subject Code: QQ 163	Secondary Subject Codes: ND 016-	
	PRESIDENTIAL REPLY	
Code Date	Comment	Form
c	Time:	<u>P-</u>
DSP	Time:	Media:
SIGNATURE CODES:		
CPn - Presidential Correspondence	MEDIA CODES:	
n - 0 - Unknown	B - Box/package C - Copy	
n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reagan n - 2 - Ronald Reagan	D - Official docu	iment
n - 3 - Ron	G - Message H - Handcarried	
n - 4 - Dutch n - 5 - Ron Reagan	L - Letter	
n - 6 - Ronald	M- Mailgram	
n - 7 - Ronnie	O - Memo P - Photo	
CLn - First Lady's Correspondence	R - Report	
n - 0 - Unknown	S - Sealed	
n - 1 - Nancy Reagan	T - Telegram	
n - 2 - Nancy	V - Telephone X - Miscellaneou	18
n - 2 - Nancy n - 3 - Mrs. Ronald Reagan	V - Telephone X - Miscellaneou Y - Study	us .
n - 2 - Nancy	V - Telephone X - Miscellaneou Y - Study	JS .

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

November 4, 1982

Dear Mr. Kailian:

In behalf of President Reagan, thank you for your letter of October 23 regarding Turkey's threats to retaliate against Armenians in America and elsewhere.

Since we will be meeting on November 9, I look forward to the opportunity of discussing this issue with you then.

Thank you, again, for your letter and for bringing these concerns to our attention.

Sincerely,

Jack Burgess

Special Assistant to

the President

Mr. Aram Kailian Chairman Armenian National Committee 212 Stuart Street Boston, Massachusetts 02116





ARMENIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Central Office:

212 STUART STREET, BOSTON, MASS. 02116 • TEL. (617) 426-9842

107371

October 23, 1982

President Ronald Reagan
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear President Reagan:

It has come to our attention through press reports that the Turkish Government has or is threatening to initiate "Turkish Hit Squads" to retaliate against attacks on Turkish diplomats with targets being the leadership of the Armenian diaspora. The source is attributed to General Evren, the Turkish military junta leader and high government officials.

As an American-Armenian political organization which has maintained a high diplomatic profile, we have already expressed our deep concern to officials within the State Department regarding this serious development.

With this letter, we wish to formally alert you also of our concern for the physical safety of leadership of the American-Armenian community and their organizations which have been visible and vocal in exercising their rights in order to combat Turkish propaganda and falsification of history and injustice concerning the Armenian Case. We must stress to you that the Turkish threats are to be taken seriously.

Regarding the safety of the Armenian community and organizational leaders, we request your assistance. This assistance should include, but not be limited to those leaders who desire means of self-protection; what government protection is available at the federal, state, and local levels for an individual and his family's safety; also for our churches, offices, community centers; who to contact and report any threats; what means

Offices in: Los Angeles • Toronto • Buenos Aires • London • Paris • Athens • Beirut • Teheran

are available to monitor and alert us of the entry of questionable foreign nationals; etc.

At present, there have been no direct threats from Turkish Government groups, other than statements of Evren and other officials. This correspondence is a precautionary measure and the information you provide will be disseminated to our community.

We realize that our country's laws absolutely do not permit another nation's circumvention of those laws, but, prudence and countermeasures must be considered as a means of protection. The Turkish Government's propaganda shows clearly that they make no distinction between "Armenian Terrorism" and "Armenian activism". The latter being the exercise of political rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution to its citizens. Your prompt reply and action is requested without delay.

Stince

ARMENIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Aram Kailian, Chairman

c.c. Jack Burgess, Special assistant to the President for public liaison

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

O - OUTGOING				
H - INTERNAL				
Date Correspondence Received (YY/MM/DD) 821//1	02			
Name of Correspondent:		akian	<u>/</u>	
MI Mail Report	User Codes: (A)		(B)	(C)
21 11 6	2	1	6 Wint	
Subject: Migs the P	young arm	a sur	y your	· lo
for the fine	joing lim	enean	men to	,
I were arrested	and acc	usidy	consper	eacy.
ROUTE TO:	AC	TION	DIS	POSITION
	Action	Tracking Date	Type	Completion Date
Office/Agency (Staff Name)	Code	YY/MM/DD	Response	Code YY/MM/DD
PI Russ	ORIGINATOR	871/103	*	C 82/11/05
my king		100	the hard at a family	1 / ml
Dn (Referral Note:	82.11.17	, , ,	A 02. 11.
000		0/11/10	- 70	# 8211112
	Referral Note:			
		1 1		
	Referral Note:			
	Referral Note:			*
		1 1		
	Referral Note:			
ACTION CODES:			DISPOSITION CODES	
A - Appropriate Action C - Comment/Recommendat D - Draft Response	S - For Signature	Action Necessary	A - Answered B - Non-Special Re	C - Completed
F - Furnish Fact Sheet to be used as Enclosure	X - Interim Reply		FOR OUTGOING COF	RESPONDENCE:
			Code	= Initials of Signer = "A"
			Completion Date	= Date of Outgoing
Comments:				

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter. Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB). Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files. Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

	CLASSIFICATION SECTION	
o. of Additional 0002 Media: .		500 4.400
me bject Code: <u>CO 163</u>	Secondary Subject Codes: IL 0 0 Rm 0 2	93 3.59
	PRESIDENTIAL REPLY	
Code Date	Comment	Form
	- Commont	
c	Time:	P-
DSP	Time:	Media:
SIGNATURE CODES:	MEDIA C	ODES:
CPn - Presidential Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown	B - 80x	/package
n - 1 - Ronald Wilson Reagan	C - Cop	by
n - 2 - Ronald Reagan	D - Offi G - Mes	cial document
n - 3 - Ron n - 4 - Dutch		ndcarried
n - 5 - Ron Reagan	L - Lett	
n - 6 - Ronald	M- Mai O - Mer	
n - 7 - Ronnie	P - Pho	
CLn - First Lady's Correspondence	R - Rep	
n - 0 - Unknown	S - Sea T - Tele	
n - 1 - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Nancy	V · Tele	phone
n - 3 - Mrs. Ronald Reagan	X - Mis	cellaneous
	Y - Stud	dy .
	nonnance and a second	
CBn - Presidential & First Lady's Corres n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nancy Reag		





Federal Bureau of Investigation

Washington, D.C. 20535

November 22, 1982

Right Reverend Bishop Yepren Tabakian Primate and President National Representative Assembly Western Prelacy 4401 Russell Avenue Los Angeles, California 90027

Dear Bishop Tabakian:

The November 1st mailgram from you, Reverend Yeghishe Manjikian and Dr. Onnig Keshishian, to the President has been referred to FBI Headquarters.

