

BANDOW, DOUG L.: Files, 1981-1982 – REAGAN LIBRARY COLLECTIONS

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BANDOW, DOUG L.: Files, 1981-1982

Office of Policy Development: Special Assistant to the President

The Law of the Sea Convention defines the rights and responsibilities of nations with respect to their use of the world's oceans, establishing guidelines for businesses, the environment, and the management of marine natural resources.

The convention introduced a number of provisions. The most significant issues covered were setting limits, navigation, archipelagic status and transit regimes, [exclusive economic zones](#) (EEZs), continental shelf jurisdiction, deep seabed mining, the exploitation regime, protection of the marine environment, scientific research, and settlement of disputes.

The convention set the limit of various areas, measured from a carefully defined [baseline](#). (Normally, a sea baseline follows the low-water line, but when the coastline is deeply indented, has fringing islands or is highly unstable, straight baselines may be used.) The areas are as follows:

[Internal waters](#)

Covers all water and waterways on the landward side of the baseline. The coastal state is free to set laws, regulate use, and use any resource. Foreign vessels have no right of passage within internal waters.

[Territorial waters](#)

Out to 12 nautical miles (22 kilometres; 14 miles) from the baseline, the coastal state is free to set laws, regulate use, and use any resource. Vessels were given the right of [innocent passage](#) through any territorial waters, with strategic straits allowing the passage of military craft as [transit passage](#), in that naval vessels are allowed to maintain postures that would be illegal in territorial waters. "Innocent passage" is defined by the convention as passing through waters in an expeditious and continuous manner, which is not "prejudicial to the peace, good order or the security" of the coastal state. Fishing, polluting, weapons practice, and spying are not "innocent", and submarines and other underwater vehicles are required to navigate on the surface and to show their flag.

Nations can also temporarily suspend innocent passage in specific areas of their territorial seas, if doing so is essential for the protection of its security.

Archipelagic waters

The convention set the definition of Archipelagic States in Part IV, which also defines how the state can draw its territorial borders. A baseline is drawn between the outermost points of the outermost islands, subject to these points being sufficiently close to one another. All waters inside this baseline are designated *Archipelagic Waters*. The state has sovereignty over these waters (like internal waters), but subject to existing rights including traditional fishing rights of immediately adjacent states.^[9] Foreign vessels have right of innocent passage through archipelagic waters (like territorial waters).

Contiguous zone

Beyond the 12-nautical-mile (22 km) limit, there is a further 12 nautical miles (22 km) from the territorial sea baseline limit, the contiguous zone, in which a state can continue to enforce laws in four specific areas: customs, taxation, immigration and pollution, if the infringement started within the state's territory or territorial waters, or if this infringement is about to occur within the state's territory or territorial waters.^[10] This makes the contiguous zone a hot pursuit area.

Exclusive economic zones (EEZs)

These extend from the edge of the territorial sea out to 200 nautical miles (370 kilometres; 230 miles) from the baseline. Within this area, the coastal nation has sole exploitation rights over all natural resources. In casual use, the term may include the territorial sea and even the continental shelf. The EEZs were introduced to halt the increasingly heated clashes over fishing rights, although oil was also becoming important. The success of an offshore oil platform in the Gulf of Mexico in 1947 was soon repeated elsewhere in the world, and by 1970 it was technically feasible to operate in waters 4,000 metres deep. Foreign nations have the freedom of navigation and overflight, subject to the regulation of the coastal states. Foreign states may also lay submarine pipes and cables.

Continental shelf

The continental shelf is defined as the natural prolongation of the land territory to the continental margin's outer edge, or 200 nautical miles (370 km) from the coastal state's baseline, whichever is greater. A state's continental shelf may exceed 200 nautical miles (370 km) until the natural prolongation ends. However, it may never exceed 350 nautical miles (650 kilometres; 400 miles) from the baseline; or it may never exceed 100 nautical miles (190 kilometres; 120 miles) beyond the 2,500-meter isobath (the line connecting the depth of 2,500 meters). Coastal states have the right to harvest mineral and non-living material in the subsoil of its continental shelf, to the exclusion of others. Coastal states also have exclusive control over living resources "attached" to the continental shelf, but not to creatures living in the water column beyond the exclusive economic zone.

