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Collection: Laux, David: Files
Folder Title: ANZUS – Port Access Problem –
U.S. Policy (6)
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Ronald Reagan Library

Collection Name LAUX, DAVID: FILES					Withdrawer		
File Fo	older	ANZUS-PORT ACCESS PROBLEM-US POLICY (6)	ANZUS-PORT ACCESS PROBLEM-US POLICY (6)				
				S8587			
Box Nu	ımber	6		REAGAN			
ID	Doc Type	Document Description No o	-		Restrictions		
213959	МЕМО	LAUX TO POINDEXTER, RE US POLICY	1	5/9/1985	B1		
213960	МЕМО	POINDEXTER TO DAM, RE US POLICY	1	ND	B1		
213961	МЕМО	SHULTZ TO THE PRESIDENT (SAME AS 214087)	3	2/21/1985	B1		
,		PAR 11/1/2017 NLR-815-7-7-11-6					
213962	CABLE	STATE 065266	2	3/5/1985	B1		
214181 LIST		PROPOSED GENERAL POLICY GUIDELINES (SAME AS 214088)	2	ND	B1		
		PAR 11/1/2017 NLR-815-7-7-11-6					
213963	LIST	RECOMMENDED ACTIONS (SAME AS 209780)	2	ND	B1		
	я	D 11/1/2017 NLR-315-6-33-5-4					
213964	MEMO	FOR THE VP ET AL, RE US POLICY	1	ND	B1		

The above documents were not referred for declassification review at time of processing Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

B-1 National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

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B-9 Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

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Collection Name LAUX, DAVID: FILES

Withdrawer

LM

11/1/2017

File Folder

ANZUS-PORT ACCESS PROBLEM-US POLICY (6)

FOIA

S8587

Box Number

REAGAN

					633			
ID	Doc Type	Docume	ent Description		No of Pages	Doc Date	Restrictions	
213965	STATEMENT	US REL	ATIONS WITH N	EW ZEALAND	1	ND	B1	
213966	МЕМО	FOR TH	E VP ET AL, RE V	US POLICY <i>NLR-315-6-3</i> .	1 3-7-2	ND	B1	
213967	LIST	OF GUII	DELINES 11/1/2017	NLR-315-6-3.	1 3-7-2	ND	B1	

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Collection Name Withdrawer LAUX, DAVID: FILES LM 11/1/2017 File Folder **FOIA** ANZUS-PORT ACCESS PROBLEM-US POLICY (6) S8587 REAGAN Box Number 6 633 No of Doc Date Restric-Document Type ID

213959 MEMO 1 5/9/1985 B1

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LAUX TO POINDEXTER, RE US POLICY

Document Description

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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POINDEXTER TO DAM, RE US POLICY

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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THE SECRETARY OF STATE WASHINGTON

213001

SECRET

February 21, 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE PRESIDENT

FROM:

George P. Shultz

SUBJECT:

Response to New Zealand Port Ban

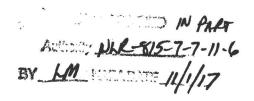
We have been reviewing possible responses to the New Zealand port access ban. This consideration has taken place within the following parameters: New Zealand remains a friend but one that has changed the operational character of its military participation within the ANZUS alliance. Accordingly, we have indicated that, in response, we will have to reassess our cooperation with New Zealand under ANZUS. We have indicated that we are not seeking retribution, for example, by punishing New Zealand through imposition of economic sanctions.

The measures we propose are unlikely in and of themselves to move the GNZ to change its policy. They will, however, demonstrate that our security relationship with New Zealand has changed -- a message that will have political significance within New Zealand. Reduced security cooperation will also send a substantial signal to others in areas where maintenance of defense collaboration with the United States is deemed more essential than is the case in New Zealand.

Our strategy is to take measures that will create incentives and public sentiment in New Zealand for a change in the GNZ's position, while decreasing the attractiveness of emulating the port ban in other, more critical areas.

