

BESERRA, RUDY: Files, 1982-1988 – REAGAN LIBRARY COLLECTIONS

Material noted **in bold** within this collection is currently available for research use. If a folder is available for research use it may still have withdrawn material due to Freedom of Information Act restrictions. Most frequent withdrawn material is national security classified material, personal privacy, protection of the President, etc. Any non-bolded folder is closed for research.

The non-bolded folders are subject to Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests under the provisions of the Presidential Records Act (PRA).

If you are interested in submitting a FOIA request for access to any of the unavailable records or have any questions about these collections or series, please contact our archival staff at 1-800-410-8354, outside the US at 1-805-577-4012, or email reagan.library@nara.gov

BESERRA, RUDY: Files, 1982-1988

Office of Public Liaison (Hispanics, Asian Americans, Arab Americans)

Rudy Beserra joined the White House staff in September 1986, succeeding Luis Acle as the Public Liaison Associate Director in charge of outreach to the Hispanic-, Asian-, and Arab-American communities. In August 1988, he was promoted to Special Assistant.

Some of the material in Beserra's collection predates his arrival at the White House, but was utilized by him in the course of his work.

SERIES I: CORRESPONDENCE

OA 15016

[Correspondence Received 1986]

[Correspondence Received January 1987-November 1987] (Binder)

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 A-L (Binder)

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 M

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 Mc-P

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 Q-R

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 S

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 T

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 U-V

Correspondence Received November 1987-June 1988 W-Z

[Correspondence Received 1988] (Binder)

Rudy – Incoming Correspondence February 1988-August 1988]

Rudy Beserra Chronological File 1986 (Binder)

Chronological File January 1987 (1)(2)

Chronological File February 1987 (1)(2)

OA 15058

Chronological File March 1987 (1)(2)

Chronological File April 1987 (1)(2)

Chronological File May 1987 (1)(2)
Chronological File June 1987 (1)-(3)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 Samples, A-B] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 C-E] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 F-H] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 I-L] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 M-N] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 O-P] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 Q-R] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 S-T] (Binder)
[Chronological Files External June 1987-December 1987 U-Z] (Binder)
Chronological File External 1988 A-D (Binder)
Chronological File External 1988 E-L (Binder)
Chronological File External 1988 M-R (Binder)
Chronological File External 1988 S-Z (Binder)

OA 15059

[Chronological File Correspondence Sent 1988] (Binder)
[Chronological File - Internal January 1987-October 1987] (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [A-B] (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [C-E] (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [F-J] (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [K-L] (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [M-Q] (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [R] (1)(2) (Binder)
Chronological File – Internal June 1987-May 1988 [S-Z] (Binder)
Chronological June 1988
Signature [Resumes and Correspondence]

SERIES II: SUBJECT FILE

OA 17127

Abraham, Thomas

Acle, Luis

LA's [Luis Acle's] Working List

Adelante

[Adult Literacy Initiative]

Afghan

American Empire Mortgage

Appointees – Hispanic

Appointments [Requests for Appointments, December 1986-September 1987] (Binder)
(1)-(3)

[Arab-American]

ARAB: Arab American Institute

ARAB: Arab American Republicans

ARAB: National Association of Arab Americans

[Arab:] National Association of Arab Americans, Region VI

Arabic Community Church
Armenian Students Briefing

Artists

Asian: Asian American College Republican Alliance

Asian: Asian American Voters Coalition

Asian Americans Voters Coalition

Asian Americans Voters League

Asian Briefing 06/15/1987

Asian Business Association

Asian: Calendar

Asian: California Korean American Republican Association

Asian Charity Ball

Asian Data

Asian: Federation of Republican Asian Americans

Lists: Asian

Asian: Miscellaneous

Asian: Asian Pacific American Chamber of Commerce

[Asian Pacific American Heritage Week 1981-1985]

Asian: Asian Pacific American Week 1987

Asian Pacific American Heritage Week 1988

Asian Pacific American Heritage Week 1988 / Lists Etc.

