Ronald Reagan Presidential Library Digital Library Collections

This is a PDF of a folder from our textual collections.

WHORM Subject File Code: CO066

(Hong Kong, Republic of)

Case File Number(s): 300000 – End

Box 85

To see more digitized collections visit: https://reaganlibrary.gov/archives/digital-library

To see all Ronald Reagan Presidential Library inventories visit: https://reaganlibrary.gov/document-collection

Contact a reference archivist at: reagan.library@nara.gov

Citation Guidelines: https://reaganlibrary.gov/citing

National Archives Catalogue: https://catalog.archives.gov/



A tax-exempt public policy research institute

March 29, 1985

308413PD 4800 4610 C0066 FG006-07

The Honorable John Svahn
Assistant to the President
for Policy Development
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Jack:

On behalf of Phil and myself, let me thank you for taking the time this morning to meet with our friends from Hong Kong. As we explained to you, these gentlemen are very important to us, both financially and for the contacts they provide us with in the Pacific Basin. They were honored that you were able to meet with them and went away with a very favorable impression of the operations of the Reagan Administration.

Again, thanks for all of your help.

Sincerely,

Edwin J. Feulner, Jr. President

EJF/ald

mo Swaler attended Ed Frederick, Freshort with Feeling Truling, Truling, Truling, Truling, Tang wee Lip, Gregory Hang, Sendule of mar 29 85

Phil N. Truluck, Executive Vice President Burton Yale Pines, Vice President Gordon S. Jones, Vice President Edwin J. Feulner, Jr., President

Herbert B. Berkowitz, Vice President John A. Von Kannon, Treasurer Bernard Lomas, Counselor

Hon. Frank Shakespeare, Chairman Hon. Ben B. Blackburn David R. Brown, M.D. Joseph Coors Midge Decter Board of Trustees

Hon. Shelby Cullom Davis, Vice Chairman
Robert F. Dee
Hon. Jack Eckerd
Edwin J. Feulner, Jr.
Joseph R. Keys

J. Frederic Rench, Secretary Robert H. Krieble, Ph.D. Lewis E. Lehrman Hon. William E. Simon Jack Wrather

WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

00066

U D OUTGOING H - INTERNAL T I - INCOMING				
Name of Correspondent: //Mr.//		Thoma	, Abbo	++
	User Codes: (A) _		(B)	(C)
Subject: Protest	the My	fiend	ty in boulate	· in ·
Hong Kong.	*			
ROUTE TO:	ACTION		DISPOSITION	
Office/Agency (Staff Name)	Action Code	Tracking Date YY/MM/DD	Type of Response C	Completion Date Ode: YY/MM/DD
CoWals	ORIGINATOR	851061/8	M.	C 85 10710
V205	Referral Note:	85/06/2		A 85 107105
	Referral Note:			
•	Referral Note:			
	Referral Note:		•	
	Referral Note:		-	
ACTION CODES: A - Appropriate Action	I - Info Copy Only/No Ad	tion Necessary	DISPOSITION CODES: A - Answered	C - Completed
C - Comment/Recommendation D - Draft Response F - Furnish Fact Sheet to be used as Enclosure	R - Direct Reply w/Copy S - For Signature X - Interim Reply		B - Non-Special Referral FOR OUTGOING CORRESP Type of Response = init Code = "A" Completion Date = Date	S - Suspended ONDENCE:
Comments:				

Keep this worksheet attached to the original incoming letter.

Send all routing updates to Central Reference (Room 75, OEOB).

Always return completed correspondence record to Central Files.

Refer questions about the correspondence tracking system to Central Reference, ext. 2590.