- Our principal objective is to demonstrate that New Zealand cannot enjoy the benefits of a good ally without complying with necessary responsibilities.
- o This would hopefully reinforce other allied governments, like Australia, that cooperate with us and face challenges from anti-nuclear elements.

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At the same time, we want to leave the door open to allow a New Zealand return to the fold. We do not want to give way to petulance, thereby: (a) spoiling prospects for an eventual New Zealand policy reversal under either the current or a future government, (b) giving Lange ammunition to cast us as a "heavy", (c) upsetting our far more important relationship with Australia, and (d) encouraging a backlash against us and cooperating governments in third countries.

We have already taken the following actions:

- Cancellation of ANZUS exercise Sea Eagle (planning is proceeding for a bilateral exercise with Australia).
- Cancellation of four small ANZUS-related exercises or meetings beginning this week.
- Restructuring without New Zealand participation of two multilateral exercises.
- Cancellation of visit to New Zealand by Army Chief of Staff Wickham.
- o Cancellation of visit to CINCPAC by New Zealand Parliamentary Defense Committee.

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We now intend to move forward with the following additional actions:

1. Elimination of ANZUS-related military exercises during 1985 involving New Zealand, seeking where possible to substitute bilateral activities with Australia. Vacating of exchange slots held by New Zealand military personnel at the end of their tour (without terminating programs). Reduction in the level of U.S. military representation in regional activities in New Zealand. Restructuring, when feasible, of multilateral defense activities involving New Zealand. (See Tab 1 for specific recommended actions.)

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No Objection to Declassification in Part 2013/01/29: NLR-815-7-7-11-6

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- 3. Postponement of this year's ANZUS Council and ANZUS Officials' meetings. We would hold a U.S.-Australia bilateral consultation in July, but only if the GOA agrees to cancel the ANZUS Council jointly with us.
- 4. Review our public declaratory posture on alliance commitments to New Zealand. We will probably want to indicate in some way that U.S. willingness to perform its treaty obligations to New Zealand is subject to some question given the GNZ's failure to fulfill its alliance responsibilities. The precise formulation must be studied carefully because of implications for other alliance relationships. We can be deliberate with regard to the timing of this potentially dramatic move.

Attachments:

Tab 1 - Proposed Military Policy Guidelines

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ANZU	S-PORT ACCESS PROBLEM-US POLICY (6)	S8587					
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	Document Description	pages		tions			
213962	CABLE	2	3/5/1985	B1			
	STATE 065266						

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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Proposed General Policy Guidelines for Restructuring the Military-to-Military Relationship

Exercises

- Cancel scheduled bilateral exercises with New Zealand for CY 1985.
- Do not schedule any new bilateral exercises with New Zealand for 1985.
- Scale down all scheduled US sponsored ANZUS exercises in CY 1985 to eliminate New Zealand participation; if unsuccessful, seek to cancel.
- Seek to restructure other CY 1985 multilateral exercises, in which the U. S. is a participant, to eliminate New Zealand participation.

Visits and Talks

- Indefinitely postpone all scheduled New Zealand official visits to US activities.
- Offer no future invitations for New Zealand visitors for CY 1985.
- Indefinitely postpone all scheduled bilateral US visits to New Zealand.
- Accept no invitations to visit New Zealand for CY 1985.
- Postpone indefinitely all scheduled military-to-military talks except Pacific Armies Management Seminar (PAMS 9).
- Limit unscheduled (self-invited) requests for visits, talks, or discussions with DoD components/agencies to personnel below flag rank, except for the Defence Attache.
 - -- Evaluate each request on a case-by-case basis to limit the visits, talks, or discussions to mission critical issues involving continued operation or safety of the New Zealand Armed Forces.

Liaison Officer; Scientist, and Personnel Exchanges

- Without terminating program, vacate billets of New Zealand personnel serving with DoD components/agencies at the end of their of normal tour.
- Without terminating program, vacate billets of U. S. personnel serving with New Zealand Armed Forces at end of normal tour.
- Postpone discussion on future personnel exchanges.