Asian Heritage Week

Asian Pacific American Heritage Council

Asian: Asian Pacific American Heritage Council

Asian: Asian Pacific American Heritage Proclamation Signing May 1987

[Asian Studies Center Backgrounder (11/30/1987)]

Asian: Asian Youth Briefing

Asian: Republican National Asian Assembly

Asian: Texas Asian Republican Coalition Chapters

Asian: Vietnamese

ASPIRA - I

ASPIRA - II

Baker, Howard H.

Banik, Sambhu

Banik, Dr. Sambhu N.

Bareño, John T.

Beserra: Bios, English

Beserra: Bios, Spanish

Rudy Beserra Events

Beserra: News Articles

Rudy's Articles

Beserra: Reception

Beserra: Speeches / Remarks

Bills

Biographies

Speaker Bio's: James C. Miller, III

OA 17128

Bork Nomination – I (1)-(4)

Bork Nomination – II (1)(2)

[Bork Nomination - III]

[Bork Nomination - Returned Mailings]

[Bork: A Response to the Critics of Judge Robert H. Bork, Department of Justice, 09/12/1987]

Box Inventories

[Brazilian-American Cultural Institute, Inc.]

BRIEFING: Arab American Institute 03/13/1987

Briefing: Asian Americans 06/15/1987

Briefing Cuban American Foundation 06/13/1988 (1)-(3)

Briefing: Economic Bill of Rights / Minority Business Audience 06/15/1987

Briefing: International Trade, Business and Education 10/22/1987

Briefing: Republican Heritage Group Council 05/12/1987

Bush, George

California Forum

California Hispanic Chamber of Commerce

California Hispanic Chamber of Commerce: California Hispanic Chamber of Commerce

Briefing 04/25/1988

Cambodian Refugee Meeting

Campaign Leave

Casanova, Alicia

Casso, Dr. Henry J. [empty]

Castro, David B.

Center for Economic and Social Justice – Anne Orleans

Central America - I

Central America - II

Central America Week

Central America Briefing 01/23/1987

Central America Briefing 02/26/1987

List: January 1988 US Central America Policy Briefing

01/11/1988 Briefing [Central America]

01/11/1988 U.S. Policy in Central America

01/19/1988 US Policy in Central America Briefing

01/20/1988 and 01/22/1988 US Policy in Central America Briefing

01/25/1988 US Policy in Central America Religious

02/01/1988 US Policy in Central American Briefing

02/01/1988 US Policy in Central America (Agitant [sic] Generals) Briefing

02/10/1988 US Policy in Central America Briefing

02/18/1988 US Policy in Central America Briefing

Central America Private Aid

Proclamation Dennis Chavez Day 1988 (See oversized box #1)

Cherian

Cherian, Joy

Chicanos Por la Causa, Inc

OA 17129

Chinese American Chamber of Commerce

Chinese - American Engineers and Scientists Association of Southern California

Chinese American Society - I

Chinese American Society - II

Committee for Chinese New Year Party of Greater Chicago 1988

Chinese: Organization of Chinese Americans - I

Chinese: Organization of Chinese Americans - II

Organization of Chinese Americans

Chinese: Organization of Chinese American Women

CAHA (Coalition for the Advancement of Hispanic Americans, Inc.)

Coalition of Minority Women in Business

Computer Files

Concerned Citizens for Democracy – Carlos Perez

Concerned Citizens for Democracy – Carlos Perez: Concerned Citizens for Democracy

Carlos Perez – Concerned Citizens for Democracy (1)(2)

Conditions of Hispanics in America – September 1983 and December 1987

Conferences

Conference Room Reservation Requests

Congregation of Vietnamese Buddhists in U.S.

Congressional Hispanic Caucus Institute, Inc.