RECORDS MANAGEMENT ONLY

CLASSIFICATION SECTION No. of Additional Individual Codes: Correspondents: Media: Secondary Subject Codes: Subject Code: PRESIDENTIAL REPLY Code Date Comment-Form Time: DSP Time: Media: SIGNATURE CODES: MEDIA CODES: **CPn** - Presidential Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Ronaid Wilson Reagan n - 2 - Ronaid Reagan n - 3 - Ron n - 4 - Dutch B - Box/package C - Copy
D - Official document G - Message H - Handcarried H - Handcarried
L - Letter
M - Mailgram
O - Memo
P - Photo
R - Report
S - Sealed
T - Telegram
V - Telephone
X - Miscellaneous
Y - Study n - 5 - Ron Reagan n - 6 - Ronald n - 7 - Ronnie CLn - First Lady's Correspondence n - 0 - Unknown n - 1 - Nancy Reagan n • 2 • Nancy n • 3 • Mrs. Ronald Reagan CBn - Presidential & First Lady's Correspondence n - 1 - Ronald Reagan - Nancy Reagan n - 2 - Ron - Nancy

UNCLASSIFIED (Classification)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT TRANSMITTAL FORM

2/2	85181	49
Date	July 5,	1985

For: Mr. Robert C. McFarlane National Security Council

The White House

Ref	ere	nce	:

To: _	Presi	dent Rea	agan	From:	Mr. Thomas	F. Abbott
Date:	<u> </u>	2/85		Subject:	Protests dif	ficulty in
dealin	g with	United	States	consultan	ts in Hong Ko	ng
WH Ref	erral	Dated:	P\50\8	5	NSC ID#	324129
_			tached : ment of		ent directly	to the
Action	Taken	:				
		A draf	t reply	is attach	ed.	
_		A draf	t reply	will be f	orwarded.	
_		A trans	slation	is attach	ed.	
	X	An inf	ormatio	n copy of	a direct repl	y is attached.
_		We bel		response	is necessary	for the reason
			partmen ed trav		has no objec	tion to the
_		Other.				
Remark	<u>s</u> :				Nicholas Executive S	

(Classification)



Washington, D.C. 20520

July 5, 1985

Mr. Thomas F. Abbott
Executive Director
The Pacific Educational and
Cultural Exchange
Post Office Box 755
Westerville, Ohio 43081

Dear Mr. Abbott:

I have been asked to reply to your June 12 letter addressed to the President regarding nonimmigrant exchange visitor (J-1) visa applications made by several prospective students from Hong Kong who had been accepted by the Pacific Educational and Cultural Exchange (PEACE-USA) Program. Copies of this correspondence have been forwarded to Senator Glenn and Congressman John Kasich who have also inquired into this matter.

Richard Fructerman of the office of the General Counsel of the United States Information Agency (USIA) has confirmed to this office the substance of your June 7 meeting in Washington. USIA is not questioning the legitimacy of your program. They have noted your personal assurances that PEACE - USA will always try its best to abide by the regulations of the exchange visitor program and that you would convey again that message to your Hong Kong counterpart. Challenging Career Counseling and Consultancy (CCCC). to assure compliance. Your assurances have helped clear up some of the problems raised by the Consulate General in the telegram discussed with you by Mr. Fructerman.

The Consulate General's report demonstrates that in the specific cases brought up the central issue was something else entirely: the failure of the individuals concerned to qualify as nonimmigrants under Section 214(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act. This section provides that every alien applying for a nonimmigrant visa "... shall be presumed to be an immigrant until he establishes to the satisfaction of the consular officer at the time of application for a visa... that he is entitled to a nonimmigrant status under Section 101(a)(15)." J-l exchange visitor status is one of the nonimmigrant statuses provided under Section 101(a)(15). To qualify for nonimmigrant status, the visa applicant must show

that he has a residence abroad which he has no intention of abandoning, and that he will depart the United States upon the completion of his legally authorized stay.

A permanent residence abroad is generally established through presentation of evidence that an applicant has compelling economic, social, and family ties in his homeland which would cause him to leave the United States after the completion of his stay. In evaluating the nonimmigrant qualifications of an exchange visitor or student visa applicant, the consular officer also must consider the relationship of the proposed studies in the United States to the applicant's past experience and academic preparations and to his future plans. As you may be aware, Hong Kong's educational system is quite inflexible and only rarely grants credit for secondary education received abroad. Because it is so difficult for a Hong Kong student to return to an academic Hong Kong high school, it has been our post's experience that students who leave the Hong Kong secondary system almost never return to complete their studies there. In addition, because of the unique circumstances in Hong Kong and because each visa application must be considered on a case-by-case basis, it is not possible to make meaningful comparisons with the very different situations in Japan or Brazil.