The investigation to which you refer is ongoing and, therefore, it would not be appropriate for the FBI to comment on any aspects of it at this time. I do, however, want to assure you that this investigation, as well as all of our investigations, is based on evidence indicating a violation of Federal law within our mandated authority.

Sincerely yours,

Oliver B. Revell Assistant Director Criminal Investigative Division

1) - Ms. Sally Kelley - Enclosures (4)
Director of Agency Liaison
Presidential Correspondence
The White House

WHITE HOUSE OFFICE THE REFERRAL

NOVEMBER 10, 1982

TO: DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

ACTION REQUESTED:

DIRECT REPLY, FURNISH INFO COPY

DESCRIPTION OF INCOMING:

ID:

107760

MEDIA: MAILGRAM, DATED NOVEMBER 1, 1982

TO:

PRESIDENT REAGAN

FROM:

BISHOP YEPREN TABAKIAN

PRIMATE AND PRESIDENT

WESTERN PRELACY

4401 RUSSELL AVENUE LOS ANGELES CA 90027

SUBJECT: URGES THE PRESIDENT TO SEEK JUSTICE FOR THE

FIVE YOUNG ARMENIAN MEN WHO WERE ARRESTED

AND ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY

PROMPT ACTION IS ESSENTIAL -- IF REQUIRED ACTION HAS NOT BEEN TAKEN WITHIN 9 WORKING DAYS OF RECEIPT, PLEASE TELEPHONE THE UNDERSIGNED AT 456-7486.

RETURN CORRESPONDENCE, WORKSHEET AND COPY OF RESPONSE (OR DRAFT) TO: AGENCY LIAISON, ROOM 91, THE WHITE HOUSE

> SALLY KELLEY DIRECTOR OF AGENCY LIAISON PRESIDENTIAL CORRESPONDENCE



WESTERN PRELACY
4401 RUSSELL AVE
LOS ANGELES CA 90027



1-0502988305 11/01/82 ICS IPMRNCZ CSP WX8A 2136638273 MGM TDRN LOS ANGELES CA 187 11-01 0433P EST

37

PRESIDENT RONALD REAGAN WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON DC 20500

107760

Jack Burgess

YOUR EXCELLENCY

THE NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY OF THE WESTERN PRELACY OF THE ARMENIAN APOSTOLIC CHURCH OF AMERICA MEETING IN GLENDALE CALIFORNIA RESOLVES TO EXPRESS THE DEEP CONCERN AND PROFOUND DISTURBANCE OF LARGE MASSES OF OUR CITIZENRY OF ARMENIAN DESCENT ANGERED BY THE ARREST OF FIVE YOUNG MEN NAMELY, VICKEN YACOUBIAN, VICKEN HOVSEPIAN, STEVE DADAIN, KARNIG SARKISSIAN AND DICKRAN BERBERIAN WHO HAVE UNJUSTLY BEEN ACCUSED OF CONSPIRACY, AS LOYAL CITIZENS OF THIS LAND OF LIBERTY AND JUSTICE WE FIND THE HARRASSMENT OF LAW ABIDING CITIZENS UNBEARABLE AND UNJUST AN ACTION PRIMARILY PROMPTED BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT, A GOVERNMENT THAT HAS CONSISTENTLY BEEN DENYING THE MASSACRE OF 1 1/2 MILLION INNOCENT ARMENIANS BY THE THEN OTTOMAN GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR I. THE EXTREMELY HIGH BAIL SET FOR THE RELEASE OF THE FIVE ACCUSED SINGLED THEM OUT AND THROUGH THEM ALL AMERICANS OF ARMENIAN DESCENT FOR UNDUE PUNISHMENT. WE STRONGLY URGELY OUT OUSE THE PRESTIGE OF YOUR HIGH OFFICE TO SEEK JUSTICE.

BISHOP YEPREN TABAKIAN, PRIMATE AND PRESIDENT, NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE ASSEMBLY AND REVEREND YEGHISHE MANJIKIAN, SECRETARY AND DR ONNIG KESHISHIAN, CHAIRMAN

16:34 EST

MGMCOMP

TO REPLY BY MAILGRAM, PHONE WESTERN UNION ANY TIME, DAY OR NIGHT:

FOR YOUR LOCAL NUMBER, SEE THE WHITE PAGES

OF YOUR TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

OR

DIAL (TOLL FREE) 800-257-2241

(EXCEPT IN NEW JERSEY 800-632-2271)

OR DIAL WESTERN UNION'S INFOMASTER SYSTEM DIRECTLY:

MEMORANDUM

7357

C0163

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

ACTION

October 27, 1982

PR007 FG006-12

MEMORANDUM FOR BUD McFARLANE

FROM:

SUBJECT:

Request by Turkish Ambassador Elekdag that Foreign Minister Turkmen be Received by the

President

Yesterday I returned on your behalf a phone call from Ambassador Elekdag. He was requesting that during Foreign Minister Turkmen's visit to Washington next month the President receive him. cited the 7 November constitutional referendum in Turkey, the overall growing relationship and the fact that a previously scheduled meeting between the President and Turkmen was cancelled when the President was wounded last year.

I told Elekdag I did not hold out much hope for a meeting. President was not receiving foreign ministers these days; they were dealing with our Secretary of State. I said I would raise the matter with you.

Bob Blackwill at State concurs that there is no justification for this meeting.

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize me to confirm to Ambassador Elekdag that the President will be unable to receive Turkish Foreign Minister Turkmen.