Congressional Recess Schedules

Contras

Contra Aid – Round II

Core / Linas

01/26/1988 Core Group Briefing

02/04/1988 Emergency Core Meeting

COSSMHO [National Coalition of Hispanic Health and Human Services Organizations]

Crazy Mail

Creative Association – Presidential Training Initiative for the Island Caribbean

Crossing Cultures

Cuban American Briefing [empty]

Desk Gift to President (1)(2)

Cuban American Leaders in Miami

Cuban American List (from Dr. Qeral)

National Association of Cuban-American Women

[Cuban:] Human Rights in Cuba Coalition

Cuban Review Plan

Cuban Event 05/20/1988

Coalition / Cuban Detainees

Department of Labor

Index of Diskettes Contents for Diskettes "BEE3," "MLACLE," and "ACLE"

Documents / Copies

Domestic Issue Lists

Letter to Frank Donatelli

Drug Education and Prevention 10/06/1986

Dukakis File

Economic Bill of Rights – Ethnic 07/15/1987 - I

Economic Bill of Rights – Ethnic 07/15/1987 - II

Economic Social Justice - I

Economic Social Justice - II

Economic Social Justice - III

Economic Social Justice - IV

El Diario Las Americas Editorials 1987

El Salvador

Employment – Hispanic

OA 17130

English Only

English Only Movement

Entrepreneurs – Hispanic Women

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

Ethnic Appointments

Family Against Drug Abuse (NHFADA)

FAHA – Foundation for Advancement of Hispanic Americans

FAX Transmittals

Association of Hispanic Federal Executives

Federal Express Invoices

Federal Express Receipts

Fiesta Indianapolis 07/24/1987

59-Month Initiative

Filipino

Filipino, Anti-Communist

Filipino Workers Association USA

[Formats]

[The Forum: California Forum]

Foundation for Freedom and Democracy

Franchi, Rafael

Gala Reception

Gallegos, Christopher D.

Gandhi Day Proclamation 10/02/1988

GOP

Hallmark

Harris, Candace J.

Heritage Foundation

High Road to Economic Justice 1987

Hispanic Americana - I

Hispanic Americana - II

Hispanic Calendar – 1987 – Major Hispanic Events

Hispanic Demographics – Reports
 HEP (Washington Council Hispanic Employment Program Managers)
 Consortium National Hispanic Organization
 Hispanic Entrepreneur
 Members of Congressional Hispanic Caucus
 Major Hispanic/Asian Events 1988, List of
 ["Hispanic Children in Poverty" (Congressional Research Service, 09/13/1985)] (1)(2)
 Hispanic Family Against Drugs
 National Hispanic Heritage Week 09/14/1986-09/20/1986 (1)-(6)
 [Hispanic National Heritage Week 1986: White House Ceremony] (videotape –
 transferred to AV for preservation)
 [Hispanic Heritage Week 1987]
 Hispanic Heritage Week 1988
 Hispanic Heritage Week Ceremony 09/13/1988 - (1)-(7)

OA 17131

Hispanic Heritage Week Foreign Policy Briefing
 Hispanic Heritage Week Literacy Briefing
 Hispanic Heritage Week Miscellaneous
 Hispanic Heritage Week Outside Events
 Hispanic Heritage Week Salute to Hispanics in the Military
 Hispanic Heritage Week Small Business Briefing
 Hispanic Heritage Week Media Event
 Hispanic Media Briefing 09/15/1988
 Hispanic Heritage Week Miscellaneous
 Hispanic Week
 Hispanic Heritage Week Proclamation / Proclamation Signing Ceremony
 Proclamations: National Hispanic Heritage Week 1983, 1985, 1986, 1987 (See oversized
 box #1)
 Hispanic Leaders
 Hispanic Link
 Hispanics in Military
 Hispanic National Bar Association
 [Hispanic Organization Relocations]
 Hispanic Outreach Program (Republican National Committee Liaison Department)
 Hispanic Students 07/27/1988 – Interamerican College of Physicians and Surgeons
 Hispanic Lists
National Hispanic Heritage Week 09/11/1988-09/17/1988 (1)-(4)
 Hispanic Heritage Week Proclamation Signing 09/13/1988
 Business and Professional Women Hispanic, Las Vegas, NV
 Hispanic: National Hispanic Scholarship Fund
 Hispanic Women's Conference 1987
 Hispanic Youth Briefing
 Hispanics in Support of Jonas Savimbi [empty]
 [Hispanic: La Alternativa, April 1988]
 Hsu, Cindy

[Hurd, Chris]