Box 93489

CFOA 347

Detailed industry comments on informal composite////

Memorandum by Date 2/17/1981-5/11/1982 ALL DOS ALL DUPLICATES??? Or
[Interagency Group for Law of the Sea, 02/05/1981 Meeting re: Draft Review Paper for
LOS 10th Session]

[Interagency Group for Law of the Sea, 02/19/1981 Meeting re: Draft Review Paper for LOS 10th Session]
[Review Paper for Approaches to the Tenth Session of the Law of the Sea Negotiations, 02/19/1981]
[Law of the Sea SIG Meeting 03/02/1981]
[Report of the U.S Delegation to the Tenth Session of the Third U.N. Conference to the LOS, 03/09/1981-04/24/1981 April – May 1981]
[The Critical Decisions Concerning Law of the Sea during the Past 20 Years] Probably post 10th session April-May 1981
[Law of the Sea Policy Review, Structure, Approaches, U.S. Objectives] March 31, 1981
[Law of the Sea Policy Review Draft Papers – Agencies' Comments] April Responses to March 31 memo
 [Law of the Sea: U.S. Interests, 05/22/1981]
[Law of the Sea: U.S. Interests, 06/05/1981]
[Law of the Sea: U.S. Objectives] I Date Unclear 36 p. Probably early May
[Law of the Sea: U.S. Objectives] II Date Unclear 44 p. Probably early May
[U.S. Objectives and the treatment of Navigation Issues in the Draft Convention on the Law of the Sea: Part I] 6/5/1981
[U.S. Objectives and the treatment of Navigation Issues in the Draft Convention on the Law of the Sea: Part II] 6/5/1981
[Analysis of Part XI and Relevant Annexes Draft Convention on the Law of the Sea] (1)(2) November 1981 but cover memo is May 19, 1981 – I think Nov. 1980
[Law of the Sea: US Foreign Policy Interests & Objectives – Batch 1-3 May-mid June 1981] 2 folders
[Law of the Sea: US Foreign Policy Interests & Objectives – Batch 4 late June] 4 folders

[Law of the Sea Analysis Papers: The Draft Law of the Sea Treaty and the U.S. Fishery Conservation and Management Act]

[The Seabed Mining Regime] I (1)(2)
[The Seabed Mining Regime] II (1)(2)
[Law of the Sea: Fisheries, Civil Aviation, Marine Scientific Research] No Date ca June-July Final edited versions [Law of the Sea: Environment, the Continental Shelf, Law Enforcement] No Date ca June July Final Edited versions?
[Law of the Sea: Dispute Settlement] No Date ca June July Final Edited versions?
[Law of the Sea: Navigation and Overflight] July 1, 1981 Final Edited versions?
[Law of the Sea: Law Enforcement, Implications, Major Issues] No Date ca June July, CIA docs (folder individually)

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[Law of the Sea Instructions For Resumed 10th Session, 7/20/1981 and (Classified Senate Testimony – NOT IN FILE)]
[An Analysis of Negotiation Issues Concerning the Control of the Seabed] July 22-23, 1981
[An Analysis of Contingency Options for Seabed Mining Negotiations – Draft] July 30, 1981

[Department of State Briefing Book: Law of the Sea] (1)-(3) for resumed 10th session,
August 1981

[Law of the Sea: July 1981-August 1981 Cables] Resumed 10th Session
[Law of the Sea: July 1981-August 1981 Cables] Resumed 10th Session Logistics

[Law of the Sea: August 1981-September 1981] FIX AND REFILE July - October
[Law of the Sea: Guaranteed Access to Seabed Minerals] Section 3-2 Final? CK and
refile

[Law of the Sea Presidential Options: Summary of the Meeting at Decisions and Designs,
Inc, 09/16/1981-09/17/1981]

[Law of the Sea: Ted Kronmiller's Statement, 09/30/1981] (09/25/1981)

[Law of the Sea: No Treaty Alternatives] (10/02/1981)

[Policy Study Law of the Sea, 10/19/1981]

[Law of the Sea: Ambassador James L. Malone Statement Before the Oceanography
Subcommittee of the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee],
10/22/1981

[Law of the Sea Interagency Working Group Documents, 10/20/1981]

[Draft Memo to the President: Options for Law of the Sea, 10/30/1981]

[Law of the Sea: Conference Memos, Agenda, Option Papers, and Policy Studies,
October 1981-November 1981] FIX AND FILE

[Law of the Sea: Options and Policy Study, November 1981] 11/10/1981

[Law of the Sea: November 1981] FIX AND FILE

[Law of the Sea: Contingency Planning: Summary of the Meeting at Decisions and
Designs, Inc., 11/12/1981-11/13/1981]

[Law of the Sea: Presidential Options and Issues] FIX AND FILE

[Law of the Sea: December 1981] FIX and FiLE

[Paper on Implementation of Option II of the Law of the Sea Paper] ND ????