The financial arrangements for the applicant's studies in the United States, and whether they are adequate to assure that the applicant will not need to resort to unauthorized employment here, also bear on the determination whether the applicant qualifies as a nonimmigrant. In addition, your specific program also requires that each applicant be able to function effectively in English.

The Immigration and Nationality Act, in Section 291, places the burden of proof on the applicant to demonstrate that he qualifies in all respects for the type of visa sought. The consular officer must objectively evaluate the facts and circumstances surrounding each application and make a judgment whether the applicant has sustained the burden of proof required by law. Since the applicant is the primary source of the information about those facts and circumstances, the consular officer also must consider the credibility of that information. In administering the law as written by Congress, consular officers must deny a visa in any case in which they do not find the evidence convincing.

I hope that the above information is helpful. We will also be pleased to send a copy of your letter as well as a copy of this correspondence to our Consulate General to ensure that they are fully aware of your concerns and that they give your applicants every consideration under our immigration law and regulations.

Sincerely

Charles A. Anderson
Director, Office of
Public and Diplomatic
Liaison, Visa Services

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE REFERRAL

JUNE 20, 1985

TO: DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ACTION REQUESTED:

DIRECT REPLY, FURNISH INFO COPY

DESCRIPTION OF INCOMING:

ID: 324129

MEDIA: LETTER, DATED JUNE 12, 1985

TO: PRESIDENT REAGAN

FROM: MR. THOMAS F. ABBOTT

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

THE PACIFIC EDUCATIONAL AND

CULTURAL EXCHANGE
POST OFFICE BOX 755
WESTERVILLE OH 43081

SUBJECT: PROTESTS DIFFICULTY IN DEALING WITH U. S.

CONSULTANTS IN HONG KONG

PROMPT ACTION IS ESSENTIAL -- IF REQUIRED ACTION HAS NOT BEEN TAKEN WITHIN 9 WORKING DAYS OF RECEIPT, PLEASE TELEPHONE THE UNDERSIGNED AT 456-7486.

RETURN CORRESPONDENCE, WORKSHEET AND COPY OF RESPONSE (OR DRAFT) TO:
AGENCY LIAISON, ROOM 91, THE WHITE HOUSE

SALLY KELLEY
DIRECTOR OF AGENCY LIAISON
PRESIDENTIAL CORRESPONDENCE



The Pacific Educational And Cultural Exchange

A Non-profit Student Exchange Program

P. O. BOX 755 • WESTERVILLE, OHIO 43081 • (614) 895-3117 • TLX 4990534

June 12, 1985

President Ronald W. Reagan The White House 1600 Pensylvania Avenue N.W. Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

Since you have given your name and influence to the support of youth exchange programs, I am taking the liberty of writing you directly on behalf of PEACE - USA. We are a small, designated exchange visitor program. Our USIA # is P-3-5051. We are having trouble with the visa section of the Hong Kong Consulate, and frankly, I don't know where else to turn. They act as though they are above both reason and the law. Last year when they refused a visa to Mr. Matthew Kai Keung, our first HK student, we asked Congressman Kasich to telex them for reconsideration and an explanation. They didn't bother to reply.

This year, our first year of full operation in Hong Kong, things seemed to be going well then they suddenly took it to mind that we and our HK representatives were undesirable and they began to stonewall our Kids' visa applications. We have withstood USIA scrutiny and (at their request) reexamination. We have been obliged to visit both the Consulate in HK and the USIA offices in Washington in the last month. This cost us about \$5000, a large amount of money for us. In both cases we felt we were able to satisfy all questions.

In early May the Consulate denied visas to 2 prospective PEACE students, one of whom they grilled mercilessly. Under great emotional pressure, she expressed her feelings about the way she was being treated. They responded by sending their "Fraud Unit" to investigate our HK partners and cableing the USIA in Washington to investigate us. Frankly, the girl was a poor - new of candidate, but she was treated cruelly. This is the first year because for our people in Hong Kong. We expect them to make a few directions mistakes, especially with such a notoriously difficult Consular Post, but they and we shouldn't be crucified for that.