Huezo, Ricardo

Linkages for Indian Child Welfare Programs April 1988

Ibero-American Chamber of Commerce

Immigration (1)(2)

Immigration and Nationality Law (1)-(9)

Immigration Bills (H.R. 3080 and S. 1200) Analysis (1)(2)

Immigration Law - General Info

Immigration Policy – Background Information

Immigration Reform

[Immigration Reform]

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Administration Proposals on Immigration and Refugee Policy [1981] (1)(2)

Studies and Testimony of the Immigration Problems and Proposed Solutions

India Chamber of Commerce

Indian Americans (Asian)

Indian: Anti-AWACS Sale

Indian: Association of Indians in America

OA 17132

Indian: Federation of Indian Associations

Indian: Indian American Forum for Political Education

Indiana Hispanic Organizations

Indo-Chinese American Voters Coalition

Indonesian Briefing 05/31/1988

Intern Information

Internship Program (by Hispanic Women)

Intern Forms

International Catholic Migration Commission / Andre van Chao

International Immigrants Foundation

International Trade

Invitations

Miscellaneous Invitations / Beserra

Japanese Redress

Japanese Redress: Redress Issue (Japanese)

[Justice Department Calendar May 1988]

July 3 Event

Khanna, T.S.

Kim, Hellen Y.

Proclamation Letter From Linas Kojelis

Kojelis

Linas Kojelis Let's Discuss

08/13/1987 Breakfast with Linas

Korean American Leaders 04/29/1988 Briefing

League of United Latin American Citizens - I

League of United Latin American Citizens - II

League of United Latin American Citizens - III
League of United Latin American Citizens Education Service Center 10/20/88
Lists

Lunar New Year 4686

Mailgram Messages

[Malankara Jacobite Center of North America]

Lt. General Leo Marquez

Lt. General Leo Marquez; Marquez, Leo Gen.

Maryland Hispanic Chamber of Commerce

Media

Mexican and American Foundation - I

Mexican and American Foundation - II

Mexican American Foundation

Mexican American Grocers Association

Mexican American Opportunity Foundation

Mexican American Opportunity Foundation – 1987 Aztec Awards

[Mexican American Women's National Association) – Newsletter Fall 1987]

Embassy of Mexico – Press Releases

Midwest Voter Registration Project

Dallas – Minority Business

Minority Business, Hispanic

Minority Business Journal [empty]

Los Angeles Minority Business

Minority Growth Market

Minority Opportunity / Civil Rights

Miscellaneous

Miscellaneous Correspondence - Pending

Miscellaneous Hispanic Lists

Miscellaneous News Articles

Miscellaneous Organizations – Various Ethnic Groups

Miscellaneous Pending

OA 17133

[Rick Montoya (US Senate Candidate)]

[Moscow Summit - Departure and Arrival Ceremony Attendance Requests]

Multiple Mailings

Multiple Mailing

Nestor Macho - American G.I. Forum

National Asian Pacific American Heritage Training Conference 05/04/1988-05/07/1988

National Association of Latino Elected and Appointed Officials

[National Association of Americans of Asian Indian Descent]

National Council of Hispanic Women 06/03/1988

National Council of La Raza

National Federation of Asian Indian Organizations

National Institute for Professional Development, Inc.

National Religious Broadcasters 1988

National Republican Heritage Groups Council
National Republican Hispanic Leadership Reception 09/12/1988
National Security Council [Iranian Groups]
[Newspaper Articles about Countries (in Spanish)]
Nicaraguan Issues
Nicaragua Miscellaneous
[Organization of Chinese Americans, Inc.]
Office Procedures
Office of Public Liaison Calendar [01/01/1986-05/12/1986]
Office of Public Liaison – Weekly Calendar
Pagan International
Pai, Deepak
Pal, Dr. Gopal Sivaraj
[Palestine Perspective (March/April 1988)]
Palo Alto Enterprise (New Mexico)
Pan American Games
[Petitions Concerning S.157 (Panama Canal legislation)]
Perera, Ana Maria
[Perez, Carlos]
Personnel Management Association of Aztlan White House Briefing
Photos: Beserra – Publicity
Photos – Blanks
Photos: First Lady
Photos – Homeless (empty)
Photo Letters
Photo Requests – Completed
Photo Requests Completed Summer 1988
Photo Requests Completed October 1988
Photo Requests Completed November 1988 (1)(2)
Photo Requests Completed December 1988 (1)-(4)
Photo Requests Completed January 1989
Photo Requests Pending
Photos: POTUS
Hold [Photos with Howard Baker] (Envelope)
Political Action Committees
Political: Luis Acle, Jr.
[Political: Candidate Assessments]
Presidential Advance
Greetings - Staff Requests for Presidential Greetings
Presidential Messages – Completed
Presidential Message Pending
Presidential Messages – Rejects
Presidential Messages – Requests
Presidential Messages – Requests for Clearance
Presidential Messages - I
Presidential Messages - II