[Alternative Solutions to Major Problems in Part XI of the Draft Convention on the
Law of the Sea, 12/15/1981] FOR JAN 82 MEETINGS SET UP AS MEETING

[Law of the Sea: January 1982] FIX AND FILE

[Law of the Sea: Department of State Documents, January 1982]FIX AND FILE
January 25, 1982 Documents

[Alternative Solutions to Major Problems in Part XI of the Draft Convention on the
Law of the Sea, 02/01/1982]

[Law of the Sea: Cables, March 1982] 11th Session prep

[Delegation Instructions for the Law of the Sea Conference, March 1982] 11th session

March-April 1982

[Law of the Sea: UN Conference – April 1982 Memos and Papers] 11th Session

[Law of the Sea: Cables, 04/01/1982-04/15/1982] 11th Session

[Law of the Sea: Cables, 04/16/1982-04/28/1982] 11th Session

CFOA 349

Military Manpower and Mobilization

Strategic Petroleum Reserve

Fuelex – 1981

Analysis of International Nuclear Market

Cabinet Council on Economic Affairs, 04/24/1981

Cabinet Council on Economic Affairs, 05/05/1981

Cabinet Council on Economic Affairs, 05/22/1981

Cabinet Council on Economic Affairs, 01/29/1981

State Department Budget Appeal

Polish Debt Situation

President Reagan's Meeting with Mexican President Portillo in January 1981

President Reagan's Trip to Mexico, April 1981 (1)(2)

Mexico and Countervailing Duties, May 1981

Tuna Situation with Mexico, July 1981

Memcon: Reagan/Trudeau, March 1981

Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau's Visit to U.S. July 1981

OA 4191

Diskettes

Disk Inventory Lists

[Auto Industry Statement, 03/30/1981]

[Balanced Budget Amendment – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Bandow Personal – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Budget & Taxes, Memos & Papers, 1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Budget Cuts, FY 1983 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Cabinet Council on Natural Resources and the Environment (CCNRE) – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Cabinet Council Tracking Issues – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Economy Briefing Book, 03/31/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Gun Control, 04/27/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Issues Paper – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Issues Status, 1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[OPD Issues Tracking Report, 02/12/1982 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Law of the Sea, 03/02/1981-04/06/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Law of the Sea, 06/12/1981-09/04/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Law of the Sea, 11/03/1981-11/17/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Law of the Sea, 11/24/1981-01/28/1982 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Letters, 02/27/1981-04/28/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Letters, 05/07/1981-07/27/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Letters, 09/14/1981-10/08/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Letters, 10/21/1981-11/17/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Letters, 11/19/1981-02/08/1982 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Memos, 02/13/1981-04/24/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Memos, 05/05/1981-07/10/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Memos, 07/31/1981-10/15/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Memos, 10/20/1981-11/17/1982 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Memos, 11/17/1982-02/03/1982 – Bandow Disk Printouts]

[Possible Press Questions/Cronkite – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Press Q & As – Talking Points – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Reaganism and Thatcherism Fact Sheet Draft – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Selective Service Memos, 02/24/1981-05/13/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Selective Service Memos, 05/15/1981-07/30/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Selective Service Memos, 08/14/1981-10/15/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Selective Service Memos, 10/28/1981-11/05/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Selective Service Memos, 11/13/1981-02/19/1982 – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Speech – College Republican, Fieldman School, 11/13/1981 – Bandow Disk Printouts]
[Speech – Commencement – Okaloosa-Walton Junior College, 05/03/1981 – Bandow
Disk Printouts]
[Speech Drafts – Bandow Disk Printouts]

Accession 93-01:

Box 1
Briefing for RR (copies of)
Agriculture
Anderson, John (articles)
Arts
Armed Services
Auto Industry (General) (1)-(4)
Nationalities. Black
Nationalities (Misc.)
Transition Task Forces
Trent, Darrell (memos to)
House Republican Research Committee
Drafts: Energy Policy
Consumer Price Index/PPI
Debate/1976 Ford/Carter
Loose material
Native Americans
Loose Newspaper articles
1980 Reprints
1979 Reprints
3 AEI Publications
Leaks (empty)
Air Quality/Pollution
Loose paper
Strategic + Critical Minerals
Issue Briefing Papers (notebook)
Loose material
Women's Rights/ERA
Mass Transit
Mineral Policy
Minorities

Misery Index
National Initiatives
NYC
Peace
Trucking (Dereg., etc.)
Wage/Price Controls (1)(2)
Elderly
1980 Democratic Platform Text
Defense
Loose Material
Criminal Justice
Auto Industry (Chrysler Bailout)
Oil (gas shortage, etc.)
Nuclear waste/storage/disposal, LA
Nuclear energy, waste

Box 2
Binder - Reagan Quotations
Presidential Statements - Index to Statements on Important Issues (Binder)
Budget Reform Plan (Binder)
3x5 Metal Box with Index Cards
Loose Rolodex Cards
4 Audiocassette tapes
Dennis Remeer
Abortion
All-Volunteer Army
Social Security
Reagan Campaign/ + Loose Papers on Health Care
Goldwater/SS Plan
Strategic Materials Gap
Loose Position/Policy Papers on Energy: Oil, Nuclear, Natural Gas, etc.

Box 3
Busing
RR Speaking Requirements Memo
Agriculture
Announcement Speech (1979)
Announcement Speech (1975)
Antitrust
Automobile Industry
Budget
Busing
Carter Charges/One Line Rebuttals
Carter Record (1)(2)
CIA

Coal
Consumer Price Index
Council on Foreign Relations
Crime, Justice, Capital Punishment
Debate
Draft: Busing
Draft: Briefing Questions
Draft: Chrysler
Draft: Cyprus
Draft: Economic Policy
Draft: Foreign Policy
Draft: Fraud & Waste
Draft: The Future
Draft: Gasohol
Draft Gay Rights
Draft: Growth
Draft: Gun Control
Draft: Issues Outline
Drafts: Minimum Wage
Draft: NY City
Draft: RR Excerpts
Draft: Women's Issues Flyer
Staff asked for and waiting on
Defenses
Domestic Policy
FDA (Food, Drug, etc.)
Federal Communications Commission
Federal Reserve Board
Foreign Policy: Communism
Foreign Policy (General)
Foreign Policy: Hostages
Economy: Newsletters (General)
Economy: FY 1981 Mid-Session Budget & Review
Economy: Carter Economic Plans
Economy: Credit Controls
Economy: Fiscal Budget
Economy: General 1
Economy: General 2
Education: Tuition Tax Credits
ERA
Human Rights
Economy: Taxes
Economy: Tax Cut (Kemp-Roth)
Economy: Taxes
Economy/Taxes: Marriage Tax

Education
Economy: Pensions
Economy: RR Economic Plans
Economy: RR Economic Plan Media Response
JEC Report
Economy: International Monetary Matters
Economy: Minimum Wage

Box 4
Product Liability
Productivity
Reagan Acceptance Speech
Reagan Record (CA)
Right-to-Work (Empty)
SALT
Small Business
Social Issues
Strategic Petroleum Reserve
Steel Industry
Steubenville, Ohio
International Trade
Energy (Other than Nuclear)
Energy Speeches & Drafts
Letter from Lewis Lehrman
The Heritage Foundation 1982
The Journal of the Institute for Socioeconomic Studies, Vol. IX, no. 1 Spring 1984
President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control: A Report to the President Volume 1
President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control: A Report to the President Volume 2
National Journal, Vol 15, nos. 43, 45
Congressional Quarterly, Vol. 41, no. 35
Loose Papers, Memos, Articles, Legislation
Social Security
Health Care
Health Care (Insurance, Etc.)
Loose Memos, Papers
*Report on Need for an Overall Strategy to Combat Fraud, Worker Errors, and
Regulation Loopholes in the Department Of Agriculture Food Stamp Program*
Reagan Campaign Issues Statements
Private Sector Initiatives to Contain Health Care Costs
Memo on Report on Federal Roles Under Block Grants
Studies in Comparative Federalism: Australia
Studies in Comparative Federalism: West Germany
Letter from Battle with Report on Government Support of Minority Enterprise
HUD Activity Report: Cong. William Moorhead PA Cong. Dist. #14
HUD Activity Report: Cong. Doug Walgren PA Cong. Dist. #18