Disapprove

150#8201357

National Security Council The White House

Package # 7357

82 0CT 28 PI2: 08

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION
John Poindexter			A
Bud McFarlane	2	m	
Jacque Hill			
Judge Clark	9		X
John Poindexter	/		
Staff Secretary			
Sit Room			
I-Information A-Ac	tion R-Retain	D-Dispatch	N-No further Action
	DISTRIBUTIO	ON	
cc: VP Meese	Baker De	eaver Othe	er
	COMMENTS	S	

RECEIVED 27 OCT 82 13

TO

MCFARLANE FROM BLAIR

DOCDATE 27 OCT 82

KEYWORDS: TURKEY

AP

ELEKDAG, SUKRU

TURKMEN, ILTER

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR TURKMEN MTG W/ PRES

ACTION: FOR DECISION

DUE: 30 OCT 82 STATUS X FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

MCFARLANE

COMMENTS

(N /) REF# LOG NSCIFID ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

W/ATTCH FILE W/

7862

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Washington, D.C. 20520

WS C0163

November 11, 1982

FG011 82 NOV 1

WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM

CONFIDENTIAL

SITUATION ROOM

MEMORANDUM TO MR. WILLIAM P. CLARK THE WHITE HOUSE

SUBJECT: New Turkish Constitution Approved

On November 7 Turks overwhelmingly approved a new constitution and elected General Kenan Evren to a seven-year term as President. Evren formally takes office on November 12.

In his extensive campaign, Evren continually posed the choice between continuation of domestic tranquility and economic progress and return to the chaos and destructive conflict of the late 1970's. The ninety-one percent affirmative vote exceeded even the most optimistic predictions and indicates that Evren correctly gauged the mood and hopes of the great majority of Turks. The results have been widely interpreted as more of an expression of confidence in Evren than a vote for the constitution. However, the referendum was not without controversy. Evren was the sole candidate for president and criticism of his statements and the temporary articles of the constitution was forbidden. From all accounts, including our own observations and those of foreign observers, the vote was carried out fairly.

The constitution does not, as has been alleged, mean seven more years of military rule. Evren will retire from active duty and thus become the seventh of Turkey's eight presidents to come from the senior military leadership. Evren will, however, enjoy considerably broader powers than his predecessors. He will be able to dissolve parliament, call for new elections, appoint the prime minister and, under some circumstances, chair the council of ministers. Clearly the constitution is designed to reserve for the military, through the presidency, sufficient power and influence to prevent a return to the chaotic conditions that existed in the late 1970's.

CONFIDENTIAL DECL: OADR

Authority Africe Wonver

Authority Africa Wonver

11/18/2022

NSC#8201862

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 -

The constitution has been criticized by some as undemocratic. In addition to the considerable strengthening of the president's role, about 116 former politicians comprising the leadership of the previous political parties have been banned from active political life for ten years, and civil rights can be restricted under certain circumstances. Yet the document can form a basis for a stable, democratic system of government. Independent legislative and judicial branches with significant powers will exist. Representative civilian political parties should emerge over the next 18 months and after elections could play a major role in formulating government policy.

So far Evren has hewed closely to his December 1981 timetable for the return to democracy. The next step is preparation of political party and electoral statutes which will govern the parliamentary elections now scheduled for fall of 1983 or spring of 1984.

L. Paul Bremer, III Executive Secretary

UPON SEMOVARECEIVED 12 NOV 82 14

Ch 9/14/10 DOCDATE 11 NOV 82

TO CLARK FROM BREMER

KEYWORDS: TURKEY

EVREN, KENAN

SUBJECT: NEW TURKISH CONSTITUTION & ELECTION OF EVREN

ACTION: ANY ACTION NECESSARY

DUE: 16 NOV 82 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

BLAIR

DUR

MYER

COMMENTS

REF# 8234847

LOG

NSCIFID

(N /)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED

DISPATCH

RECEIVED 27 OCT 82 13

TO

MCFARLANE FROM BLAIR

DOCDATE 27 OCT 82

KEYWORDS: TURKEY

AP

ELEKDAG, SUKRU

TURKMEN, ILTER

SUBJECT: REQUEST FOR TURKMEN MTG W/ PRES

ACTION: FOR DECISION

DUE: 30 OCT 82 STATUS X FILES

NSCIFID

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

MCFARLANE

COMMENTS

DISPATCH'

REF#

(N /) ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

LOG

Washington, D.C. 20520

November 11,

SITUATION ROOM

MEMORANDUM TO MR. WILLIAM P. CLARK THE WHITE HOUSE

SUBJECT: New Turkish Constitution Approved

On November 7 Turks overwhelmingly approved a new constitution and elected General Kenan Evren to a seven-year term as President. Evren formally takes office on November 12.

In his extensive campaign, Evren continually posed the choice between continuation of domestic tranquility and economic progress and return to the chaos and destructive conflict of the late 1970's. The ninety-one percent affirmative vote exceeded even the most optimistic predictions and indicates that Evren correctly gauged the mood and hopes of the great majority of Turks. The results have been widely interpreted as more of an expression of confidence in Evren than a vote for the constitution. However, the referendum was not without controversy. Evren was the sole candidate for president and criticism of his statements and the temporary articles of the constitution was forbidden. From all accounts, including our own observations and those of foreign observers, the vote was carried out fairly.

The constitution does not, as has been alleged, mean seven more years of military rule. Evren will retire from active duty and thus become the seventh of Turkey's eight presidents to come from the senior military leadership. Evren will, however, enjoy considerably broader powers than his predecessors. He will be able to dissolve parliament, call for new elections, appoint the prime minister and, under some circumstances, chair the council of ministers. Clearly the constitution is designed to reserve for the military, through the presidency, sufficient power and influence to prevent a return to the chaotic conditions that existed in the late 1970's.

> CONFIDENTIAL DECE: OADR

NSC#8201862

The constitution has been criticized by some as undemocratic. In addition to the considerable strengthening of the president's role, about 116 former politicians comprising the leadership of the previous political parties have been banned from active political life for ten years, and civil rights can be restricted under certain circumstances. Yet the document can form a basis for a stable, democratic system of government. Independent legislative and judicial branches with significant powers will exist. Representative civilian political parties should emerge over the next 18 months and after elections could play a major role in formulating government policy.

So far Evren has hewed closely to his December 1981 timetable for the return to democracy. The next step is preparation of political party and electoral statutes which will govern the parliamentary elections now scheduled for fall of 1983 or spring of 1984.