OA 17134
Presidential Message – Arabs
Presidential Message – Asian (1)-(5)
Presidential Message – Hispanic (1)-(4)
Presidential Remarks – Press Releases from March 1988 to April 1988
Presidential Statements
Press Releases
Puerto Rico Coalition
National Puerto Rican Coalition
Puerto Rican Life Achievement Awards Photo Op on 06/16/1988
Puerto Rican: National Puerto Rican Coalition
[Puerto Rico – Republican Party]
**Puerto Rico – USA Foundation: "An Assessment of the Administration's Proposal
To Substitute a Wage Credit for Section 936" 07/13/1985**
Puerto Rico – White House Task Force
[Senator Dan Quayle's visit to Houston, 09/27/1988] (videotape – transferred to AV
for preservation)
Queens Chinese Women's Association
Radio America
Ramirez, Ralph R.
Range
Rao, Julie February 1987
Rayis, Mr. Afram Immigration and Naturalization Service
Ronald Reagan Remarks to Hispanics
[Republican Indo-American Heritage Federation]
Republican National Committee
Republican National Committee Ethnic Group Study
[Republican National Hispanic Assembly]
Republican National Hispanic Assembly Executive Committee
Republican National Hispanic Assembly 04/14/1988
Republican Party Miscellaneous
Requests for Scheduling Recommendation
Resume - I
Resume - II
Returned Mail
Rodriguez, George
[Schedule of the President 04/19/1988]
[Schedule Proposals 1986]
[Schedule Proposals 1987]
[Schedule Proposals 1988] (1)-(3)
[Schedule Proposals February 1987-July 1988] (Binder)
Sen, Mono R.
Senior Staff Calendar
SER – Jobs for Progress - I
SER – Jobs for Progress - II

OA 19269

Sino-American Cultural Society

Small Business Administration

Small Business Administration: Small Business Etc.

Small Business Administration Minority Set Aside Program List

Small Business Briefing

The White House Conference on Small Business – Final Recommendations August 1986

South Africa

Southern Nevada Health Services

Speakers

Speakers List – Central America Policy

Speeches

Speeches / Remarks Beserra

State Dinner Names

[State Dinner Names re: Latin America]

State Dinners

Strategic Defense Initiative

Taiwanese Association of America

Economic Talking Points May 1988

Talking Points: Trade

White House Talking Points - I

White House Talking Points - II

Taipei Medical Association

Taiwan: Background Information

Texas Association of Mexican-American Chambers of Commerce

Thank You

Tracking

Tracking: Correspondence – Miscellaneous

Tracking: Correspondence Tracking, Copies of

Travel I

Travel II

Travel Requests

Trevino, Jessie

Tudela, Colonel John A.

US Hispanic Chamber of Commerce 1987

US Hispanic Chamber of Commerce POTUS Photo 09/08/1988

US Hispanic Chamber of Commerce Dinner 09/10/1988

United Way

Vacancy Announcements

Velasquez Condolences

Vice Presidential Messages Requests / Completed

Volunteers

["Vote America"]

Weekly and Outweek Schedules - I

Weekly and Outweek Schedules - II

Weekly Wrap-Ups - I

Weekly Wrap-Ups - II

Welfare Reform Briefing

White House Gala Dinner 09/14/1988 Hispanic Heritage Week – Organization of
American States

White House Issue Briefs [empty]

White House Memorandums

White House Staffing Memos

Womens Organizations

Wright, Linus – Undersecretary / Department of Education – Biography

Yashodhar, Vallala

Young Chinese Americans of D.C.