HUD Activity Report: Cong. William F. Gooding PA Cong. Dist. #19
HUD Activity Report: Cong. Bud Shuster PA Cong. Dist. #9
HUD Activity Report: Cong. Joseph M. McDade PA Cong. Dist. #10
HUD Activity Report: Cong. Daniel J. Flood PA Cong. Dist. #11
HUD Activity Report: Cong. John P. Murtha PA Cong. Dist. #12
HUD Activity Report: Cong. Joshua Eilberg PA Cong. Dist. #4
HUD Activity Report: Cong. Joseph M. Gaydos Cong. Dist. #20

Box 5

Price Controls and International Petroleum Product Prices

Nuclear Energy

Oil Shale

CBS Report Catalog Listing (empty)

Davis-Bacon Act

Statements

Carter: Popularity (empty)

Ecology, Environment, Conservation

Loose Memos, Draft Pamphlets

Economy: Taxes - Tuition Tax Credit

Education

Education: Busing

Elderly

Energy: Alaska Resources

Energy: Carter

Questionnaires (empty)

Urban Policy

Vision/Future

Veterans

Wage and Price Controls

Wilkes-Barre, PA

Campaign Strategy Suggestions

Immigration

Foreign Policy

Foreign Tax Credit

Gasohol

Economy: RR Plans/Figures

Economy: Tax Cuts (Kemp/Roth)

Housing

Economy: Taxes

Taxes: Tax Cut

*The New Your City Crisis and its Implications for a National Urban Policy: Prepared by
Ad Hoc Advisory Group of NY Reagan for President Committee (binder)*

Small Business

RR: Age

Draft: Agricultural Policy

Draft: Alaska Tran (/) Issue (empty)
Draft: Volunteer Army
Government: Budget
Government: Fraud and Waste
Housing
Human Rights
RFP Q Lists (misc.)
Religion
Energy 1
Energy: Misc. Issue Statements (empty)

Enterprise Zones

Environment
Federal Credit Allocation
Federal Jobs Program
Federal Program Transfer
Federal Regulation
Federal Reserve Board
Federal Spending
Education
Employment, Unemployment
Draft

Industrial

Inflation

Judicial Appointments
Kennedy Delegate Draft Letter
Knoxville, TN (general)
Leadership (RR)
Deaver & Hannaford Misc. Info
Energy 2
Misc. Letter 2
RR & Biography
RR Gen. Newspaper Art.
RR Radio/Newspaper Show Transcript
RBC Talking Points/ Fact Sheet
Resumes (misc.)
Questionnaires (empty)
Space Program (empty)
Misc. Political Newsletters

Olympics

Box 6
Health Costs C32
Congressional Quarterly; vol. 41, nos. 43 & 45
The States and Distressed Communities: ACIR Information Report: the 1981 Report
National Journal Vol. 14 no. 28

National Journal Vol. 15 no. 42

President's Private Sector Survey on Cost Control: Report to the President, Vol. II of II
OMB Memo & Return of Fact Sheets on Agency && Reduction (Binder)

President Reagan's Fall Proposals: Additional Budget Savings - Modernization of U.S.

Strategic Forces (binder)

Government: Bureaucracy

Government/Postal Service

Government - Regulations

Government: Supreme Court

Government Waste: (General articles)

Gun Control

Handicapped, Disabled

Heritage Foundation

Homosexuals/Gay Rights

Human Events

Immigration

Import/Export Industry

Industry: General

Industry: Steel

Intelligence (CIA, FBI, etc.)

Judicial Appointments

Kennedy, Edward (General)

Ku Klux Klan

Labor (General)

Labor - Reindustrialization

Labor: Unemployment, Welfare, EOE

Land: (Lease, Grab, Use, etc.)

Housing, Urban Policy(1)-(3)

Libertarian Party