When Ms. Chang from the USIA contacted us, we responded to her satisfaction. Then we sent a staff member from Columbus to visit the Consulate and try to determine the reasons for their inquiry. Mr. Lucien S. Vandenbroucke, Vice Consul, met with that person and expressed approval that our program had come to Hong Kong and promised full support and cooperation. He promised to report favorably to the USIA on the successful meeting.

The Pacific Educational And Cultural Exchange



A Non-profit Student Exchange Program

P. O. BOX 755 • WESTERVILLE, OHIO 43081 • (614) 895-3117 • TLX 4990534

On June 5th we recieved a call from Ms. Chang at the USIA who told us that the "HK Post" had requested an investigation of our program. She requested that we come to Washington to explain ourselves, which we did. We met with Ms. Pearl Chang and Mr. Richard Fructerman on June 7th. It was a very frank and honest meeting. I believe we satisfied them on all accounts. It seemed to be a cordial meeting and we are pleased to be working with them. They, however reminded us that the "Post" in Hong Kong was a law unto itself and we would probably continue to experience difficulty there.

Last week the Consulate denied visas to 6 young people in what seems to us to be an arbitrary manner. In our experience with Japan and Brazil, they would have been granted visas in those countries. In another case, even though the visa was granted, they made highly slanderous remarks about our program.

At the meeting in Washington on June 7th, Mr. Richard Fructerman of the General Counsel's office read a cable from the HK Consulate to us. It was an outrage. Lies, half-truths, slander and invendo. They could not even remember the name of the person Mr. Vandenbroucke spoke with for over two hours! If any elected official were to make such statements, the press would crucify him. We asked for but have not recieved copies of this and the earlier cable. We do not know who actually sent the cables or who is making decisions in Hong Kong. We are shadow boxing with someone who is bent on destroying our program in Hong Kong.

PEACE-USA is a good program. We have successfully worked in Japan for 12 years. We are the best at what we do, and we do it without any government money. Our Hong Kong office is new, but the Director, Mr. Lyon Lee, is a highly respected member of the Chinese community. The behavior of the Consulate is outrageous, we wonder what qualifies them to treat people in this manner.

I am writing to you, Mr. President, because I have concluded that the Consulate is 'stonewalling' us and this shadow boxing is draining our resources in both time and money. We need help with this invisible bureaucrat, and fast, or the damage to our Program in Hong Kong will be severe. I respectfully await your response.

Sincerely,

Thomas F. Abbott, Executive Director THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Dear Sir Pao:

The President has asked me to respond for him to your letter to him of June 21.

The United States welcomed the successful conclusion of the Sino-UK Agreement on Hong Kong's future when it was initialed in September. At the same time, Secretary of State Shultz noted our strong interest in the future stability and prosperity of Hong Kong and our belief that the Agreement provides a solid foundation for the territory's future progress.

Since then, we have been further encouraged by the positive

Since then, we have been further encouraged by the positive performance of Hong Kong's economy, and by the progress made by the People's Republic of China and the United Kingdom in seeing that the transition to Chinese sovereignty in 1997 goes smoothly.

The President thanks you for informing him of your appointment to the Basic Law Drafting Committee. I am sure that the Committee will profit greatly from your long and distinguished career, your knowledge of Hong Kong's economic, political, and judicial systems, and your dedication to building a bright future for one of Asia's great commercial centers.

Sincerely,

Robert C. McFarlane

Sir Yue-Kong Pao World-Wide Shipping Group Hong Kong

Ne: Hong Kong Leturn to China

NSC ID 8505376

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

CONFIDENTIAL

ACTION



August 3, 1985

MEMORANDUM FOR ROBERT C. McFARLANE

FROM:

DAVID N. LAUX DAV

SUBJECT:

Proposed Reply to Y.K. Pao's Letter to the

President

Sir Yue-Kong Pao, head of the World-Wide Shipping Group in Hong Kong, has written the President (Tab II) informing him that he (Pao) has been appointed a Vice Chairman of the Hong Kong side of the Drafting Committee of the Basic Law of Hong Kong. This Committee, headed by PRC State Councilor Ji Pengfei (who was part of President Li Xiannian's delegation which met with the President), is comprised of eight vice-chairmen, four from the PRC and four from Hong Kong. The Committee's job is to draft the laws which will govern Hong Kong after the territory reverts to PRC ownership in 1997.