SERIES III: PHONE LOGS 1987

OA 19269 (Continued)

Phone Calls 1987 [01/01/1987-01/20/1987]

Phone Calls 1987 [01/21/1987-02/12/1987]

Phone Calls 1987 [02/13/1987-02/28/1987]

Phone Calls 1987 [03/01/1987-03/24/1987]

[Phone Calls 1987 (03/25/1987-04/15/1987)]

[Phone Calls 1987 (04/16/1987-05/11/1987)]

[Phone Calls 1987 (05/12/1987-06/09/1987)]

[Phone Calls 1987 (06/10/1987-07/02/1987)]

[Phone Calls 07/06/1987-07/31/1987]

[Phone Calls 08/01/1987-08/07/1987]

[Phone Calls 08/07/1987-12/21/1987]

[Phone Calls 1987 (10/15/1987-10/31/1987)]

[Phone Calls 1987 (November 1987-December 1987)]

SERIES IV: PUBLICATIONS

OA 19286

AAA California/Nevada Tour Book (transferred to Book Collection)]

Anuario Hispanico: Hispanic Yearbook (1987)

Asian Indian Businesses and Independent Professional Practitioners: Directory

The Challenge to Democracy in Central America

Chicanos por la Causa, Inc. – Publications

Organization of Chinese Americans: 1978 Biennial National Convention

Organization of Chinese Americans: 1980 Biennial National Convention

Civil Rights Digest, Fall 1976

US Commission on Civil Rights: "Recent Activities Against Citizens and Residents of
Asian Descent" (1986)

Commonsense," December 1985

**Cuban American National Foundation: "The Media and the Cuban Revolution,"
Washington, DC, 11/16/1984-11/17/1984 (1)-(6)**

The New Consensus on Family and Welfare

1983 Statistics of Fraternal Benefit Societies" 1984 Edition

[Gandhi, Rajiv: Statements on Foreign Policy, September-December 1985] (book)
[Guest Book – 12/20/1983]
The Heritage Foundation "Making America More Competitive: A Platform for Global Economic Success"
["Conditions of Hispanics Today," Bureau of the Census, 09/13/1983](WH checkout card)
Hispanics in America's Defense
Of Human Rights 1985-1986
District of Columbia, Office of Latino Affairs: "Immigration – Residency – Citizenship"
India: A Democracy on the Move
[International Narcotics Trafficking]
Order Sons of Italy in America: Constitution – General Laws – Judicial Code (transferred to Book Collection)

OA 19287

Korean Medical Association of America: 1982 Membership Directory

Latino, 11/01/1985

[Masons Publications]

Media Round Up – Latin America and the Caribbean (09/18/1986)

Media Round Up – Latin America and the Caribbean (09/23/1986)

Media Round Up – Latin America and the Caribbean (10/09/1986)

Media Round Up – Latin America and the Caribbean (10/20/1986)

Media Round Up – Latin America and the Caribbean (11/12/1986)

Mexican and American Foundation, Inc. 1986

National Council on U.S. Arab Relations 1986 Annual Review

National Security Strategy of the United States" January 1987

Human Rights in Nicaragua Under the Sandanistas: From Revolution to Repression

Open the Door to Opportunity: Become a U.S. Citizen

Implementation of the Job Training Act in Puerto Rico – Final Report

Bureau for Refugee Programs: "Kaleidoscope: The Resettlement of Refugees in the US by the Voluntary Agencies"

St. Philip's College: A Case Study of a Historically Black Two-Year College

SER American Quarterly, Spring 1987

SER – Jobs for Progress, Inc.: Hispanic Literacy Program; Family Learning Centers Proposal

SER – Jobs for Progress, Inc.: Miscellaneous Literature

The Journal of the Institute for Socioeconomic Studies," Summer 1985

Association of Overseas Vietnamese Seniors: Vietnamese-Americans for Reagan-Bush

[Material Transferred to Book Collection]