L. Paul Bremer, III Executive Secretary

ID 8207862

DUPONREMOVARECEIVED 12 NOV 82 14

Ch 9/14/10 DOCDATE 11 NOV 82

CLARK

TO

FROM BREMER

KEYWORDS: TURKEY

EVREN, KENAN

SUBJECT: NEW TURKISH CONSTITUTION & ELECTION OF EVREN

ACTION: ANY ACTION NECESSARY

DUE: 16 NOV 82 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

BLAIR

DUR

MYER

COMMENTS

REF# 8234847

LOG

NSCIFID

(N /)

ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED ACTION OFFICER (S) DUE

DISPATCH

ID: 141464

CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

PAGE DO1

INCOMING CORRESPONDENCE DATE 830505 RECEIVED DATE 830509 (PREFIX) (FIRST) (LAST) (SUFFIX)

THE HONORABLE

BILL

YOUNG

TITLE:

ORGANIZATION: U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

STREET:

CITY: WASHINGTON

STATE: DC ZIP: 20515

COUNTRY:

SUBJECT: URGES THAT WE CALL ON TURKEY'S LEADERS TO

ALLOW THE ECUMENICAL PATRIARCHATE TO FUNCTION

WITHOUT INTERFERENCE OR HARASSMENT

LADUBE

AGY/OFF ACTION CODE ORG TRACKING DATE

830509

(CD A 8305 27: CS

STAFF NAME: PRESIDENT REAGAN

MEDIA: L OPID: LC TYPE: IBA

COMMENTS:

CODES: REPORT INDIV: 1240

USER:

SECRETARIAT R 830531 C8 3 C830602

99 DOS R 830602 DG

NSC IO 8303773

ID: 141464

CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING CORRESPONDENCE DATE 830505 RECEIVED DATE 830509

(PREFIX)

(FIRST)

· (LAST)

PAGE D01

(SUFFIX)

THE HONORABLE

TITLE:

YOUNG

ORGANIZATION: U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

STREET:

CITY: WASHINGTON

BILL

STATE: DC ZIP: 20515

COUNTRY:

URGES THAT WE CALL ON TURKEY'S LEADERS TO

ALLOW THE ECUMENICAL PATRIARCHATE TO FUNCTION

WITHOUT INTERFERENCE OR HARASSMENT

AGY/OFF LADUBE

SUBJECT:

ACTION CODE

TRACKING DATE

830509

100 A 8305 27 CS

STAFF NAME: PRESIDENT REAGAN

ORG

MEDIA: L OPID: LC TYPE: IBA

COMMENTS:

CODES: REPORT INDIV: 1240

USER:

5/56CKETARIAT R 830531 18 1

NSC ID 83037.73



(Classification)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

		TIMMBRILL	TAL PORT	s/s	831	7065
				Date	June	20, 1983
Natio	William P. Cla onal Security White House					
Reference:	•					
To: T	ne President		From: Cong.	C. W.	Bill	Young
Date:	May 5, 1983	Sự	bject: Sta	tus of	the	Ecumenical
Patria:	rchate of the (Orthodox	Church			
WH Ref	erral Dated: _	June 2,	1983	_ NSC	ID#	8303773 (if any)
	The attached Department of		sent dire	ctly t	o the	e
Action Take	en:					
	A draft reply	is atta	ched.			
	A draft reply	will be	forwarded	•		
	A translation	is atta	ched.			
<u> </u>	An informatio	n copy o	f a direct	reply	y is a	attached.
	We believe no cited below.	respons	e is neces	sary i	for th	he reason
·	The Departmen proposed trav		te has no	object	ion (to the
	Other.					
Remarks:						
	Correspondence	e returne	d			

Executive Secretary

(Classification)

cc: NSC EUR:SE:TU:MWCotter:rel 6/16/83 x21562 Wang 1686M Log No. X/S8317065

Cleared:EUR:SE:DGleysteen

EUR:RHaass

HA/HR:JBuncher (draft)

C:EDerwinski (subs.)

P:WMontgomery (draft)

H:RCastrodale

JUNE 17 1983

Dear Mr. Young:

I have been asked to respond in more detail to your letter of May 5 to the President on the status of the Ecumenical Patriarchate of the Orthodox Church.

As you note in that letter, several ranking Administration figures, including the Secretary and Under Secretary Eagleburger, have met and established a dialogue with Archbishop Iakovos on this subject. We are hopeful that this dialogue and a policy of quiet diplomatic effort will produce improvement.

You are aware, of course, that this is a long-standing problem which has been further complicated by the difficult relations between Greece and Turkey in recent years. The Counselor of the Department, Ed Derwinski, who worked on the problem when he was in Congress and has continued his interest here in the Department, will be pleased to discuss it further with you personally.

You can be assured that we will continue our dialogue with the Church and our efforts to assist the Patriarchate.

With cordial regards,

Sincerely,

Powell A. Moore
Assistant Secretary
for Legislative and
Intergovernmental Affairs

The Honorable
C. W. Bill Young,
House of Representatives.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

ID 8303773

_ REFERRAL

DATE: 02 JUN 83

MEMORANDUM FOR: STATE SECRETARIAT

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION:

TO: PRESIDENT

SOURCE: YOUNG, C W WILLIAM

DATE: 05 MAY 83

KEYWORDS: CO

TURKEY

HUMAN RIGHTS

SUBJ: URGES ADMIN TO CALL ON TURKISH LEADERS TO END HARASSMENT OF ECUMENICAL

REQUIRED ACTION: DIRECT REPLY FURNISH INFO COPY

DUEDATE: 09 JUN 83

COMMENTS:

FOR ROBERT M. KIMMITT

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Received in 5/5-1 on 6/2 at 5:00 p.m.

ID 8303773

RECEIVED 01 JUN 83 15

TO

PRESIDENT

FROM YOUNG, C W WILLIAM DOCDATE 05 MAY 83

DUBERSTEIN, K

27 MAY 83

KEYWORDS: CO

TURKEY

HUMAN RIGHTS

SUBJECT: URGES ADMIN TO CALL ON TURKISH LEADERS TO END HARASSMENT OF ECOMENICAL

PATRIARCHATE

ACTION: *RECOMS TO NSC/S

DUE: 06 JUN 83 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

SOMMER

LENCZOWSKI

FORTIER

DUR

MYER

RAYMOND

COMMENTS *DO YOU RECOMMEND SENDING THIS TO STATE OR DIRECT RESPONSE ?

