

# Ronald Reagan Presidential Library Digital Library Collections

---

This is a PDF of a folder from our textual collections.

---

**Collection:** Counterterrorism and Narcotics, Office  
of, NSC: Records  
**Folder Title:** Countries: Korea (3)  
**Box:** RAC Box 5

---

To see more digitized collections visit:  
<https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digital-library>

To see all Ronald Reagan Presidential Library inventories visit:  
<https://reaganlibrary.gov/document-collection>

Contact a reference archivist at: [reagan.library@nara.gov](mailto:reagan.library@nara.gov)

Citation Guidelines: <https://reaganlibrary.gov/citing>

National Archives Catalogue: <https://catalog.archives.gov/>

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

**Collection Name** ~~MCNAMARA, THOMAS E. FILES~~  
*Counterterrorism and Narcotics*

**File Folder** COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

**Box Number** ~~92299~~ *RAC Box 5*

**Withdrawer**

SMF 5/3/2011

**FOIA**

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

181

| ID     | Doc Type | Document Description | No of Pages | Doc Date  | Restrictions |
|--------|----------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| 109025 | CABLE    | STATE 014046         | 5           | 1/16/1988 | B1           |
| 109026 | CABLE    | RE KAL 858           | 8           | 1/15/1988 | B1 B3        |
| 109027 | CABLE    | SEOUL 00981          | 4           | 1/27/1988 | B1           |
| 109028 | CABLE    | STATE 014046         | 4           | 1/15/1988 | B1           |
| 109029 | CABLE    | STATE 055380         | 3           | 2/23/1988 | B1 B3        |
| 109030 | CABLE    | 170012Z MAR 88       | 12          | 3/17/1988 | B1 B3        |
| 109031 | CABLE    | 050200Z APR 88       | 2           | 4/5/1988  | B1           |
| 109032 | CABLE    | 011354Z AUG 88       | 3           | 8/1/1988  | B1 B3        |
| 109033 | REPORT   | RE SOUTH KOREA       | 9           | 10/1/1988 | B1 B3        |

**The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing**

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

*Collection Name*

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

*Withdrawer*

SMF 5/3/2011

*File Folder*

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

*FOIA*

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

*Box Number*

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|

109025 CABLE

5 1/16/1988 B1

STATE 014046

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

Ronald Reagan Library

*Collection Name*

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

*Withdrawer*

SMF 5/3/2011

*File Folder*

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

*FOIA*

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

*Box Number*

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109026    | CABLE                                               | 8                            | 1/15/1988       | B1                              |
|           | RE KAL 858                                          |                              |                 | B3                              |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

### Collection Name

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

### Withdrawer

SMF 5/3/2011

### File Folder

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

### FOIA

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

### Box Number

92299

181

| <i>ID</i>    | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109027 CABLE |                                                     | 4                            | 1/27/1988       | B1                              |
|              | SEOUL 00981                                         |                              |                 |                                 |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

### Collection Name

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

### Withdrawer

SMF 5/3/2011

### File Folder

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

### FOIA

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

### Box Number

92299

181

| ID     | Document Type        | No of<br>pages | Doc Date  | Restrictions |
|--------|----------------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
|        | Document Description |                |           |              |
| 109028 | CABLE                | 4              | 1/15/1988 | B1           |
|        | STATE 014046         |                |           |              |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

### *Collection Name*

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

### *Withdrawer*

SMF 5/3/2011

### *File Folder*

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

### *FOIA*

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

### *Box Number*

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109029    | CABLE                                               | 3                            | 2/23/1988       | B1                              |
|           | STATE 055380                                        |                              |                 | B3                              |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

### Collection Name

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

### Withdrawer

SMF 5/3/2011

### File Folder

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

### FOIA

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

### Box Number

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109030    | CABLE                                               | 12                           | 3/17/1988       | B1                              |
|           | 170012Z MAR 88                                      |                              |                 | B3                              |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

### *Collection Name*

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

### *Withdrawer*

SMF 5/3/2011

### *File Folder*

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

### *FOIA*

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

### *Box Number*

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109031    | CABLE<br>050200Z APR 88                             | 2                            | 4/5/1988        | B1                              |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