We do not think the President should respond personally to this letter because of the delicacy of the US position with respect to Hong Kong and the possibility that his remarks might reach the Hong Kong media and somehow be misconstrued either by Taiwan, Hong Kong or the PRC. Moreover, we do not think it particularly useful to encourage further correspondence from Y.K. Pao. But we do think it appropriate for you to reply on the President's behalf. Accordingly, we asked State to draft a reply, which we have reworked for your signature.

Gaston Sigur concurs.

Recommendation

That you sign the letter at Tab I, responding on behalf of the President to Y.K. Pao's letter.

Approve ,)) Disapprove

Attachments

Tab I Proposed Letter to Sir Pao

Tab II Incoming correspondence

National Security Council The White House

System #

Package #

SEQUENCE TO HAS SEEN DISPOSITION **Bob Pearson** William Martin John Poindexter **Paul Thompson** Wilma Hall **Bud McFarlane** William Martin M **NSC Secretariat Situation Room** I = Information A = Action R = Retain D = Dispatch N = No further Action Regan Buchanan Other COMMENTS Should be seen by: _ staff the letter to RR orly; do not include the are to you Action: Laws

National Security Council The White House

(266

System #

Package #

85 AUG 3 P2: 02

1912

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	DISPOSITION		
Bob Pearson					
William Martin		um	A		
John Poindexter					
Paul Thompson					
Wilma Hall					
Bud McFarlane			A		
William Martin	4	um			
NSC Secretariat			D 315		
Situation Room					
	7	Nove 1/5	of Myo		
I = Information A = Act	ion R = Retain	D = Dispatch N =	No further Action		
cc: VP Regan Buchanan Other					
COMMENTS Should be seen by:					
		(Date/Time)			

Sir Yue-Kong Pao C. B. LL. D., J.P.

WORLD-WIDE SHIPPING GROUP 16th Floor, World Shipping Centre Harbour City 7, Canton Road, Kowloon Hong Kong Tel.: 3-7327333 Telex: HX43247

21st June, 1985.

President Ronald Reagan The White House Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear hu President,

I thought you may be interested to know that I have been appointed a Vice Chairman on the Hong Kong side of the Drafting Committee of the Basic Law of Hong Kong.

As sovereighty over the region will revert to China in 1997, the establishment of a basic law structure as a constitution for Hong Kong is seen as a vitally important programme that will be instrumental in maintaining Hong Kong's stability and prosperity as well as a major financial centre and freeport for international trade for the next 50 years and longer as embodied in the Joint Sino-British Declaration.

Chairman of the Committee is Mr. Ji Pengfei, Head of the Hongkong & Macau Affairs Office of the State Council and there are eight Vice Chairmen, four each from the Chinese side and from Hong Kong.

Needless to say, it is both a privilege and pleasure to be able to join this important effort and do my bit to help maintain Hong Kong's status as a bastion of a liberal market economy. The United States' interests in the region are of course immense and important for us all and I am confident that Hong Kong's continued contribution to those interests also has your personal support, and our efforts the recognition of your Administration.

With kindest regards, also to this Reagan

yours Sincerely

y 1 Tuo

RECEIVED 08 JUL 85 09

TO PRESIDENT FROM YUE-KONG PAO DOCDATE 21 JUN 85

KEYWORDS: HONG KONG

TA IWAN

SUBJECT: LTR TO PRES FM WORLD WIDE SHIPPING GP RE HONG KONG RETURN TO CHINA

ACTION: RECOMMENDATIONS

DUE: 11 JUL 85 STATUS S FILES WH

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

LAUX

COMMENTS IT APPEARS TO ME THAT THIS SHOULD BE SENT TO STATE FOR

EITHER A DRAFT OF DIRECT REPLY?