; NO ; OTHER

REF#

141464 LOG

(N /)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED

, ACTION REQUIRED

DUE COPIES TO .

Dear Bill:

Thank you for your May 5 letter to the President urging that he call upon the leaders of Turkey to allow the Ecumenical Patriarchate of the Orthodox Church to function without interference or harrassment.

We appreciated receiving your comments in this regard. Please be assured that specific concerns and suggestions have been brought to the attention of the President's foreign policy advisers for careful review and consideration.

With best wishes,

Sincerely,

Kenneth M. Duberstein Assistant to the President

The Honorable C. W. Bill Young House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

cc: NSC Secretariat w/copy of incoming for DIRECT response

WH RECORDS MANAGEMENT HAS RETAINED ORIGINAL

KMD: CMP: KRJ: vml--

C. W. BILL YOUNG

MEMBER: COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

PERMANENT SELECT
COMMITTEE ON
INTELLIGENCE

4141464

2266 RAYBURN BUILDING

DISTRICT OFFICES:
SUITE 627
144 FIRST AVENUE, SOUTH
ST. PETERSBURG, FLORIDA 33701

SUITE 606 801 WEST BAY DRIVE LARGO, FLORIDA 33540

Congress of the United States House of Representatives Mashington, D.C. 20515

May 5, 1983

The President
The White House
Washington, D. C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

On this day which you have proclaimed as "National Day of Prayer," Orthodox Christians all across the world are observing Holy Week services in preparation for the joyous celebration of Easter on Sunday, May 8th.

As His Eminence Archbishop Iakovos has previously discussed with you and others of your Administration, it is appropriate for Orthodox Christians to bring to the attention of the non-Orthodox Christian world the discriminatory and inhuman conditions the Ecumenical Patriarchate of the Orthodox Church is still undergoing in Turkey. For this reason, I am glad that these two events -- our National Day of Prayer and Orthodox Holy Week -- coincide this year.

The Treaty of Lausanne and other agreements were to have guaranteed the rights of the Patriarch and non-Muslim minorities in Turkey. However, it seems that extreme suppression and reprisals make it difficult for the spiritual head of the Orthodox Church to exercise his duties and ministry.

The continuity of the Patriarchate of Constantinople (Istanbul) which dates back to the Apostle Andrew is profoundly significant not only to Orthodoxy, but also to all of Christendom, as we continue to work with our ally, Turkey, we must remember to call upon its leaders to allow the Ecumenical Patriarchate to function without interference or harassment, to allow it to function freely as the Holy See of one of the world's religions.

With best wishes and personal regards,

Very truly yours

Member of Congress

CWY:awp

ID 8303467

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

REFERRAL

MEMORANDUM FOR: DEPT OF STATE

145267

PAGE E01

DATE: 20 MAY 83

3300

<u>CO163</u> CO161

F6006-12

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION:

TO: PRESIDENT

SOURCE: THATCHER, MARGARET

DATE: 19 MAY 83

KEYWORDS: GREAT BRITAIN

HS

TURKEY

SUBJ: THANK YOU FOR 8 MAY MSG RE TURKEY

REQUIRED ACTION: FOR INFORMATION

DUEDATE:

COMMENTS:

for ROBERT M. KIMMITT
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

N5C#8303461

RECEIVED 20 MAY 83 10

TO

PRESIDENT

FROM THATCHER, MARGARET DOCDATE 19 MAY 83

KEYWORDS:	GREA	T BRIT	'AIN	HS							
	TURK	EY									
SUBJECT:	THANK	YOU E	OR 8 MAY MS								
ACTION:	FOR I	RECORD	PURPOSES		JE:		STATUS	C FI	LES	WH	
	FOR A	ACTION		FOR (CONCURRE	NCE		FOR	INI	FO	
								FORT	IER		
								KIMM	ITT		
								HILL	, C		
COMMENTS											
REF#		,	LOG	 		NSCI	FID		(L / I	i)
CTION OF	FICER	(S)	ASSIGNED	ACTION	REQUIRE	D	DUE	COF	PIES	TO	

COVERING UK RESTRICTED

MAY 1 9 1983

CLASSIFIED ENCLOSURE(S) 12 17 17



BRITISH EMBASSY,
WASHINGTON, D.C.

19 May 1983

The Honorable
William P Clark
Assistant to the President
for National Security Affairs
The White House
WASHINGTON DC 20500

Dear Turge Clark,

In the Ambassador's absence, I am enclosing the text of a message which the Prime Minister has asked us to forward to the President. I should be most grateful for your help in transmitting it to him.

Sincery,

Dur La Grown "

D M D Thomas Minister

WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name

Withdrawer

WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF RECORDS MANAGEMENT

DLB 12/7/2007

(WHORM): SUBJECT FILE

File Folder

FOIA

CO 163 (TURKEY) (145267)

F97-013/4

CULL, NICHOLAS

Box Number

4

ID	Document Type
	Document Description

No of Doc Date pages

Restrictions

46146 LETTER

1 5/19/1983 B1

THATCHER TO REAGAN

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]
- C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

THE COUNSELOR DEPARTMENT OF STATE WASHINGTON

983

May 2, 1983

148347

1130

TO : Judge Clark

the issue to rest.

Department of State Bulletin Article on Armenian

Terrorism

CO163

You may be aware that a footnote to an article on Armenian terrorism in the August 1982 Department of State Bulletin caused a furor in the Armenian American community by casting doubt as to whether the Reagan Administration still recognized that the Ottoman Empire had massacred Armenians in 1915. As pressure from Armenian groups and Congress grew, I urged that the State Department disassociate itself from the controversial footnote in order to prevent political problems for the White House. Although we encountered some resistance from our European Bureau which was concerned not to give any offense to Turkey, we met with key leaders of the Armenian community, wrote to interested Congressmen and just published in the April Bulletin a disclaimer. Attached is a copy of a letter from Larry Eagleburger to Congressman Chip Pashayan which should put

We now have assurances from Congressman Chip Pashayan and key members of the Armenian community that they will drop the Bulletin article as a political issue which could have been used within the Armenian community to generate anti-Reagan sentiment in 1984.