### Collection Name

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

### Withdrawer

SMF 5/3/2011

### File Folder

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

### FOIA

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

### Box Number

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109032    | CABLE                                               | 3                            | 8/1/1988        | B1                              |
|           | 011354Z AUG 88                                      |                              |                 | B3                              |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

# WITHDRAWAL SHEET

## Ronald Reagan Library

*Collection Name*

MCNAMARA, THOMAS E.: FILES

*Withdrawer*

SMF 5/3/2011

*File Folder*

COUNTRIES: KOREA (3)

*FOIA*

F95-033/8

KOMISAR

*Box Number*

92299

181

| <i>ID</i> | <i>Document Type</i><br><i>Document Description</i> | <i>No of</i><br><i>pages</i> | <i>Doc Date</i> | <i>Restric-</i><br><i>tions</i> |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| 109033    | REPORT<br><br>RE SOUTH KOREA                        | 9                            | 10/1/1988       | B1<br>B3                        |

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

B-2 Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]

B-3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]

B-4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]

B-6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]

B-7 Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]

B-8 Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]

B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

<ORIG> AP  
<TOR> 880115041856

<TEXT>U I PM-KOREA-PLANE 01-15 0581  
PM-KOREA-PLANE,0741  
WOMAN CONFESSES TO BEING NORTH KOREAN AGENT, DESTROYING JET  
LASERPHOTOS SEL 2,3  
BY BARRY RENFREW=  
ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER=

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA (AP) — A YOUNG WOMAN CONFESSED TODAY SHE WAS  
A COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN AGENT WHO HELPED DESTROY A SOUTH KOREAN  
JETLINER, KILLING ALL 115 PEOPLE ABOARD, SAYING THE ACTION WAS  
MEANT TO DISRUPT THE 1988 OLYMPIC GAMES.

KIM HYON HUI TOLD A NATIONALLY TELEVISED NEWS CONFERENCE THAT  
SHE AND A MALE COMPANION PLACED POWERFUL BOMBS ON A KOREAN AIR  
PLANE THAT WAS DESTROYED NOV. 29 OVER THE ANDAMAN SEA NEAR BURMA.

'IT IS NATURAL THAT I SHOULD BE PUNISHED AND KILLED A HUNDRED  
TIMES FOR MY SIN,' THE 25-YEAR-OLD WOMAN SAID IN A BARELY AUDIBLE  
VOICE.

MS. KIM SAID SHE WAS ORDERED TO DESTROY THE PLANE BY KIM JONG  
IL, SON AND HEIR OF TOP NORTH KOREAN LEADER KIM IL SUNG, TO SCARE  
OTHER NATIONS INTO STAYING AWAY FROM THE GAMES, TO BE HELD IN SEOUL  
IN SEPTEMBER.

SHE SAID SHE TRIED TO CONCEAL HER IDENTITY UNDER INTERROGATION  
TO PROTECT KIM JONG IL, WHO SHE CALLED 'DEAR LEADER,' AND THAT  
SHE TOOK A PERSONAL OATH OF LOYALTY TO HIM.

'I HAD DENIED BEING INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT TO KEEP SECRET THE  
AUTHORITY OF THE DEAR LEADER,' SHE SAID, DURING THE NEWS  
CONFERENCE ARRANGED BY THE AGENCY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT DEMANDING THAT  
NORTH KOREA APOLOGIZE FOR THE 'BARBAROUS' DESTRUCTION OF THE  
PLANE AND PUNISH THOSE INVOLVED IN THE PLOT.

DEFENSE MINISTER CHUNG HO-YONG ORDERED ALL MILITARY UNITS ON  
ALERT, SAYING NORTH KOREA COULD STAGE A MILITARY PROVOCATION AFTER  
MS. KIM'S CONFESSION. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS STUDYING POSSIBLE  
RETALIATORY MEASURES, BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

'OUR ARMY IS ISSUING A STERN WARNING AGAINST NORTH KOREAN  
MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND AT THE SAME TIME WE, ALONG WITH OUR  
PEOPLE, DENOUNCE NORTH KOREA'S BARBAROUS ACT,' HE SAID.

OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, WHO DEMANDED ANONYMITY, SAID CHUNG'S  
STATEMENT WAS A WARNING TO THE NORTH AGAINST FURTHER PLOTS AND IT  
WAS UNLIKELY THE SOUTH WOULD TAKE ANY MILITARY ACTION.

NORTH KOREA, WHICH HAS BEEN DEMANDING TO CO-HOST THE GAMES, HAS  
DENIED ANY INVOLVEMENT IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THE PLANE. SOUTH  
KOREA AND THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE HAVE REJECTED THE  
CO-HOSTING DEMAND.

SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS SAID MS. KIM IS THE DAUGHTER  
OF A NORTH KOREAN DIPLOMAT. SHE WAS TRAINED BY THE NORTH'S SECRET  
SERVICES FOR ALMOST EIGHT YEARS AND RECEIVED MEDALS IN 1985 AND  
1987 FOR OUTSTANDING WORK, THEY SAID.

THE INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS SAID MS. KIM WAS A CHILD ACTRESS WHO  
STARRED IN TWO FILMS AND HAD BEEN SELECTED FOR ESPIONAGE TRAINING  
BECAUSE OF HER 'OUTSTANDING BEAUTY, TALENT AND FAMILY BACKGROUND.'

MS. KIM SAID SHE AND VETERAN NORTH KOREAN AGENT KIM SUNG IL PUT  
THE BOMB ABOARD THE PLANE. SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS SAID POWERFUL  
EXPLOSIVES TORE THE PLANE TO PIECES AS IT WAS FLYING AT HIGH  
ALTITUDE.

TRAVELING ON FORGED JAPANESE PASSPORTS, MS. KIM AND HER  
COMPANION FLEW ON THE PLANE ON THE FIRST LEG OF ITS FLIGHT FROM  
BAGHDAD TO ABU DHABI, IN THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.

2  
THEY GOT OFF THE PLANE THERE AND LEFT THE BOMB WRAPPED IN A BAG  
IN AN OVERHEAD BAGGAGE LOCKER.

THE PAIR TRIED TO COMMIT SUICIDE BY BITING INTO CYANIDE CAPSULES  
HIDDEN IN CIGARETTE FILTERS WHEN AUTHORITIES IN BAHRAIN QUESTIONED  
THEM AFTER THE PLANE DISAPPEARED. THE MAN DIED BUT MS. KIM SURVIVED.

MS. KIM SAID TODAY SHE REALIZED AFTER BEING EXTRADITED TO SEOUL  
WITH THE BODY OF HER COMPANION DEC. 15 THAT THE SOUTH WAS NOT A  
SLAVE STATE RUN BY THE UNITED STATES AS SHE HAD BEEN TAUGHT.

SHE SAID SHE WAS SHOCKED TO SEE HOW OPEN AND WEALTHY THE SOUTH  
WAS AFTER SHE WATCHED LOCAL TELEVISION AND WAS TAKEN ON CAR TRIPS.

'I COULD FEEL FREEDOM,' SHE SAID.

MS. KIM, WHO REFERRED TO HERSELF AS A CRIMINAL, SAID SHE WAS  
SPEAKING OUT IN THE HOPE OF HELPING TO AVOID SIMILAR INCIDENTS IN  
THE FUTURE.

'I CAME OUT HERE HOPING SUCH VIOLENT, MEANINGLESS INCIDENTS  
WOULD NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN IN THE FUTURE AND I WOULD LIKE TO  
APOLOGIZE TO FAMILY MEMBERS OF THE DEAD AND THE PEOPLE HERE BY  
DISCLOSING THE TRUTH,' SHE SAID.

SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS SAID MS. KIM FACES PROSECUTION UNDER  
STATE SECURITY LAWS THAT COULD INCLUDE BEING SENTENCED TO DEATH BY  
HANGING IF FOUND GUILTY.

AP-NY-01-15-88 0419EST=