REF#

NSCIFID

(LB)

ACTION OFFICER (S) ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED DUE COPIES TO

DISPATCH

W/ATTCH FILE (C)

布 政 司 署 香港下亞厘 舉道



GOVERNMENT SECRETARIAT LOWER ALBERT ROAD HONG KONG

11

本署檔號 OUR REF.: CR 2/1116/78 XII

來函檔號 YOUR REF.:

D a G

Mr Al Kingon,
Deputy Assistant to the President &
Cabinet Secretary,
Executive Office of the President,
The White House,
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington D.C. 20500,
U.S.A.

19 March 1986

398021

3300 3400 CD066

Dear Mr Kingm

Having made my way back to Hong Kong and got my feet under my desk again, I would like to thank you warmly for finding the time to see me during my short visit to Washington towards the end of February.

Now more than at any other time Hong Kong needs all the support we can get in the international trade field, and I am grateful for your patience with me. And it bears repeating that we welcome more US sales to Hong Kong.

I hope you will be able to visit Hong Kong in the near future. If you do come this way please do not hesitate to let me know so that I can assist in drawing up your programme. In the meantime I would like to send my best wishes for a happy and successful 1986.

your sicerely

(E. P. Ho)

Secretary for Trade and Industry

UShionial International

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE / 7111 GLASS SLIPPER WAY, CITRUS HEIGHTS, CA 95621 916 - 725-4488

March 23, 1987

Ms. Kathy Osborne The White House Washington, D.C.

Dear Ms. Osborne:

Hong Kong may be interested in financing a World Tourism Center in northern California. Securing collateral for profit making projects is a problem. However, it isn't impossible.

Katsuhike Azuma, financial father of the Japanese. supertanker, has stated to us, "Any truly profitable project, regardless of cost, can be financed. Finding the right procedure for collateral is the key to success."

The following is an approach to financing the Auburn Dam.

1. El Dorado and Placer County executives should immediately zone a 3 mile wide zone with an Eminent Domain clause for future development. It should be between Placerville and Auburn as outlined in the March 2nd letter.

2. After the zoning the Boards of Supervisors should take out a half page ad in the Honk Kong papers and set up a

negotiating group in a Hong Kong hotel.

3. Three profit making freeway mall should plans presented. They would include one; The Auburn Dam Bridge Mall, the Reno Freeway Mall, and possibly the San Francisco Mall. The cost of three malls and the Dam is expected to be 10 billion. Each mall would be constructed to bring in \$1.9 billion per year. There could be a long term payoff, with the 3 mile x 30 mile strip as the collateral. A toll road would enhance the financing.

4. A \$15 million California Corporation would be set up to obtain plans and specifications from a major company.

It could be the beginning of a major World Class Tourism Center on the future, hiring thousands of people. It would be the frosting on the cake.

Enclosed you will find an article on the real estate worth of northern California estimated at \$362 trillion. You will also find a drawing of the proposed Freeway Bridge Mall.

A 50000 ft. deep tunnel once suggested by the Bureau of Mines for the Mother Lode, could serve as additional collateral.

vayne M. Mann, ED.D.

WMM/prm

Financial Arranger for the Auburn Dam

Coast worth up to \$362 trillion

WASHINGTON (AP) — The animals, birds, fish and other wildlife of the central and northern California coasts could be worth \$142 trillion to \$362 trillion, according to a study by a Virginia consulting firm.

In addition, the study said the recreational opportunities, clean air and commercial fishing of the coasts was worth \$2.5 billion to \$3.1 billion per year

The study by Richard T. Tinney & Associates of Arlington, Va., was distributed at a news conference Wednesday by members of the California congressional delegation. The members were filing critical comments with the Interior Department on the department's draft plan to open some federal waters off central and northern California to oil and gas exploration.

Many of these members and environmentalists believe oil exploration risks the destruction of natural resources through pollution of various kinds and oil spills.

The Tinney study examined a wide variety of previous studies attempting to put a dollar value on particular parts of the natural environment.

For instance, several different cetaceans — a class of marine mammals that includes dolphins and whales — were estimated to cost \$9,900 each, based on what a professional hunter would charge to provide one.

By the same approach, if there are 7,952 organisms — mostly worms — per square meter of average ocean bottom near San Francsico, as one study concluded, and if that square meter is representative of the 45.48 billion square meters in question, and if a marine supply house would charge \$1 per specimen, the value of all the bottom-dwelling organisms is \$362 trillion.