Ed Derwinski

NSC#8302999

Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs

Washington, D.C. 20520
April 21, 1983

Dear Mr. Pashayan:

I especially respect the prominent leadership role you exercise in the Armenian-American community and am consequently pleased to write to you on the controversial subject of the August 1982 Department of State Bulletin article on Armenian terrorism.

May I reemphasize to you that neither the article, its accompanying note, nor footnotes were intended as statements of policy of the United States. Nor did they represent any change in U.S. policy. Policy statements which are a part of the public record remain there and speak for themselves.

As you can understand, the Administration remains deeply concerned over the concerted efforts of some terrorist groups to invoke the tragic events of 1915 as a pretext for terrorism against Turkish diplomats and private and public activities of Turkey and Turks around the world. The United States Government condemns most strongly all such acts of terror.

We sincerely desire to end this unfortunate controversy over the <u>Bulletin</u> article. To that end, the Department of State plans to publish the following editor's note in the next issue of the Department of State Bulletin.

The article "Armenian Terrorism: A Profile," which appeared in the August 1982 issue of the <u>Bulletin</u>, its accompanying note and footnotes were not intended as statements of policy of the United States. Nor did they represent any change in U.S. policy.

I hope that the above clarification will alleviate any concerns you may have.

Sincerely,

Lawrence S. Eagleburge

The Honorable

Charles Pashayan, Jr.,
House of Representatives.

National Security Council The White House

Package .	#	
-----------	---	--

MAY 0 3 1983

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	ACTION
John Poindexter			
Bud McFarlane			
Jacque Hill			
Judge Clark			
John Poindexter		X	
Staff Secretary			
Sit Room			
FORTIER BLAND	22		I
I-Information A-Act		D-Dispatch	N-No further Action
	DISTRIBUTION	ON	
cc: VP Meese	Baker D	eaver Othe	er
	COMMENT	2	

DISPATCH

RECEIVED 03 MAY 83 12

TO

CLARK

FROM DERWINSKI, E DOCDATE 02 MAY 83

W/ATTCH FILE (C)

KEYWORDS:	: TURKI	EY				TERRO	RIS	М											
SUBJECT:	STATE	BULLI	ETIN	ARTICLE	ON	ARMENI	AN	TERROR	ISM										
ACTION:	NOTED	BY C	LARK								TUS	C	 F		ss	WH	. 		
	FOR A	CTION				FOR							FC	OR I	NE	?O	,		
													DUF	₹.					
													NOF	RTH					
													BLA	AIR					
													FOF	RTIE	R				
COMMENTS			-	-															
REF#				LOG	^				NSC	IFID					(M	/	M	
ACTION OF	 FICER	(S)	ASS	IGNED		ACTION	RE	QUIRED			DUE		C(OPIE	ES.	TO)	PP 412 1	

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

151663 3065

HU113-99

MEMORANDUM FOR SALLY KELLEY

FROM:

ROBERT M. KIMMITT

Melady, Thomas PATTICK

SUBJECT:

Armenian Issue - Response for White House

June 13, 1983

Signature

Per your office's request, we have prepared a draft response for your use in responding to Mr. Melady's subject letter to Jim Baker.

Tab A Draft response to Melady Melady's incoming

Tab B

MEMORANDUM

ACTION

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

June 13, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT M. KIMMITT

FROM:

PETER R. SOMMER PETE

SUBJECT:

Armenian Issue - Response for White House

Signature

State prepared what I believe is a self-explanatory reply to a letter to Jim Baker concerning Turkish genocide against Armenians.

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the memorandum at Tab I, forwarding the draft response to Sally Kelley.

Approve V

Disapprove____

Don Fortier concurs.

Tab I Memo to Kelley

Tab A Draft response to Melady

Tab B Melady's incoming

PROPOSED REPLY

Dear Mr. Melady:

Thank you for your personal note concerning the Armenian issue and the tragic events of 1915. We are aware that it is a matter of great sensitivity among Armenian-Americans and want to assure you that we take a strong interest in the concerns of ethnic Armenians.

Senior Administration officials have held meetings with representatives reflecting a broad cross-section of the Armenian-American community to discuss their concerns. These discussions have been cordial, frank, and I believe mutually beneficial. The Department of State responded to the concerns of the Armenian community in an April 21 letter to Congressman Pashayan of California indicating that it would publish a clarification of the April Department of State Bulletin. The April Bulletin did include the following editor's note.

"The article, 'Armenian Terrorism: A Profile," which appeared in the August 1982 issue of the <u>Bulletin</u>, and its accompanying note and footnotes were not intended as statements of policy of the United States. Nor did they represent any change in U.S. policy."

We are hopeful that this further clarification will effectively end the controversy over the <u>Bulletin</u> article and alleviate the concerns of the Armenian community. We appreciate hearing from you on this important matter.

Sincerely,

Mr. Thomas Patrick Melady. Box 6460 Bridgeport, Connecticut 06606

3065

THOMAS PATRICK MELADY BOX 6460 BRIDGEPORT, CT. 06606

TELEPHONE: OFFICE (203) 371-7900 RESIDENCE (203) 255-4083

(An History

April 22, 1983

PERSONAL

MEMORANDUM

To:

Mr. James A. Baker III

Chief of Staff and

Assistant to the President

The White House

From:

Thomas Patrick Melady \(\tag{V} \)

Subject:

Sympathy for the Armenians (No. 67)

- 1. Armenian Americans are deeply sensitive to the historic fact of the Turkish genocide against their Armenian ancestors by the Turks in 1915-1916. The Turks continue to deny the fact of the 1915-1916 genocide.
- 2. See attached news clip.
- 3. There are very few Turkish-Americans but the Armenian Americans, who voted heavily Republican in 1980, live in strategic centers like greater Philadelphia.