CLASSIFIED BY: DIR, EAPR

DECLASSIFY ON: OADR

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No Objection to Declassification in Part 2013/01/29: NLR-815-7-7-11-6

Training Agreements

- Honor ongoing commitments for training already in progress.
- Withdraw invitations for CY 1985 training that has not commenced.
- Postpone decision for requests beyond CY 1985.

Unit Exchanges

- Allow unit exchanges which are currently in progress to be completed.
- Cancel remaining bilateral unit exchanges for CY 1985.
- Seek to restructure multilateral unit exchanges to eliminate New Zealand participation, if unsuccessful cancel the exchange.

Memorandum of Understanding

- Suspend actions in progress to modify current agreements.
- Defer decision on cancellation or revocation for the present.

 Further study requir 	ed	ed	d.
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Foreign Military Sales

- Defer decision for the present.
- Further study required.

Data/Information:Exchange Agreements

- Defer action on suspension or revocation for the present.
- Further study required.

Purchasing Policy

- Defer action for the present.
- Further study required.

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OF RECOMMENDED ACTIONS

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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FOR THE VP ET AL, RE US POLICY

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

213964 MEMO

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US RELATIONS WITH NEW ZEALAND

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

213965 STATEMENT

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THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

SECRET with CODEWORD attachment

MEMORANDUM FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT

THE SECRETARY OF STATE
THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE THE CHAIRMAN, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

SUBJECT:

United States Policy toward the New Zealand Government with Respect to the Port Access

Issue (S)

The President has approved the attached guidelines/

25X1

Please coordinate these actions, where and as appropriate, with concerned allies.

FOR THE PRESIDENT:

Attachment

SECRET with
CODEWORD attachment
Declassify on: OADR

No Objection to Declassification in Part 2013/05/28 : NLR-315-6-24-8-1

AUTHORITY CREST

WATABATE 11/1/7

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OF GUIDELINES

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The United States Military Relationship with New Zealand

The President has approved the following policy guidelines in adjusting the United States military relationship with the Government of New Zealand, in the wake of their refusal to allow access to their ports for the USS Buchanan. The Defense Department is directed:

- -- to cancel all bilateral military exercises scheduled with New Zealand for 1985, not schedule any new ones, and eliminate New Zealand participation from ANZUS exercises; (S)
- -- indefinitely postpone all scheduled visits by the New Zealand military officials to the U.S. and visits by U.S. military officials to New Zealand; (S)
- -- where New Zealand military personnel occupy billets on duty with U.S. forces, or U.S. military personnel are on duty with New Zealand forces, not to replace the personnel when their tours of duty are completed; (S)
- -- to defer Foreign Military Sales to New Zealand for the present. (S)

SECRET

Authority NAR-315-6-33-7-2
BY LM NARADATE 11/1/17

17

05/07/85 12:47:15

MSG FROM: NSWRP --CPUA TO: NSGVE --CPU

To: NSGVE -- CPUA GEORGE VAN ERON

NOTE FROM: BOB PEARSON

Subject: Forwarding Note 05/07/85 11:51 ODSM

Please task David Laux to do a JMP/Dam memo asking for State's position on future FMS to New Zealand after contracts in the pipeline expire. The original premise was that such future sales would be examined, and there would be no "business as usual." Due COB 5/7. Gaston can provide the tenor of the conversation at ODSM today. Tx.

FORWARDED NOTE

To: NSWRP --CPUA.

-- SECRET --

NOTE FROM: Robert M. Kimmitt

Subject: Reply to Note 05/07/85 10:33 ODSM

as always, a very good report, bob. please ask laux to do the new zealand tasker, and you may want to give ken quinn a heads up in your next conversation. let's get the tasker out today: the points are that shultz said a review was underway and we would like the results and their recommendations.

cc: NSCEC --CPUA NSBLP --CPUA NSCMB --CPUA

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NAR-315-6-33-7-Z BY AM NARA DATE 11/1/17