The study used what its authors said were results from other areas where California data were lacking.

For example, a 1975 survey found

that visitors were willing to pay \$1.58 per family per day to prevent their view of the Glen Canyon National Recreation Area in Arizona and Utah from being spoiled by power plant smokestacks.

Updated to 1986 dollars, and assuming that visitors to the California coast are similar to Glen Canyon visitrs and that "oll platforms in the ocean are as intrusive as smokestacks in the desert," this survey formed the basis of an estimate that

"the ocean vistas of the central and northern California coasts have a value of \$41.74 million to those who use the public recreation areas," not counting whatever value there is in those vistas to other people.

"Because of the incomplete nature of the estimates presented here, they should be considered lower bound estimates," the study sald. "This is made all the more clear by the fact that many of the values of the coast are unknown or unknowa-

ble.'

For a single year, the study assigned recreation a value of \$2.1 billion to \$2.5 billion. Clean air was assigned a value of \$324 million to \$558 million per year, and the value of the annual catch in commercial fishing was estimated at \$64 million.

These resources "can be considered the principal in an investment that will continue to produce income for as long as it is wisely managed," the authors said.

The Sacramento Union, Thursday, March 5, 1987—D11

THE WHITE HOUSE WASHINGTON

TO: David Chew

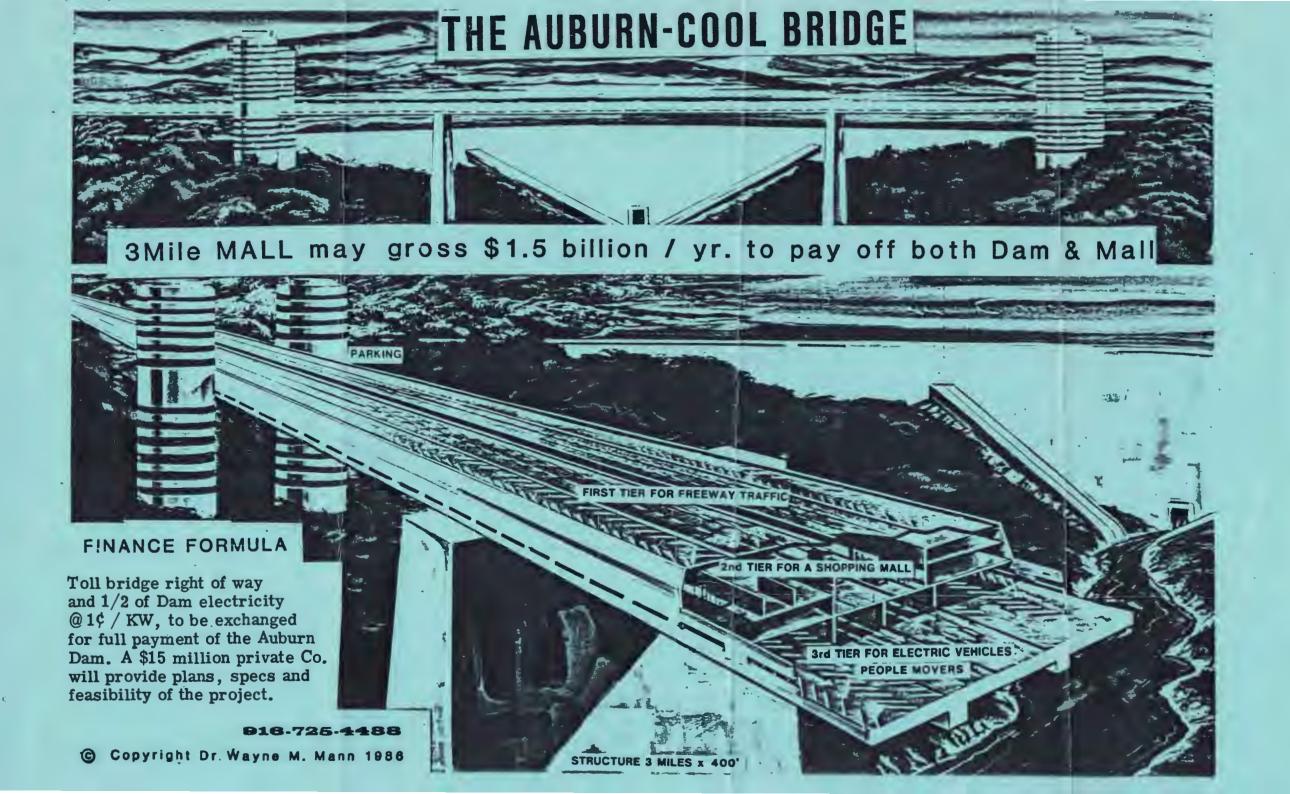
FROM: KATHY OSBORNE

DATE: 3-30-87

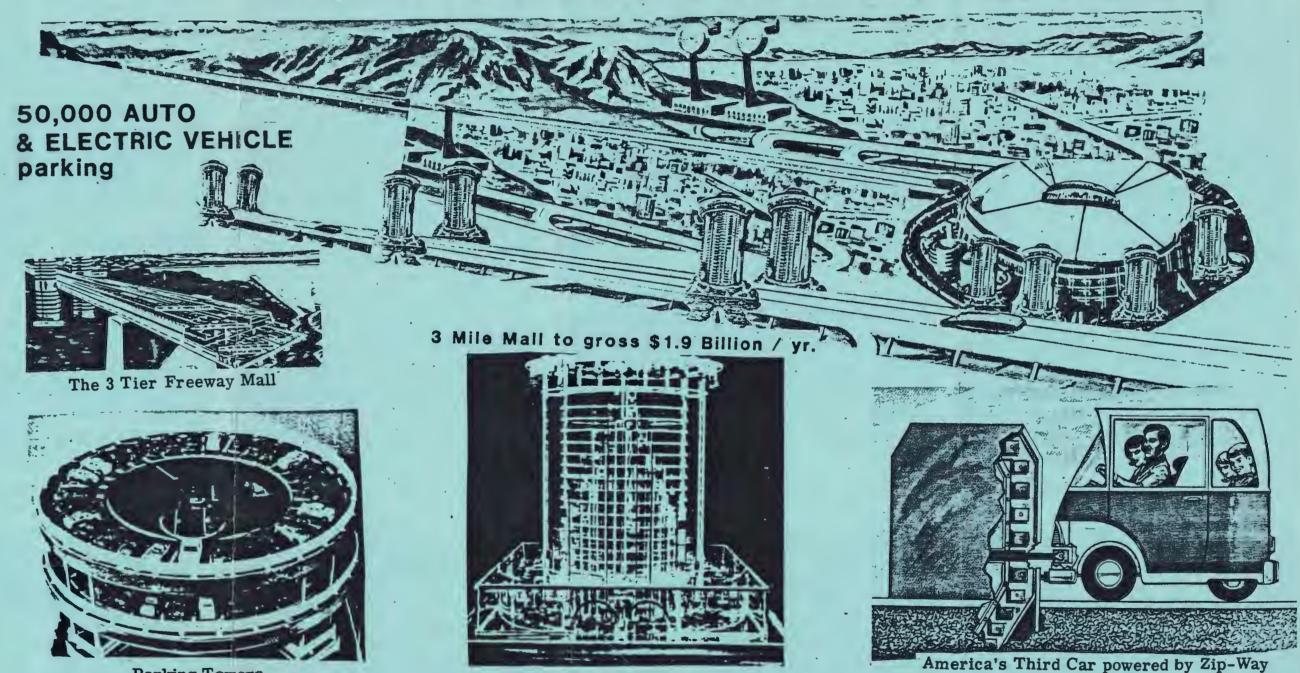
Contact to P

Something semilar cartier this month.

(3) july fally fus



PROPOSED SAN FRANCISCO FREEWAY MALL CONNECTING THE GOLDEN GATE WITH THE GIANT - 49er STADIUM



20 STORIES HIGH

1600 cars per acre

Energy and Exchangable Batteries.

Tuchionesil.

© COPYRIGHT WAYNE M MANN 1986

Parking Towers



A three tier system with conventional car parking 8 miles away featuring 2nd level zip-ways for electric vehicles and 3rd level for non-stop trains.