4. Recommendation:

- A. President, on the appropriate anniversary in the near future, should issue a statement of clear sympathy for the Armenian sufferings of 1915-1917.
- 5. The Armenians have a closely knit communications network: their Churches, cultural organizations and newspapers. They should receive a copy of whatever was said on this subject.

att:

cc: Mr. Michael Deaver

Mr. Michael McManus

Armenian Ire Aroused By State Department

By TOM KUNTZ Assistant Foreign Editor

The U.S. State Department has outraged many of the nation's 600,000 Armenians by appearing to deny that the Armenian genocide of 1915 ever took place.

As a result of statements published in an official State Department publication, members of Congress this week are sending a letter to Secretary of State George P. Shultz to demand a clarification of the Reagan administration's position on the massacres by Turks in which more than 1 million Armenians perished.

The anger has focused on a lit-

tle-publicized article on Armenian terrorism in the August 1982 issue of the Department of State Bulletin, which ends with a footnote saying, "Because the historical record of the 1915 events in Asia Minor is ambiguous, the Department of State does not endorse allegations that the Turkish Government committed a genocide against the Armenian people."

The author of the article, Andrew Corsun of the State Department's Office of Security, uses the word "alleged" four times in ref-

See State; Page A24

A24

THE HARTFORD COURANT: Thursday, April 21, 1983

State Department Angers Armenians

Continued from Page 1

erences throughout the text to the 1915 massacres.

In response to protests from Armenians, an editor's note in the next issue of the Bulletin said the article "does not necessarily reflect an official position of the Department of State." but only the views of the author.

But that and other statements by State Department officials, which said neither the article nor the footnote represented official positions, have failed to dispel the furor.

"We have reached the point now when not only are the descendants of the perpetrators are denying the deed... but they're being aided and abetted in this by our own government," said Marjorie Housepian-Dobkin, a professor at New York's Barnard College who has written extensively on Armenian issues. She spoke in Hartford Sunday.

The letter to Shuitz, drafted by Rep. Henry A. Waxman, D-Calif., and cosigned by Connecticut Rep. Nancy L. Johnson, R-6th District, among others, says the State Department's disclaimers are "ambiguous comments" that "seek to avoid the issue."

"They do not say what the official position of the United States is," the letter says. "In fact, they back off from what has been the official position of the United States."

The letter to Shultz, which was read over the telephone by a member of Johnson's staff, points out that as recently as April 22, 1981, President Reagan specifically recognized "the genocide of the Armenian people" in a proclamation honoring those liberated from Nazi death camps during World War II.

World War II.

"If any new evidence has emerged since this time we would very much like to have the opportunity to review it," the letter says. "If there is none, however, the State Department's reassessment of the recorded events in 1915 is unwarranted and should be promptly and formally retracted."

tracted."

The State Department is clearly out of synch with established Reagan administration policy, which has recognized the Armenian genocide." said Laurens Ayvazian of the Armenian Assembly of America in Washing-

Contacted by The Courant, the State Department's desk officer for Turkey, Diane McClellan, Wednesday refused to state the administration's position on the Armenian massacres of 1915, not even on a "deep background" basis in which her comments would not be attributed to her by name. It is unusual for a State Department desk officer to so decline comment on an issue within the officer's area of responsibility.

The article's author, Corson, also declined comment. A State Department spokesman, however, said the Department of State Bulletin's primary purpose has been to enunciate U.S. foreign-policy positions.

Armenian groups, among them the Armenian Assembly, point to the Bulletin article as proof that the State Department has complicity in a high-powered Turkis public-relations campaign to whitewash the horrors of 1915.

Most historical records of the 1915 massacres are anything but ambiguous. As the world watched, the Turks exterminated or deported on "death marches" virtually their entire Armenian population, partly because they suspected that some Armenians sided with neighboring Russia, one of Turkey's foes in the war.

The decision to commit genocide was communicated to local leaders by the Turkish interior minister, Talaat Pasha. In 1915, he stated in one of his orders that the decision had been made to "destroy completely all Armenians living in Turkey."

"An end must be put to their existence, however criminal the measures taken may be, and no regard must be paid to age, or sex, or to scruples of conscience," Pasha had said.

Ironically, a key witness to the slaughter was the State Department's own Henry Morgenthau Sr. He was U.S. ambassador to Turkey at the time and tried in vain to halt the barbarities.

"When the Turkish authorities gave the orders for these deportations, they were merely giving the death warrant to a whole race; they understood this well, and, in their conversations with me, they made no particular attempt to conceal the fact," he wrote in his book "Ambassador Morgenthau's Story."

The Turkish government denies that a genocide took place and refuses to pay reparations to Armenian survivors or descendants, as postwar West Germany did to Israel after World War II.

Turkey has stated that, at most, 200,000 Armenians died in 1915 and their deaths were not the result of a planned massacre but rather the tragedies of war in which many Turks also died.

Mithat Balkan, a Turkish Embassy spokesman, Wednesday essentially reiterated this position. He said accounts of the genocide were Armenian and Western "propaganda" and said Morgenthau's testimony is "all hearsay" based solely on Armenian and Greek sources. He disputed the authenticity of Pasha's order.

There are 5,000 to 10,000 Armenians in Connecticut, area Armenians say, and many of them plan to attend ceremonies at the state Capitol Friday.

ID 8303065

RECEIVED 05 MAY 83 15

TO

WHEELER

FROM HIGGINS, A DOCDATE 04 MAY 83

HILL, C

08 JUN 83

KEYWORDS: EUROPE EAST

HUMAN RIGHTS

BAKER, J

TURKEY

SUBJECT: LTR TO BAKER RE TURKISH GENOCIDE AGAINST ARMENIAN ANCESTORS

ACTION: DRAFT REPLY FOR WH SIG DUE: 13 JUN 83 STATUS S FILES

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

LENCZOWSKI ROBINSON

MYER

5 om MITE

STEARMAN

COMMENTS

REF# 8315826 LOG

NSCIFID

(L /)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO



EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

Date

National Security Council

The White House

Reference:

	To:	The President From: FRG Chancellor Kohl
	Date:	May 24, 1983 Subject: Turkish Elections
	WH Rei	Terral Dated: 5/27/83 NSC ID# 8303711 (if any)
		The attached item was sent directly to the Department of State.
Acti	on Tal	cen:
		A draft reply is attached.
		A draft reply will be forwarded.
		A translation is attached.
		An information copy of a direct reply is attached.
	X	We believe no response is necessary for the reason cited below.
		The Department of State has no objection to the proposed travel.
		Other.

Remarks:

Kohl's letter is simply a response to a letter from the President, and there is no substantive requirement for an additional Presidential letter to Kohl on Turkey at this time.

Executive Secretary

NSC#8303711



8317553

ID 8303711 NATIONAL SE

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

PAGE D01

REFERRAL

DATE: 06 JUN 83

MEMORANDUM FOR: STATE SECRETARIAT

DOCUMENT DESCRIPTION:

TO: PRESIDENT

SOURCE: KOHL, HELMUT

DATE: 24 MAY 83

KEYWORDS: GERMANY F R

TURKEY

EVREN, KENAN

HS

SUBJ: ELECTIONS IN TURKEY

REQUIRED ACTION: RECOMMENDATIONS

DRAFT REPLY

DUEDATE: 02 JUN 83

COMMENTS: WE HAVE RECD ORIGINAL LTR. THIS IS PENDING W/ YOU

FOR THE ABOVE ACTIONS AS OF 27 MAY

FOR ROBERT M. KIMMITT

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Beclu-ed in \$15-1 67/83-1/45 \$ THE AMBASSADOR
OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Washington, 3 June 1983

Dear Mr. President:

I have the honor to send you the enclosed original letter from Federal Chancellor Helmut Kohl, the text of which has already been forwarded to you.

Respectfully yours,

Peter Hermes

The President

The White House

Washington, D.C.

Translation



Federal Republic of Germany
The Federal Chancellor

Bonn, 24 May 1983

Dear Ron,

Thank you for your message regarding President Evren's announcement of the date for elections in Turkey.

I share your confidence that Turkey will return to democracy and concur with you in the view that we should support Turkey to this end.

The Federal Government has undertaken to present a conclusive report to the German Bundestag on developments in Turkey. This will afford an opportunity of commenting in a positive manner on developments in Turkey on its way back to democracy.

I look forward to seeing you again in Williamsburg.

Yours sincerely,

(sgd.) Helmut Kohl

His Excellency
Ronald W. Reagan
President of the United States of America
Washington, D.C.

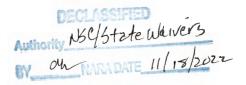
17965 4

BUNDESREPUBLIK DEUTSCHLAND DER BUNDESKANZLER

Bonn, den 24. Mai 1983

Seiner Exzellenz dem Präsidenten der Vereinigten Staaten von Amerika Herrn Ronald W. Reagan

Washington D.C.



Lieber Ron,

für Ihre Botschaft zur Ankündigung des Wahltermins in der Türkei durch Präsident Evren danke ich Ihnen.

Ich teile Ihre Zuversicht, daß die Türkei zur Demokratie zurückfinden wird, und stimme mit Ihnen in der Zielsetzung überein, daß wir die Türkei dabei unterstützen sollten.

Die Bundesregierung hat sich verpflichtet, dem Deutschen Bundestag über die Entwicklung in der Türkei abschließend zu berichten. Dies bietet sich an, um ein positives Wort zur Entwicklung in der Türkei auf dem Wege zur Rückkehr in die Demokratie zu sagen.

Ich freue mich, Sie in Williamsburg wiederzusehen.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen



SFED UPON BELIEVED RECEIVED 27 MAY 83 20

PRESIDENT TO

FROM KOHL, HELMUT

Challe Bocdate 27 MAY 83

HERMES, PETER

27 MAY 83

HERMES, PETER

03 JUN 83

KEYWORDS: GERMANY F R

TURKEY

EVREN, KENAN

HS

SUBJECT: ANNOUNCEMENT OF DATE OF ELECTIONS IN TURKEY

ACTION: PENDING STATE RECOMS

DUE: 02 JUN 83 STATUS C

FOR ACTION FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

STATE

KRAEMER

MYER

KIMMITT

DUR

FORTIER

COMMENTS

REF#

LOG

NSCIFID (J/N)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

No Response necessary

Per 8124e

DISPATCH

W/ATTCH FILE (C)

PRES MSGS SITUATION: SUBJECT CATAGORY: OUT

MESSAGE / ANNOTATION: MESSAGE:

HCE550

OO RUEHC RUFHOL RUEHLD RUFHFR RUEHRO RUEHAK

DE RUEHC #7531 1271947

ZNR UUUUU ZZH

O P 0719322 MAY 83

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO RUPHOL/AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE 4852

RUEHLD/AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE 2885

RUFHER/AMEMBASSY PARIS IMMEDIATE 6489 RUEHRO/AMEMBASSY ROME IMMEDIATE 6248

THEO RUEHAK/AMEMBASSY ANKARA PRIORITY 0462

UNCLAS STATE 127531

FOR AMBASSADOR

E.O. 12356:N/A

PGOV. PREL. TU. US

MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT REAGAN ON ANNOUNCEMENT

OF TURKISH ELECTIONS.

1. PLEASE TRANSMIT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT TO CHANCELLOR KOHL. PRESIDENT MITTERRAND. PRIME MINISTER THATCHER AND FANFANI AT THE EARLIEST CONVENIENT MOMENT. THERE WILL BE NO WRITTEN TEXT.

2. QUOTE. I WAS DEEPLY PLEASED TO LEARN OF PRESIDENT EVREN'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS WILL BE HELD IN TURKEY ON NOVEMBER 6, 1983. TAKEN TOGETHER WITH THE JUST-ISSUED LAW AUTHORIZING ORGANIZATION OF POLITICAL PARTIES, LIFTING OF THE BAN ON POLITICAL DISCUSSION AND DEBATE. AND SUBMISSION OF THE ELECTION LAW TO FULL DEBATE IN THE CONSULTATIVE ASSEMBLY. FORMAL SETTING OF A DATE FOR ELECTION MARKS SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS ON THE ROAD TO ESTABLISHMENT OF FULL DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN TURKEY. I HOPE YOU WILL JOIN ME IN PUBLICLY WELCOMING THIS DEVELOPMENT AND IN APPLAUDING THE STEADFASTNESS SHOWN BY THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT IN CARRYING OUT THE RETURN TO DEMOCRACY. END QUOTE. BT

#7531 NNNN

152253 N. C0163 HU015